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Total Marks

1260/401

NATIONAL
QUALIFICATIONS
2011

TUESDAY, 24 MAY
9.00 AM – 10.05 AM

GEOGRAPHY
STANDARD GRADE
Foundation Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

Town

Forename(s)

Surname

Date of birth

Day Month Year

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Scottish candidate number

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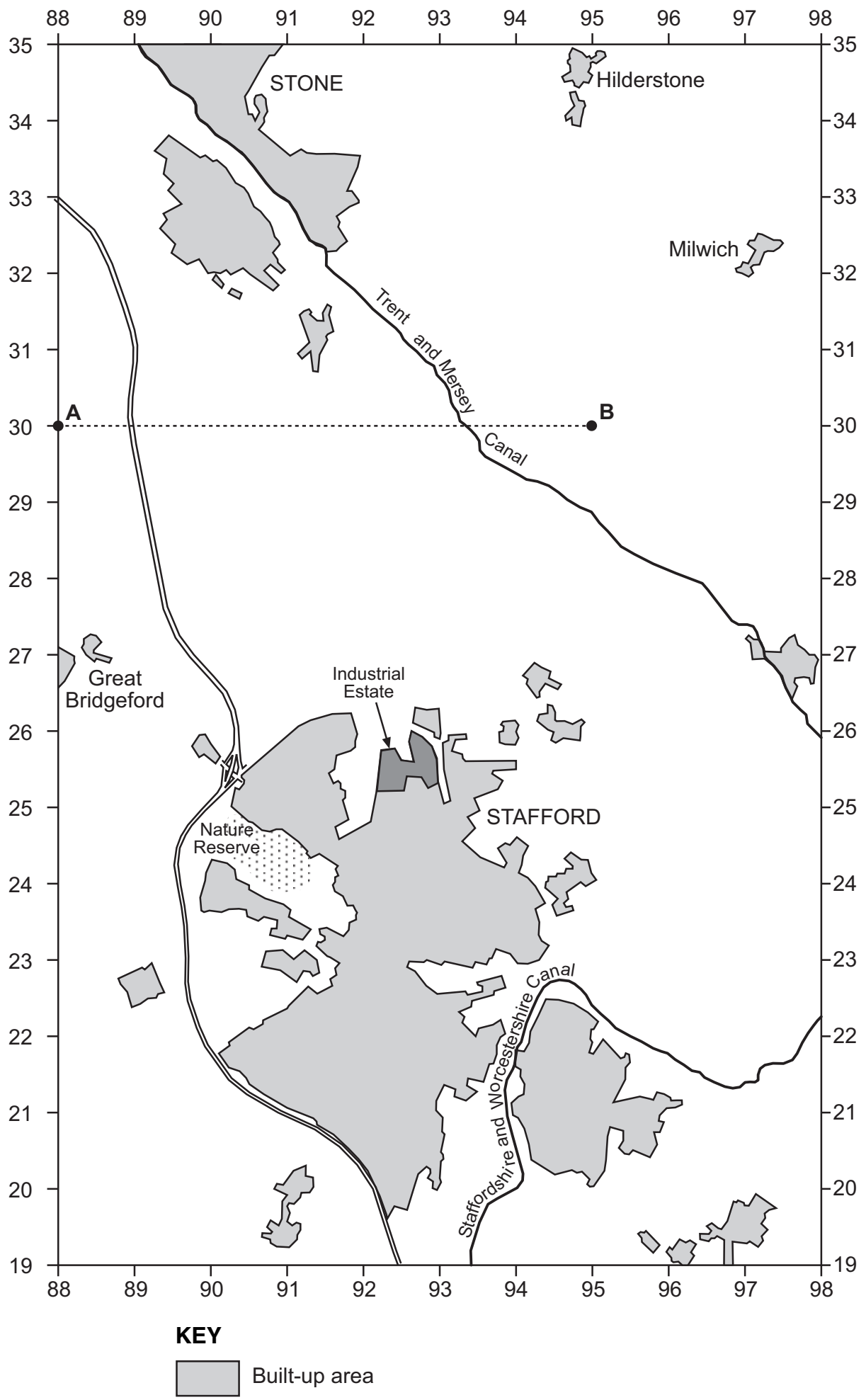
Number of seat

- 1 Read the whole of each question carefully before you answer it.
- 2 Write in the spaces provided.
- 3 Where boxes like this ☐ are provided, put a tick ✓ in the box beside the answer you think is correct.
- 4 Try all the questions.
- 5 Do not give up the first time you get stuck: you may be able to answer later questions.
- 6 Extra paper may be obtained from the Invigilator, if required.
- 7 Before leaving the examination room you must give this book to the Invigilator. If you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



Question 1

Diagram Q1A



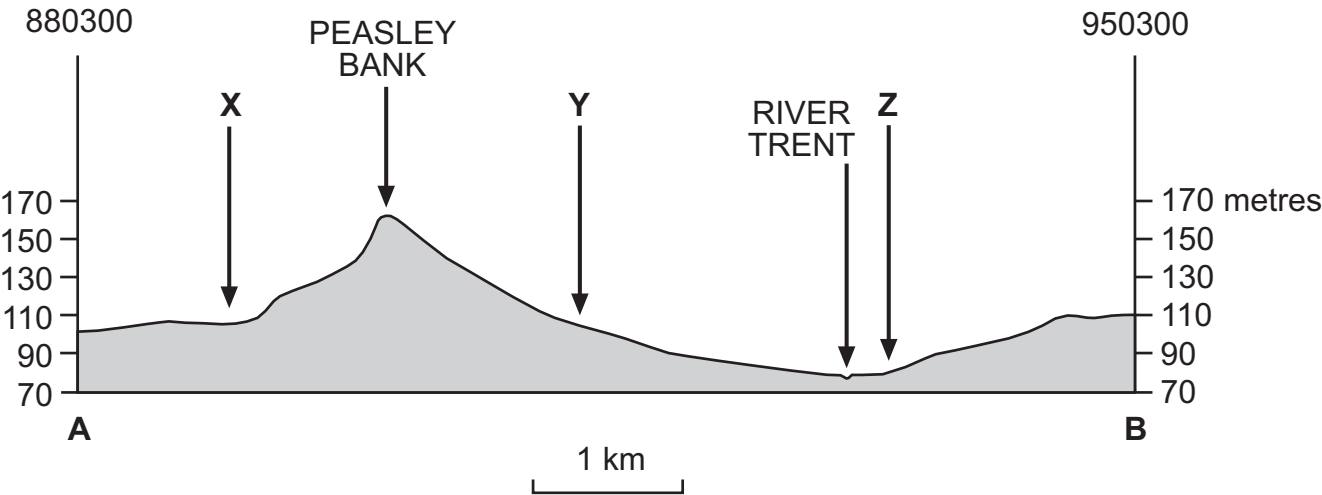
Marks

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Question 1 (continued)

This question refers to Ordnance Survey Map Extract (No 1878/127) of the Stafford area and Diagram Q1A on *Page two*.

Diagram Q1B: Cross-section along line A–B



(a) Find this cross-section on the Ordnance Survey map.

Match the features X, Y and Z on the cross-section with the correct description in the table below.

2

<i>Feature</i>	<i>Letter</i>
Trent and Mersey canal	
M6 motorway	
A34 road	

[Turn over

Marks

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Question 1 (continued)

(b) Match the grid references to the river descriptions in the table.

Choose from:

9319

9334

8826

<i>River Description</i>	<i>Grid Reference</i>
Meandering stream	
V-shaped valley	
Wide flood plain	

2

(c) There is a nature reserve in square 9024.

Is this a good place for a nature reserve?

Give reasons for your answer.

3

(d) Upper Enson Farm is located in square 9329.

Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of this farm's location.

Advantage: _____

Disadvantage: _____

2

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- 3

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- 2

- 7

- 7

- 9

- 7

- 3

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Give reasons for your answer.

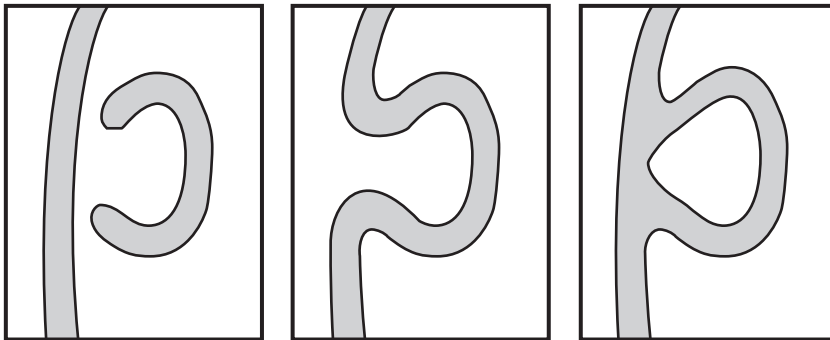
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A

B

C

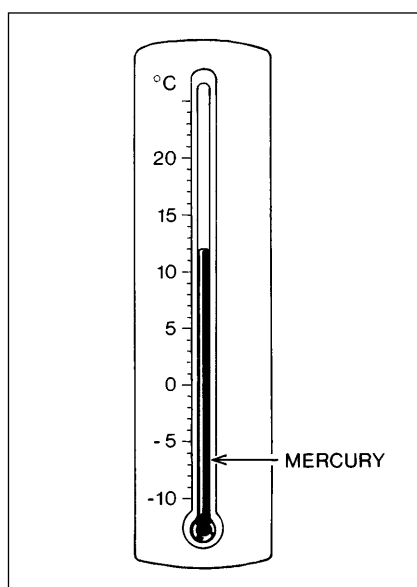


Complete the table by putting sketches A, B and C in the correct order.

<i>Stage</i>	<i>Sketch</i>
1	
2	
3	

2

Diagram Q4A: Instrument used to measure Temperature



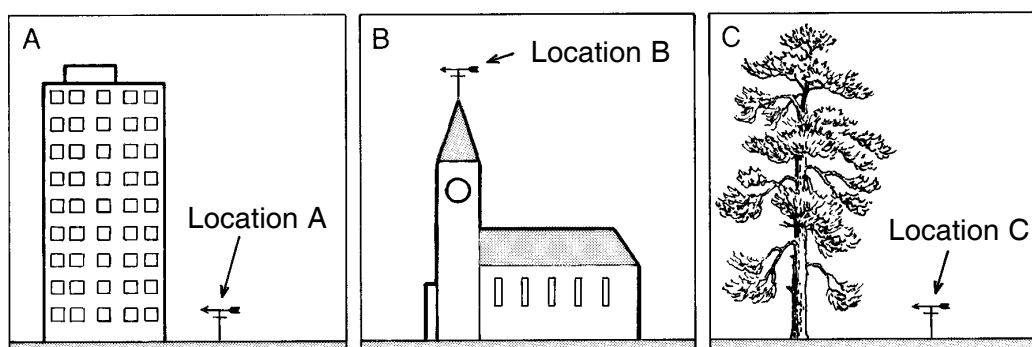
(i) Name the instrument shown. _____

1

(ii) What temperature is shown in the diagram? _____

1

Diagram Q4B: Location of a Wind Vane



Which location, A, B or C is the best for a wind vane?

Give a reason for your answer.

Site: _____

Reason: _____

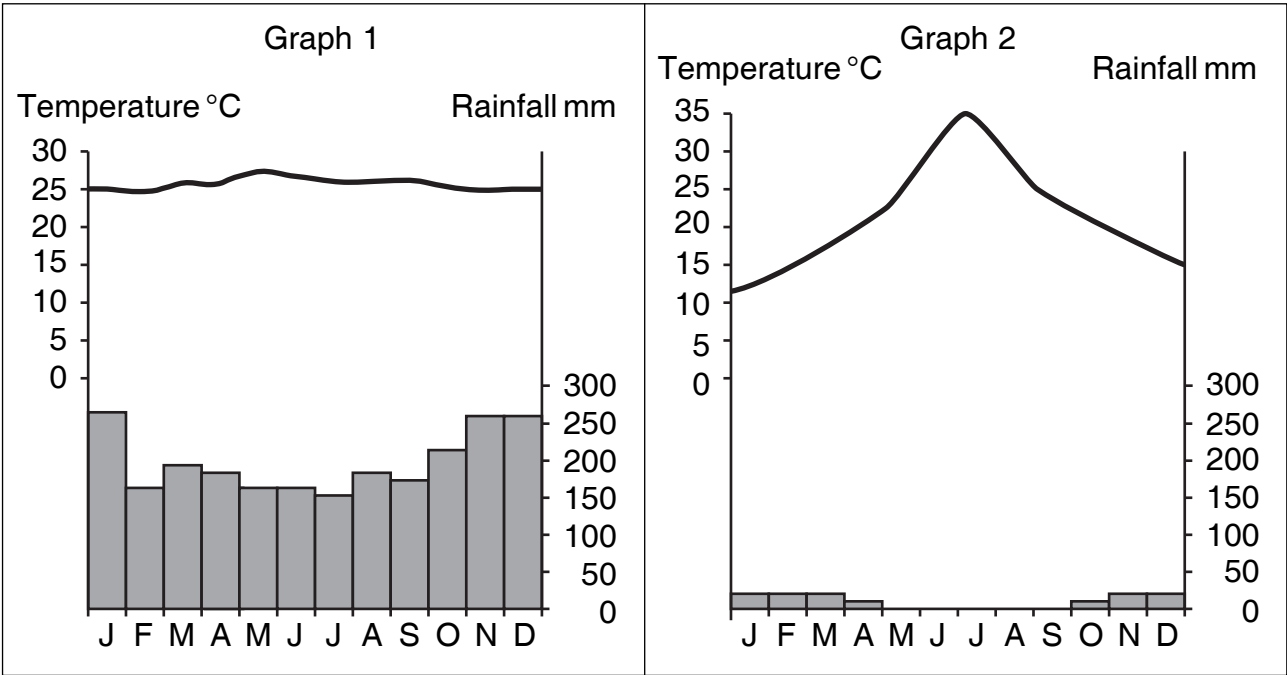
2

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Question 5

Diagram Q5: Selected Climate Graphs



(a) Look at Diagram Q5.

Which **two** of the following statements are **true**?

Tick (✓) your choices.

Graph 2 has a higher maximum temperature than Graph 1

☐

Both climates have high rainfall

☐

Graph 2 has a bigger range of temperature than Graph 1

☐

Both climates have low rainfall

☐

2

(b) Identify the climate of each graph, choosing from:

Tundra

Tropical rainforest

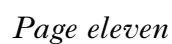
Hot desert

Graph 1 _____

Graph 2 _____

2

Diagram Q6: A Lowland Area of Scotland

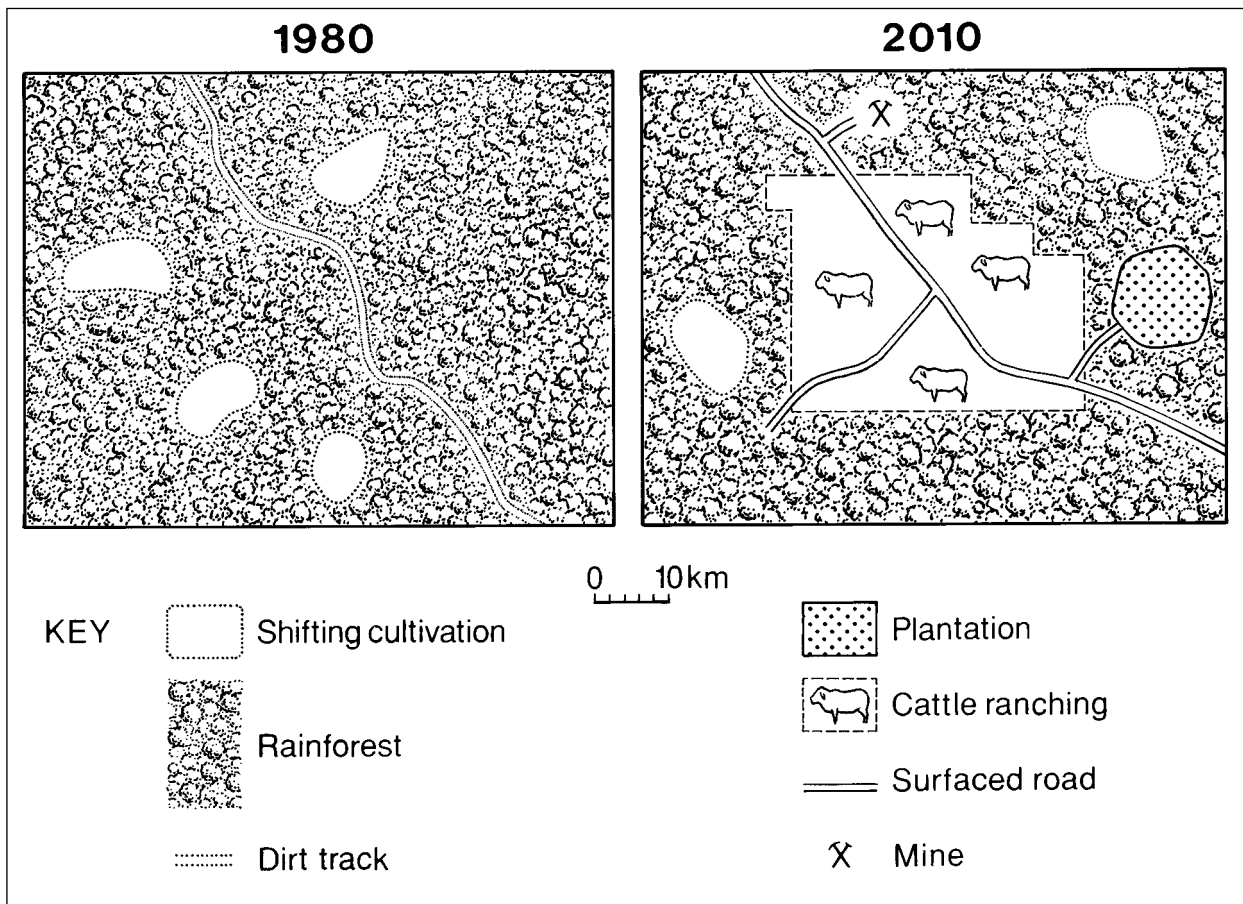


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Question 7

Diagram Q7: Changes in the Amazon Rainforest

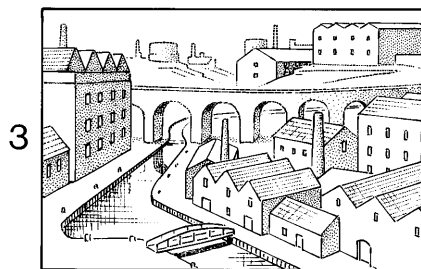
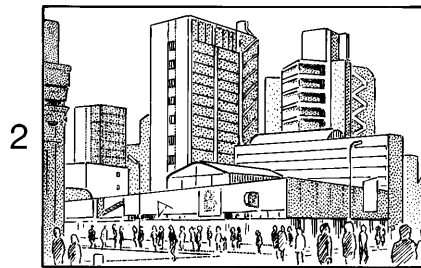
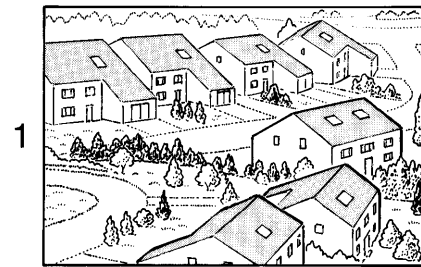
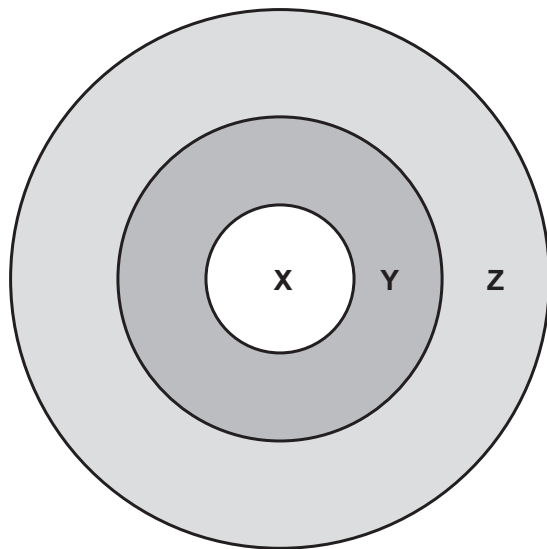


Look at Diagram Q7.

Describe **three** changes in the Amazon rainforest between 1980 and 2010.

3

Diagram Q8: Land Use Zones in a City



Study Diagram Q8.

Match the letters X, Y and Z to the numbers 1, 2 and 3 by completing the table below.

<i>Letter</i>	<i>Number</i>
X	
Y	
Z	

2

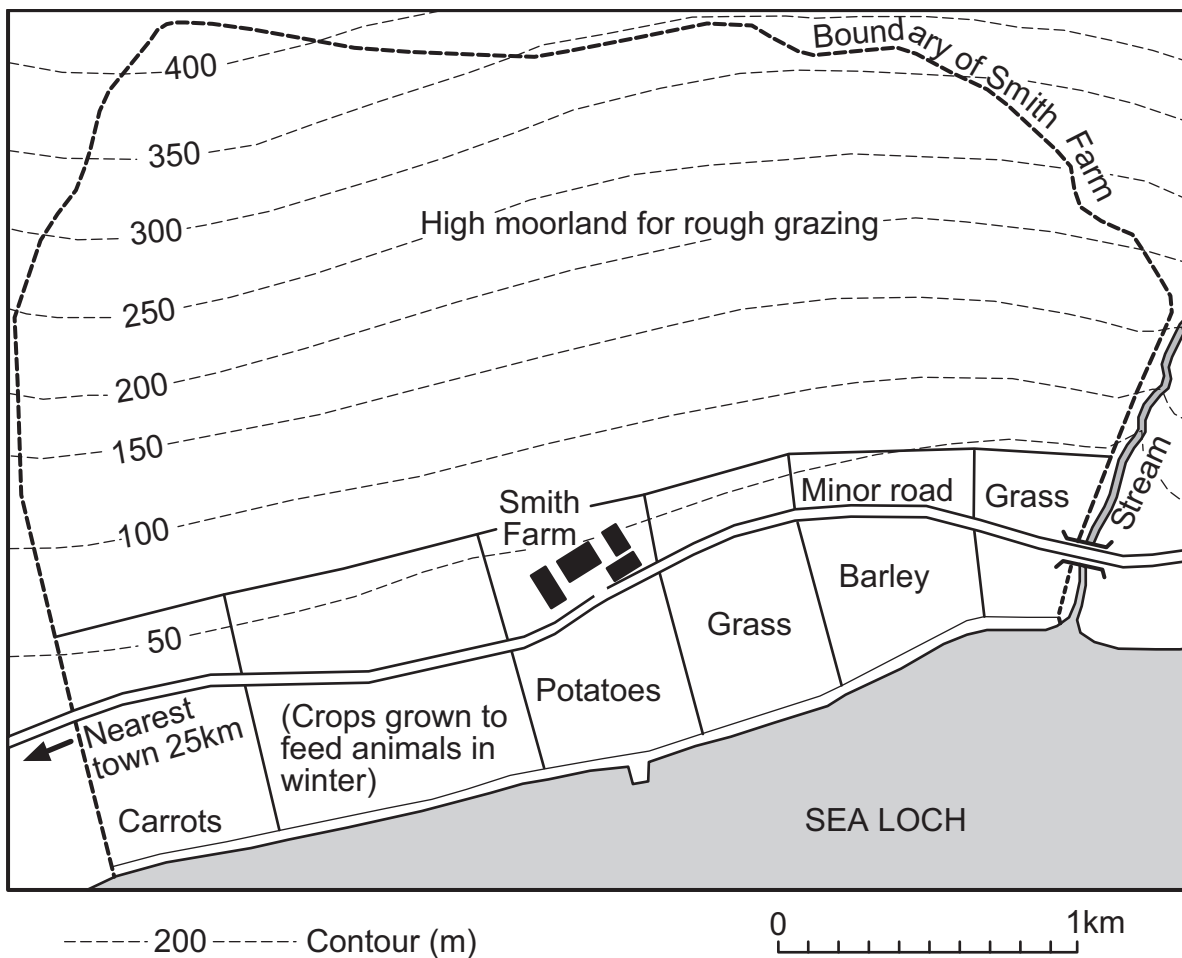
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Question 9

Diagram Q9: Smith Farm



Look at Diagram Q9.

Smith Farm is located in northern Scotland.

Which type of farm is this likely to be?

Tick (✓) your choice.

☐ Sheep farm ☐ Mixed farm

Give **three** reasons for your choice.

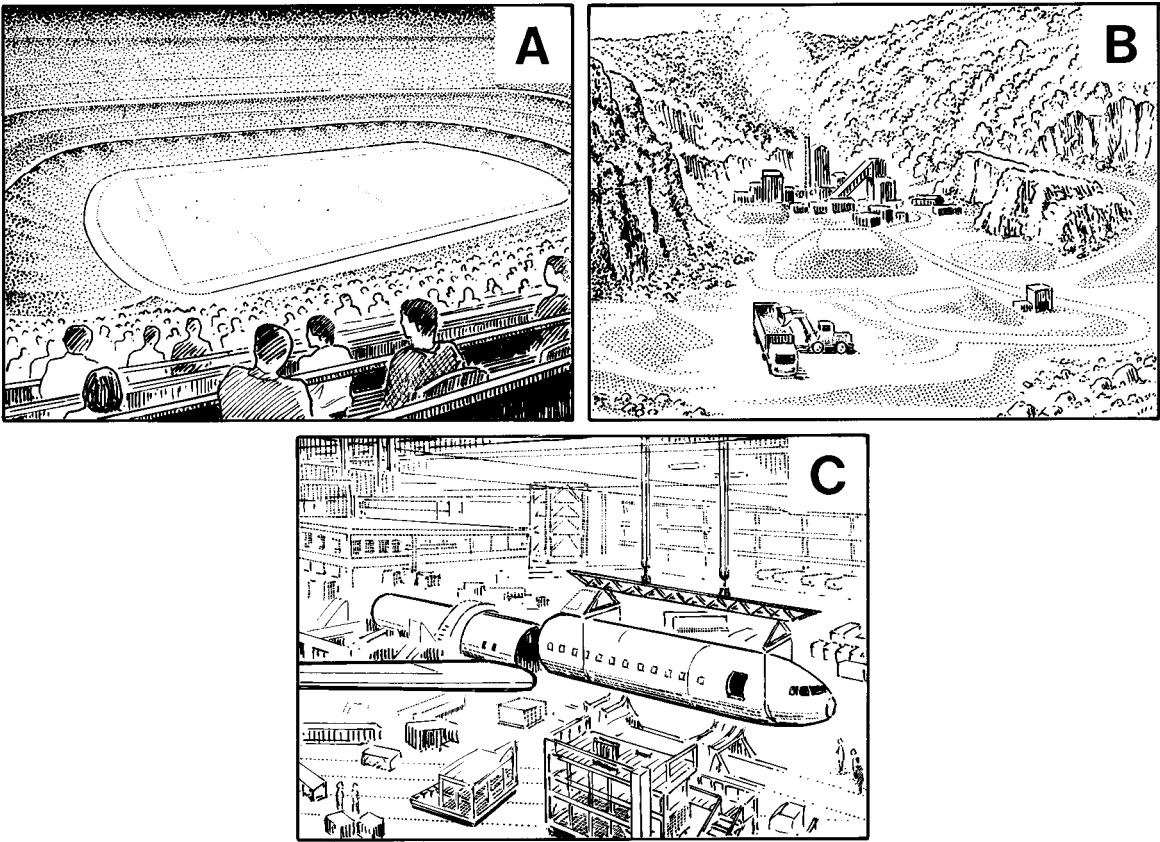
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Question 10

Diagram Q10: Types of Industry



Look at Diagram Q10.

Match the types of industry in the table below with the letters A, B and C.

Type of Industry	Sketch
Primary	
Secondary	
Tertiary	

2

[Turn over

Diagram Q11A: Electronics Factory in Dundee

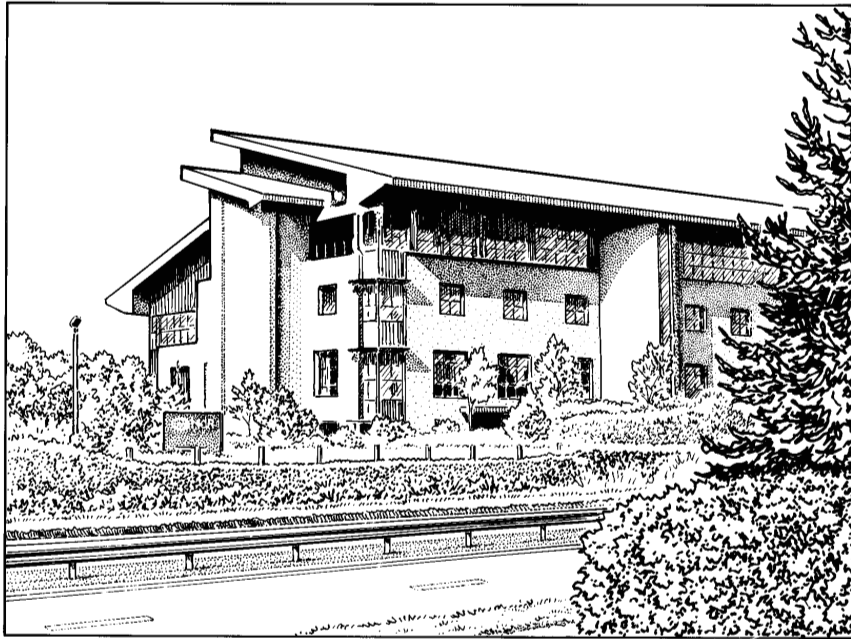


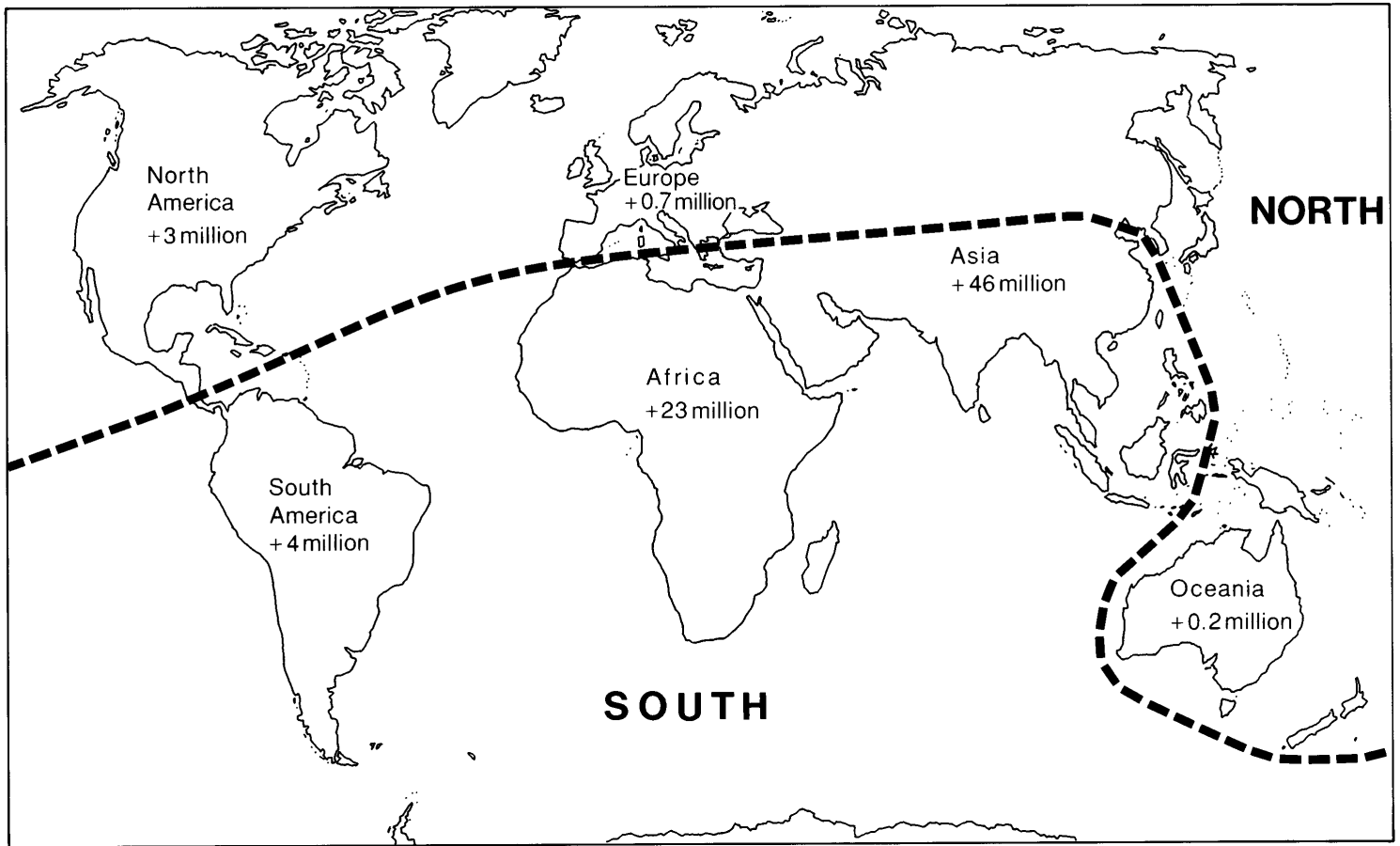
Diagram Q11B: Newspaper Headline

Bad news for Dundee as electronics factory closes.

Describe **two** ways in which the closure of this factory will affect Dundee.

Question 12

Diagram Q12A: World Population Increase 2005–2010



DO NOT
WRITE IN
THIS
MARGIN

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(a) Look at Diagram Q12A.

Which **two** statements are correct?

Tick (✓) your choices.

Population increase is higher in the South

9

Population increase is higher in the North

7

Europe has the lowest growth

7

Asia has the highest growth

7

2

[Turn over

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Question 12 (continued)

Table Q12B: Population in Europe aged 65+

<i>Year</i>	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
<i>Population (millions)</i>	45	53	69	86	92	107	118

(b) Look at Table Q12B.

What other techniques could be used to show the information in Table Q12B?

Tick (✓) **two** choices.

Flow diagram ☐

Line graph ☐

Pie chart ☐

Bar graph ☐

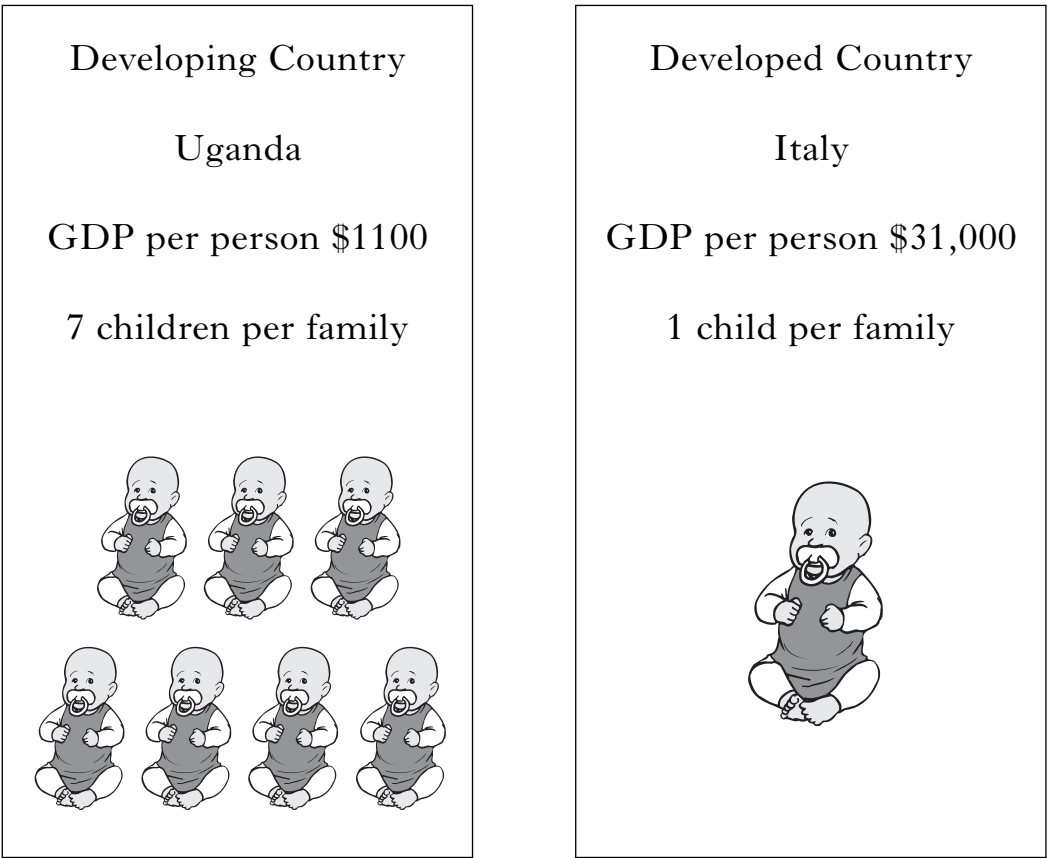
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Question 12 (continued)

Diagram Q12C: Family Size



(c) Look at Diagram Q12C.

Give **two** reasons why families in Uganda have more children than families in Italy.

1 _____

2 _____

2

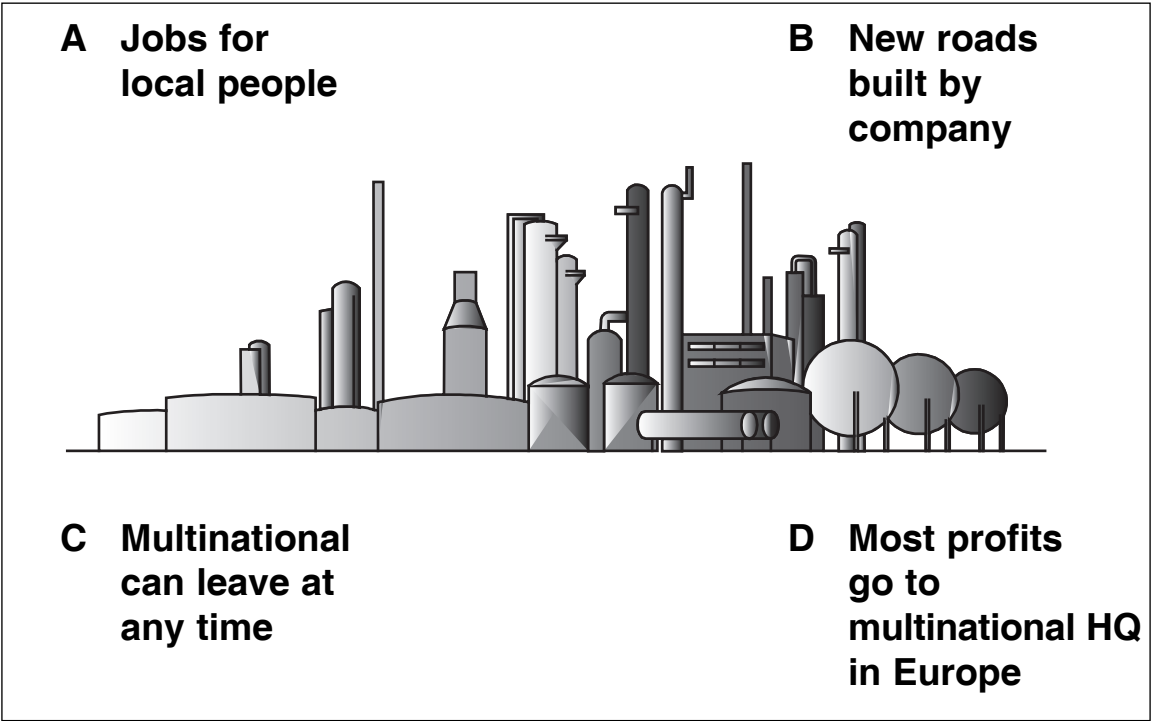
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Question 14

Diagram Q14: Features of Multinational Companies in Developing Countries



Look at Diagram Q14.

Identify **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of multinational companies in developing countries.

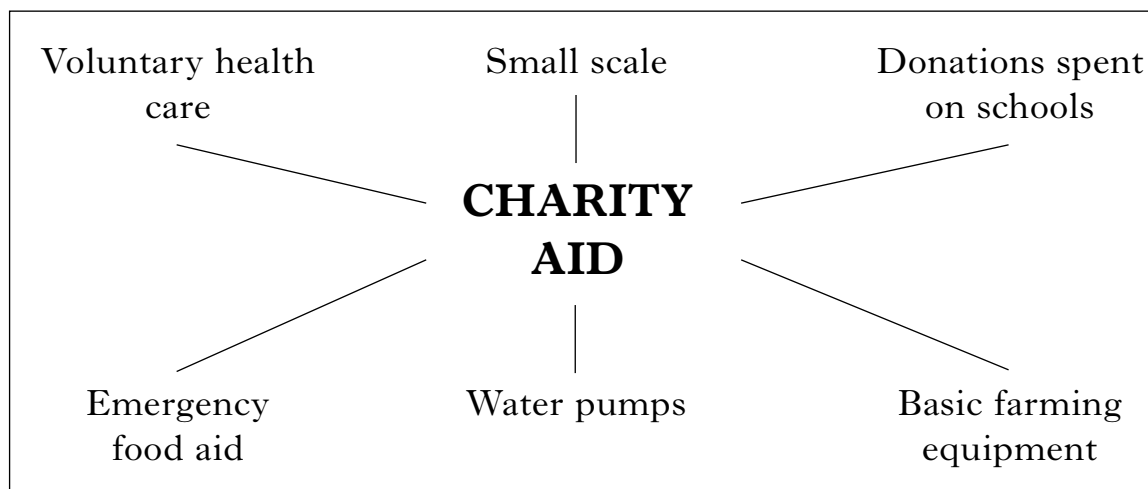
Choose from A, B, C or D.

<i>Multinational Companies</i>	
Advantage	Disadvantage

2

[Turn over

Diagram Q15A: Features of Aid from Charities



Give reasons for your answer.

2

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Question 15 (continued)

Diagram Q15B: Sources of Aid

- A** Aid given by one country to another country

B Aid given by charities

C Aid given by many countries

(b) Look at Diagram Q15B. Match the type of aid in the table below with the correct letter A, B or C.

<i>Type of Aid</i>	<i>Letter</i>
Voluntary aid	
Bilateral aid	
Multilateral aid	

2

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

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