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Total		

# 0580/401

NATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS 2011

TUESDAY, 10 MAY 9.00 AM - 10.00 AM CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL STUDIES STANDARD GRADE Foundation Level

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.	
Full name of centre	Town
Forename(s)	Surname
Date of birth  Day Month Year Scottish candidate number  1 All questions should be attempted.  2 Write your answers in the spaces provided in this both and a second secon	ook.

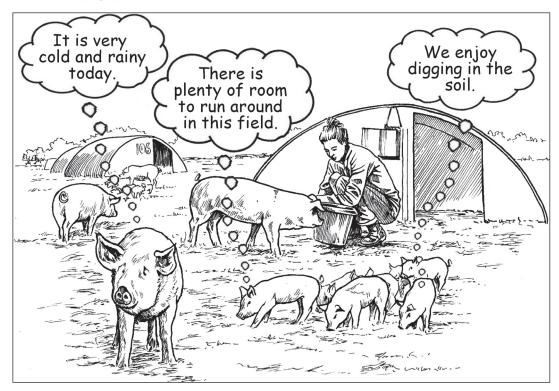




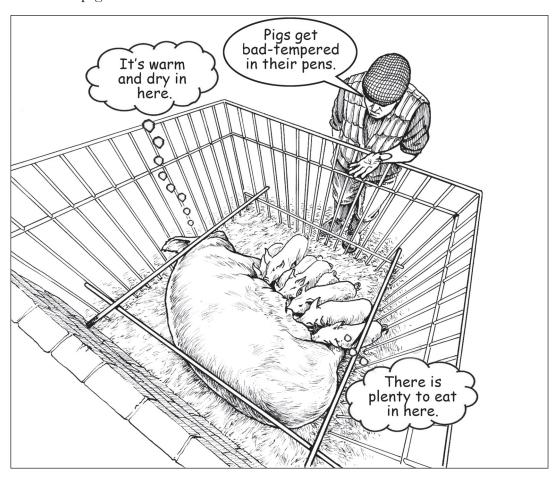
#### THE ENVIRONMENT

1. Look at the source below. It shows two ways of farming pigs.

Free Range pig farm



### Intensive pig farm



 $[0580/401] \hspace{35pt} \textit{Page two}$ 

(	ntinued)	Marks	KU	
(a)	Using the source, give <b>three</b> reasons why some people think free-range is a better way to keep pigs.	1		
	Reason 1	-		
		-		
	Reason 2	-		
		-		
	Reason 3	-		
		-		
		. 4		
(b)		. 4		
(b)		. 4		
(b)	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms.	. 4		
( <i>b</i> )	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms. From your own knowledge, give <b>two</b> reasons why they do this.	. 4		
(b)	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms.  From your own knowledge, give <b>two</b> reasons why they do this.  Choose from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the <b>two</b> correct boxes.  Tick ( ) the two	4		
(b)	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms.  From your own knowledge, give <b>two</b> reasons why they do this.  Choose from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the <b>two</b> correct boxes.  Tick ( ) the two correct boxes	4		
( <i>b</i> )	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms.  From your own knowledge, give <b>two</b> reasons why they do this.  Choose from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the <b>two</b> correct boxes.  Tick ( ) the two correct boxes  Chemicals are expensive.	. 4		
(b)	Some farmers use chemicals on their farms.  From your own knowledge, give <b>two</b> reasons why they do this.  Choose from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the <b>two</b> correct boxes.  Tick ( ) the two correct boxes  Chemicals are expensive.  There is less chance of wildlife being harmed.	4		

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**2.** Look at the sources below. They give information about an island in Loch Lomond.

#### Source A

An island in Loch Lomond National Park is home to a group of Australian wallabies. They were put there in the 1930s by a local land-owner.

#### Source B

A Loch Lomond Park Ranger and local people are discussing what to do about the wallabies.



(a)	From the sources, give one reason for, and one reason against removing
	the wallabies from the National Park.

Reason <b>for</b> removing the wallabies	

Reason **against** removing the wallabies \_\_\_\_\_

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2. (	(continued	١
<b>4.</b>	Commuea	,

(con	tinued)			KU	EV
(b)	From your own heritage.	knowledge, give <b>two</b> examples of Scotland's <b>natural</b>			
	Choose from	Dumbarton Castle, Ben Lomond, Loch Ness, William Wallace, The World Pipe Band Championships.			
	Example 1		2		
	Example 2		2		
		[Turn over			

[0580/401]  $Page \ five$  **3.** Look at the diagrams below. They show changes to a building between 1980 and 2011.

1980



2011



[0580/401] Page six

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4

(	a	Describe three	changes to	the <b>building</b>	between 198	30 and 2011.
١,	· cu	Describe till oo	criarizes to	tile ballaring	Detween 170	o and born.

	What it was like in 1980	Changes by 2011
Change 1		
Change 2		
Change 3		

(b) From your own knowledge, give **two** reasons why fewer people go to the cinema today.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick  $(\checkmark)$  in the **two** correct boxes.

Reasons	Tick (✓) if correct
More people watch films on DVD.	
Cinemas are closed on Saturdays.	
You can watch films on a computer.	
Cinemas are cheaper than they used to be.	
Films are of no interest to people today.	

[Turn over

[0580/401] Page seven

	INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY		K
Loc	ok at the source below. It describes changes in Scottish industry.		
ot m	cotland used to invent many new things and more cheaply than her countries. As factories became old-fashioned, other countries ade things more cheaply. Factories closed and many Scots became nemployed.		
ch	owadays, many countries like China make new products and sell them leaply. People in Scotland keep foreign workers in jobs by buying the rs and computers that they make. How can Scotland keep up?		
a)	From the source, give a reason why many Scottish factories have closed		
<i>a</i> )	Choose from the list below. Put a tick ( $\checkmark$ ) in the correct box.	•	
	Scottish factories made things more cheaply.		
	Most people in Scotland now work in offices and shops.		
	Other countries can make things more cheaply.		
	Other countries can make things more cheaply.  There are a lot of people unemployed in Scotland.	2	
b)		h	
<i>b</i> )	There are a lot of people unemployed in Scotland.  From the source, suggest what Scotland will have to do to keep up wit other countries.  Choose <b>one</b> answer from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the correct box	h	
<i>b</i> )	There are a lot of people unemployed in Scotland.  From the source, suggest what Scotland will have to do to keep up wit other countries.  Choose <b>one</b> answer from the list below. Put a tick ( ) in the correct box.  Buy lots more foreign cars.	h	

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### 4. (continued)

(c) Most people in Scotland used to work in manufacturing. Now they work in shops and offices.

From your own knowledge, choose the statement below which best describes this change.

Put a tick  $(\checkmark)$  in the correct box.

It is a change from service industry to primary industry.	
It is a change from primary industry to manufacturing.	
It is a change from service industry to manufacturing.	
It is a change from manufacturing to service industry.	

2

(d) From your own knowledge, give an example of a **Primary** industry.

Choose **one** answer from the list below. Put a tick ( $\checkmark$ ) in the correct box.

Coal mining	
Shipbuilding	
Computer software	
Banking	

2

[Turn over

[0580/401]

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**5.** Look at the source below. It shows people who live and work on Clydeside in Glasgow.



(a) From the source, give **two** changes which have happened to shipyards on the Clyde.

Change 1		
0		

Change 2			

[0580/401] Page ten

Marks KU EV

5. (continued	1)
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(b) Some industries in Scotland are growing.

From your own knowledge, give two reasons why new industries might want to set up on Clydeside.

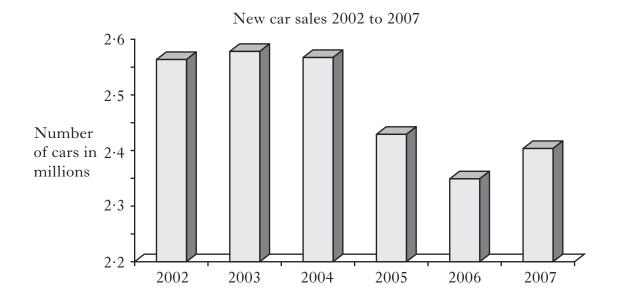
Choose from the list below. Put a tick  $(\checkmark)$  in the **two** correct boxes.

Wages are very high.	
There are lots of skilled workers available.	
Land is expensive.	
Government grants attract new companies.	
The weather is ideal for industry.	

4

[Turn over





(a) Using the source, complete the following sentences.

Circle the correct words in bold print.

From 2002 to 2007 the number of cars sold increased/decreased.

Between 2004 and 2005 the number of cars sold showed the biggest/ smallest decrease.

Most new cars were sold in 2003/2005.

Fewest new cars were sold in 2005/2006.

4

(*b*)

# Car factory to close

From your own knowledge, give two ways this might affect the area near the factory.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick (✓) in the **two** correct boxes.

More workers will go abroad for their holidays.	
More cars will be made in Spain.	
Local shops will not sell as much as they did.	
House prices will fall as people move away.	
The price of petrol will rise.	

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7. Look at the source below. It is about problems in looking after historic buildings in Scotland.

Historic buildings
in Scotland attract many
tourists. These old buildings need
to be well looked after to keep them
safe and in good condition. For this we
need skilled stonemasons. However there
are few people with the right skills and
there are no training courses. To solve
this problem, Historic Scotland is
setting up its own training
programme.



Statement by a manager at Historic Scotland

(	(a)	Using	information	trom	the	source:	

(i)	Give a reason v	vhy Historic	Scotland need	ds to emplo	y stonemasons.
-----	-----------------	--------------	---------------	-------------	----------------

Reason			

(ii) Give a reason why it is difficult for Historic Scotland to find

stonemasons.

Reason	

(b) From your own knowledge, give **two** reasons why many young people do some kind of training after they leave school.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick  $(\checkmark)$  in the **two** correct boxes.

Possible reasons	Tick (√) if correct
Some people go to University.	
Better chance of getting a good job.	
They do not want a job.	
Many jobs require qualifications.	
Training can be expensive.	

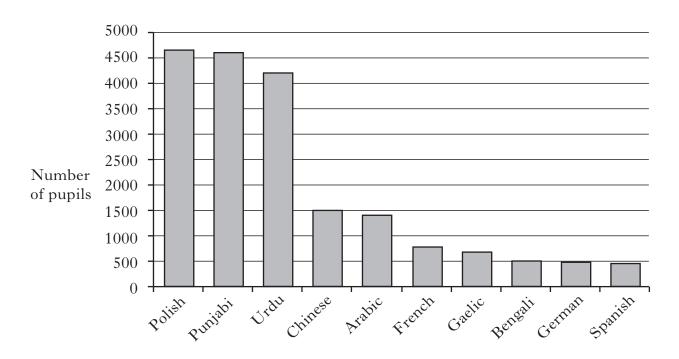
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#### **SCOTTISH SOCIETY**

**8.** Look at the sources below. They give information about languages spoken in Scottish schools.

**Source A** Ten most commonly-spoken languages in Scottish schools (apart from English)



**Source B** Some facts about pupils in Scottish schools in 2008

- English is the first language for 650,000 pupils.
- 4000 pupils do not speak any English at all.
- 147 languages are spoken.
- In one Glasgow secondary school 53 languages are used.

# Marks KU

4

8.	(co	ntinued)
	(a)	Use information from the sources to complete the passage below. Circle the correct words in bold print.

There are **more/less** Chinese speakers than there are French speakers.

Apart from English, **Polish/Urdu** is the most commonly used language

Most/few pupils speak no English.

in Scottish schools.

**German/Arabic** is used by more pupils than Gaelic.

(b) "Scotland is now a multi-cultural country."

From your own knowledge, give **two** examples which suggest that the statement above is true.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick (✓) in the **two** correct boxes.

Chicken tikka masala is one of our favourite meals.		
Many of the cars we buy are from Japan.		
Spain is our most popular holiday destination.		
Many people study French at night classes.		
Councils print their forms in several languages.		

4

[Turn over

9. Look at the source below. It gives information about religion in Scotland.

Church membership (as percentage (%) of population)

	1961 (estimates)	2001
Church of Scotland	47	42
Roman Catholic Church	18	16
Other Christian churches	8	7
Other religions	10	7
No religion	18	28

(a) Using the source, answer **True** or **False** to the statements below.

Statement	True or False
The most popular church in Scotland today is the Roman Catholic Church.	
Christian churches are less important than they were.	
The Church of Scotland has lost fewest members.	
In 2001 most people in Scotland belonged to a religion.	

4

(b) "Many churches have closed because fewer people attend on a Sunday." From your own knowledge, give **two** reasons why fewer people go to church on a Sunday.

Reason 1	
-	

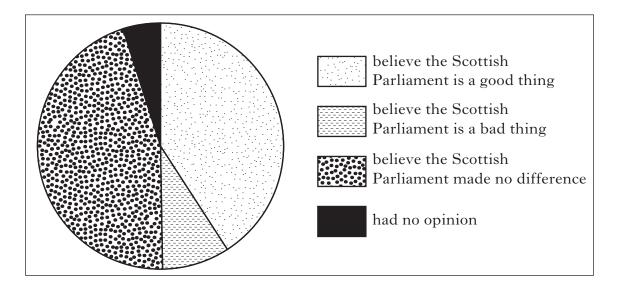
Reason 2			
TCason 2			

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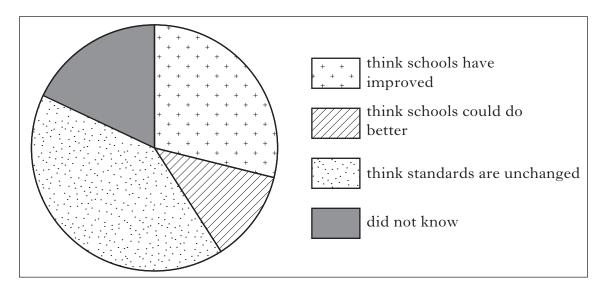
[Turn over for Question 10 on Page eighteen

10. Look at the sources below. They show the results of a recent survey on what people think about the Scottish Parliament.

**Source A** What Scottish people think about the Scottish Parliament



**Source B** How Scottish people think education has been affected by the Scottish Parliament



# Marks KU

10. (continued)

(a) Using the sources, answer **True** or **False** to the statements below.

Statement	True or False
Most people think that the Scottish Parliament is a bad thing.	
Most people have no opinion about the Scottish parliament.	
More than half think that school standards are unchanged.	
Few people think that schools could do better.	

hring

(b) The UK is a member of the European Union (EU). This can bring advantages to the people of Scotland.

From your own knowledge, give **two** of these advantages.

Choose from the list below. Put a tick (✓) in the **two** correct boxes.

Advantages	Tick (√) if correct
Our beaches must be kept clean to meet European standards.	
People can drink as much wine as they like when on holiday in Europe.	
It makes it easy for Scots to live and work in Russia.	
EU money helps to improve roads and bridges in some parts of Scotland.	
We can vote in French elections.	

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 $[END\ OF\ QUESTION\ PAPER]$ 

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1(a)		
1( <i>b</i> )		
2(a)		
2( <i>b</i> )		
3(a)		
3( <i>b</i> )		
4( <i>a</i> )		
4(b)		
4( <i>c</i> )		
4( <i>d</i> )		
5(a)		
5( <i>b</i> )		
6(a)		
6( <i>b</i> )		
7(a)(i)		
7( <i>a</i> )(ii)		
7( <i>b</i> )		
8(a)		
8( <i>b</i> )		
9(a)		
9(b)		
10(a)		
10(b)		