FOR OFFICIAL USE			



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Total Mark		

2640/401

NATIONAL 2010

TUESDAY, 25 MAY QUALIFICATIONS 9.00 AM - 10.00 AM MODERN STUDIES STANDARD GRADE Foundation Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.	
Full name of centre	Town
Forename(s)	Surname
Date of birth Day Month Year Scottish candidate numb	Per Number of seat
1 Read every question carefully.	
2 Answer all questions as fully as you can.	
3 If you cannot do a question, go on to the next one.	Try again later.
4 In question 3, answer one section only: Section	n (A) The USA <u>or</u> Section (B) China.
5 Answer questions in the space provided.	
6 Do not write in the right hand margins.	
7 Before leaving the examination room you must giv not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.	re this book to the Invigilator. If you do

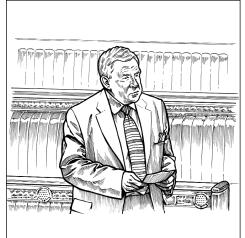




SYLLABUS AREA 1—LIVING IN A DEMOCRACY

QUESTION 1

Study the drawings below, then answer the question which follows.



A. MP asking a question about a local army base



B. MP voting in an election



C. MP playing a charity cricket match at Westminster



D. MP meeting local companies to try to save jobs

Which **two** drawings above show an **MP representing local people**?

Write a letter in **each** of the boxes.



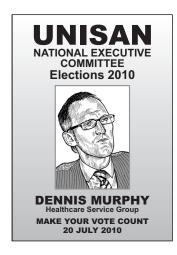
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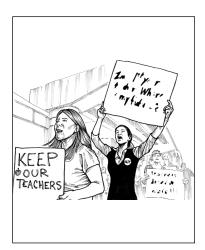


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QUESTION 1 (CONTINUED)

(b) The drawings below show the ways in which workers can participate in a trade union.







Give reasons why people choose to take part in union activities.

To answer this question, you should complete the paragraph below by using four of the words provided.

Choose from the following words.

steward	stronger	weaker
rights	vote	action

The trade union protects workers'
The more members a trade union has, the it is.
The most common way to take part is tofor a representative.
The shop talks to management for the workers.

4

[Turn over

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QUESTION 1 (CONTINUED)

(c) Study the information below, then answer the question which follows.

Factfile on contacting politicians (2009)

- A. People in Scotland often phone their MP about school problems, when it should be their Councillor.
- B. There are 646 MPs and 78 MEPs in the UK while Scotland has 129 MSPs.
- C. People in Scotland know to visit Councillors about local issues.
- D. People in Scotland understand that they can e-mail MEPs about European issues.
- E. MSPs regularly receive letters which should have gone to MPs.



View of Helen Graham

Using **only** information from the factfile above, give **two** pieces of evidence to **support** and **two** pieces of evidence to **oppose** the view of Helen Graham.

Write a letter in **each** of the boxes below.

Evidence to support the view	Evidence to oppose the view		

4

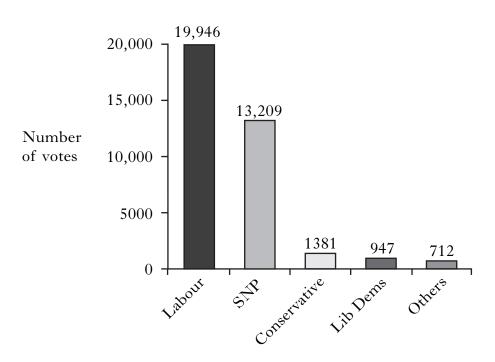
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QUESTION 1 (CONTINUED)

(d) Study the bar graph below, then answer the question which follows.

Glenrothes by-election result (2008)



Using **only** the information in the bar graph above, decide which **two** of the following statements are **exaggerated**.

Tick **two** boxes.

A.	Labour won the election in Glenrothes.	
В.	The Lib Dems came fourth in the election.	
C.	The SNP came a close second in the election.	
D.	The Conservatives got the smallest number of votes.	

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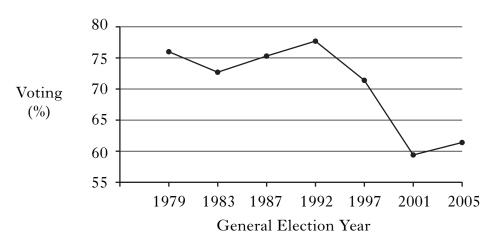
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QUESTION 1 (CONTINUED)

(e) Study the line graph below, then answer the question which follows.

People voting in UK elections (%) (1979–2005)



- A. There has been little change in the percentage of people voting.
- B. More people voted in 1992 than in any other year.
- C. 2001 had the lowest percentage of people voting.
- D. Most years had less than 60% of people voting.

Statements by Asia Naveed

Using **only** the information in the line graph above, write down **two** statements made by Asia Naveed that are **correct**.

Statement 1			
Statement 2			

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SYLLABUS AREA 2—CHANGING SOCIETY

QUESTION 2

Study the drawings below, then answer the question which follows.



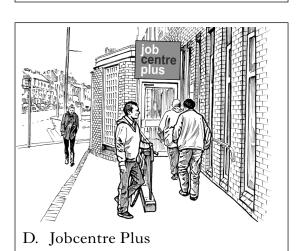
A. Jobseeker's Allowance



B. Free public transport for the elderly



C. Children's outing arranged by local charity



Which two drawings show the Government helping unemployed people?

Write a letter in **each** of the boxes.



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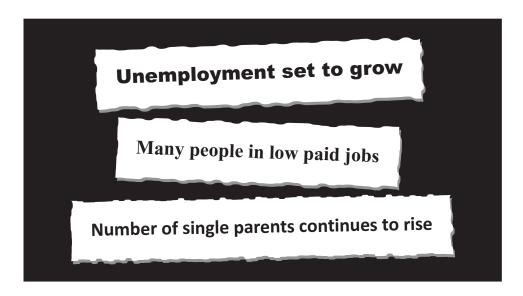
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[2640/401] Page seven

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QUESTION 2 (CONTINUED)

(b) The newspaper headlines below show problems faced by some families.



Some families are better off than other families.

Give **one** reason why some families are better off than other families.

To answer this question, you may wish to use the information above.

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Page eight

2

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QUESTION 2 (CONTINUED)

(c) Study Sources 1 and 2 below, then answer the question which follows.

SOURCE 1

Britain now has more pensioners than children in its population.

The main reason for this population change is the rising number of elderly people in the country.

The Government's main problem will be to find more money for the National Health Service.

Due to recent increases, there are now just over 60 million people living in Britain.

SOURCE 2

Britain's population has grown to a little over 60 million people.

There are more people of pensionable age than there are children in Britain today.

Families now have fewer children than ever before and this is the main reason for the change in Britain's population.

The main problem for the Government will be paying for more pensions.

Sources 1 and 2 give different views about **Britain's changing population**.

Write down **two** differences between these views.

Your answer **must** be based entirely on the Sources above.

Difference 1

Source 1 says		
But in Source 2 it says		
Difference 2		
Source 1 says		
•		
But in Source 2 it says		
·		

[Turn over

4

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QUESTION 2 (CONTINUED)

Study the Source below, then answer the question which follows. (*d*)

PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE IN WORK IN THE UK

	2007	2008
England	74.7	74.5
Scotland	76.6	76.3
Wales	71.4	70.6
Northern Ireland	71.1	70.1

- In 2008, Scotland had the highest percentage of people in work. A.
- In 2007, only Wales was below the UK figure. В.
- C. Northern Ireland had the smallest percentage in both years.
- D. Only one part of the UK saw an increase in the percentage of people in work.

Statements made by Mike McKay

Using only the	information	in the	Source	above,	write	down	two	statements
made by Mike N	AcKay that a	are exa	aggerate	e d .				

Statement 1	 	 	
Statement 2			

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SYLLABUS AREA 3—IDEOLOGIES

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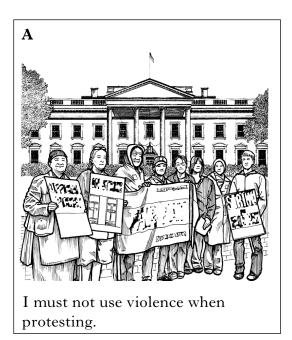
Answer **ONE** Section only: Section (A)—The USA

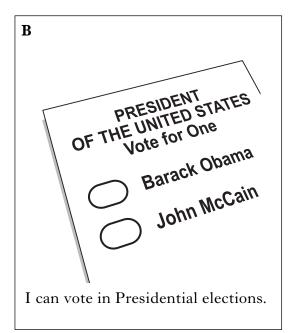
OR Section (B)—China

I will answer questions on—

Tick **one** box.

- **The USA** on Pages eleven to fourteen China on Pages fifteen to eighteen
- (A) THE USA
- Study the drawings below, then answer the question which follows. (*a*)





Which drawing shows a right that people have in the USA?		
Write a letter in the box.		
Which drawing shows a responsibility that people have in the USA?		
Write a letter in the box.	2	

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[2640/401]

QUESTION 3 (A) (CONTINUED)

The drawing below shows people who enjoy a good standard of living in the USA.



Give reasons why many people want to live in the USA.

To answer this question, you should complete the paragraph below by using four of the words provided.

Choose from the following words.

important	immigrants	tourists
opportunity	high	poor

The USA is still the most	and powerful country in the world.
The USA gives people the	to become wealthy.
The USA attracts	by offering good jobs and high wages.
Many American people enjoy a	standard of living.

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QUESTION 3 (A) (CONTINUED)

Study the table below, then answer the question which follows. (c)

US Presidential Election (2008) Percentage voting for candidates by age group

Age of voter	Obama	McCain
18–29	66	32
30–44	52	46
45–64	50	49
65 and over	45	53

- A. Obama was most popular with the youngest voters.
- В. Obama got his biggest percentage of votes from the 30–44 age group.
- C. American voters aged 65 and over preferred McCain to Obama.
- D. Obama got more votes than McCain in all age groups.

Statements made by George Bagley

Using **only** the information from the table above, give **two** statements made by George Bagley that are **true** and **two** statements that are **false**.

Write a letter in **each** of the boxes below.

George Bagley's true statements	George Bagley's false statements

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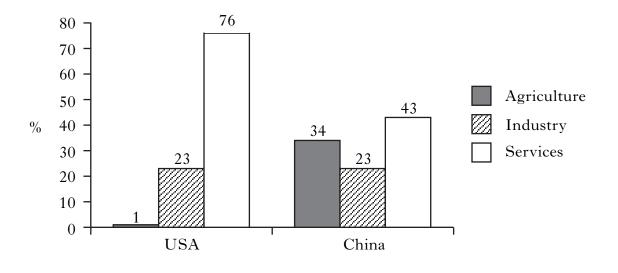
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QUESTION 3 (A) (CONTINUED)

Study the bar graph below, then answer the question which follows.

Percentage of people working in different types of jobs (USA and China)



The biggest percentage of people in the USA and China depend on Services for their jobs.



View of Tamasyn Buchanan

Using only upport the		O 1	n above,	give one	t reason to

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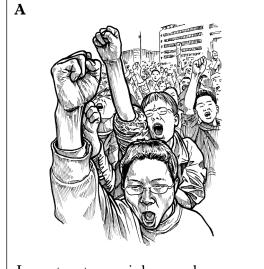
NOW GO TO QUESTION 4 ON PAGE NINETEEN

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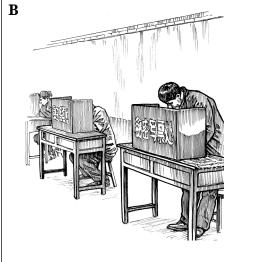
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QUESTION 3 (CONTINUED)

- (B) CHINA
- (a) Study the drawings below, then answer the question which follows.



I must not use violence when protesting.



I can vote in neighbourhood elections.

Which drawing shows a right that people have in China	Which	drawing	shows a	right	that	people	have	in	China
--	-------	---------	---------	-------	------	--------	------	----	-------

Write a letter in the box.

Which drawing shows a **responsibility** that people have in China?

Write a letter in the box.

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QUESTION 3 (B) (CONTINUED)

(*b*) The drawing below shows people who live in Beijing, the capital of China.



Give reasons why people want to live in Beijing.

To answer this question, you should complete the paragraph below by using four of the words provided.

Choose from the following words.

important	migrants	tourists
opportunity	high	poor

city in China.
to become wealthy.
_by offering good jobs and high wages.
standard of living.

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QUESTION 3 (B) (CONTINUED)

(c) Study the table below, then answer the question which follows.

Hong Kong Election Results

Percentage voting for parties

Name of Party	2004	2008
Democratic Party	24	21
The Frontier	4	2
Civic Party	9	14
Progress for Hong Kong Party	23	26

- A. The Democratic Party won most votes in 2004.
- B. The Civic Party lost votes between 2004 and 2008.
- C. The Progress for Hong Kong Party was the most popular Party in 2008.
- D. The Frontier increased its vote between 2004 and 2008.

Statements made by Liu Xiang

Using **only** the information from the table above, give **two** statements made by Liu Xiang that are **true** and **two** statements that are **false**.

Write a letter in **each** of the boxes below.

Liu Xiang's true statements	Liu Xiang's false statements

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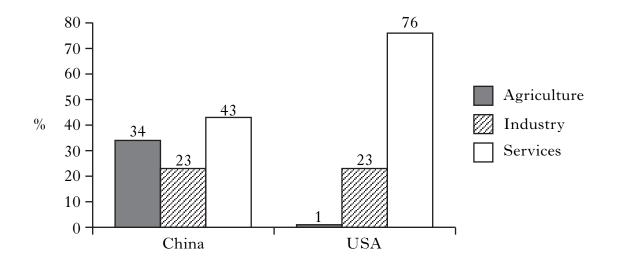
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QUESTION 3 (B) (CONTINUED)

Study the bar graph below, then answer the question which follows.

Percentage of people working in different types of jobs (China and USA)



The biggest percentage of people in China and the USA depend on Services for their jobs.



View of Li Na

Using only the information from the bar graph above, give one reason to support the view of Li Na.					eason to	

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NOW GO TO QUESTION 4 ON PAGE NINETEEN

SYLLABUS AREA 4—INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

QUESTION 4

The drawings below show some of the ways that Scotland's needs are met by being in the European Union (EU).



Many people believe that being in the EU is good for Scotland.

Give **two** reasons why many people believe that being in the EU is good for Scotland.

To answer this question, you may wish to use the drawings above.

Reason 1 _			
Reason 2			
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QUESTION 4 (CONTINUED)

(b) Study the table below, then answer the question which follows.

Public opinion poll

QUESTION:			
Does being in the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) make you feel safe from terrorism?			
Parts of the UK	Yes		
England	53%		
Northern Ireland	62%		
Scotland	52%		
Wales	54%		

People in Northern Ireland feel safest from terrorism.

View of Vikki Parnham

Give **one** reason to **support** the view of Vikki Parnham.

Your answer must be based on the in	formation above.
I agree with Vikki Parnham because	

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QUESTION 4 (CONTINUED)

Helen is investigating the topic in the box below.



Answer questions (c), (d), (e) and (f).

Education in Africa

(c)	Helen has been asked by her teacher to state one main heading for her investigation.
	Which one of the headings below would be best for her investigation?

A.	Medicines for clinics	
В.	Books for schools	

C.	Tools for farmers	

(*d*) Helen decides to **read a library book** about education in Africa.

Give one reason why reading a library book about education in Africa may be a good way to get information for her investigation.

Tick **one** box.

Tick **one** box.

A.	It may have graphs that are difficult to understand.	
В.	It is free to borrow books from your local library.	
C.	It could be old and out of date.	

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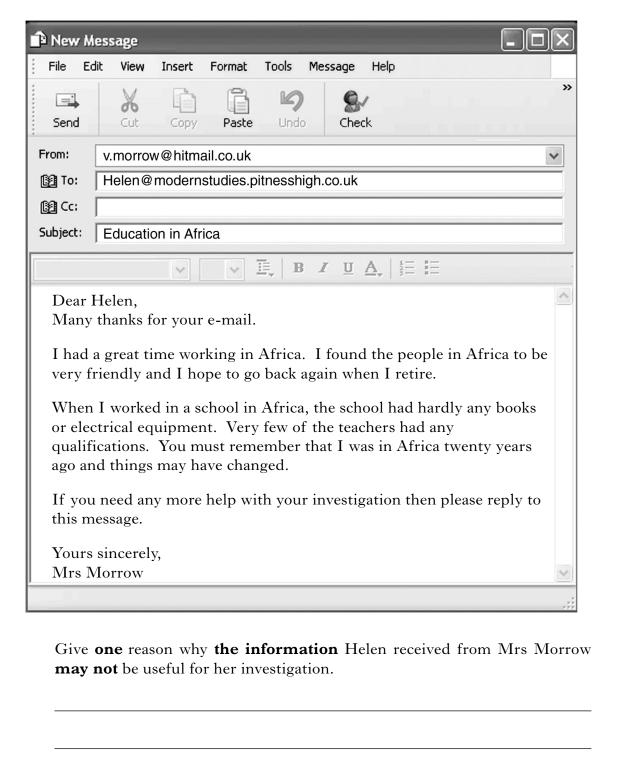
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QUI	ESTI	ON 4 (CONTINUED)	Marks	KU	ES
(e)	He	len has been asked by her teacher to find out more for her investigation.			
		r teacher suggests that Helen contacts her friend, Mrs Morrow, who ght in Africa twenty years ago, but now lives in London.			
	He	len decides to contact her by e-mail.			
	Wh	nat advantages are there of using e-mail in Helen's investigation?			
	Tic	ek two boxes.			
	A.	E-mail is faster than sending a letter.			
	В.	People always reply to e-mail.			
	C.	You can spell check your e-mail.			
	D.	You always get the information you want.	2		

QUESTION 4 (CONTINUED)

(f) Helen receives the following reply from Mrs Morrow.



2

