

UMNYANGO WEFUNDO WEGAUTENG

UKUHLOLWA KWEBANGA LETJHUMI NAMBILI

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUBELETHWA
IZINGA ELIPHEZULU
(Iphepha Lokuthoma)

ISIKHATHI: 2½ ama-iri

IMITLOMELO: 100

YELELA:

- Leliphepha lineengaba ezintathu u-A, B, no-C.
- Phendula yoke imibuzo.
- Impendulo azingahlangahlanganiswa.
- Tlola ngesandla esihle, esifundekako.

ISIGABA A

UMBUZO 1

Funda nasi indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako:

UMBKO OTHUSAKO WOMBUSO NGOMRARO WE~~N~~TUMBANTONGA

Irhubbhululo liveze bonyana iNtumbantonga ikhinyabeza ikghono lombuso bkubusa begodu inciphisa izinga labafundi ngeenkolweni. Lelirhubhululo liveze bona iSewula Afrika ihlangana nomdzwalela womraro we-HIV / AIDS. Ilinsebenzi zombuso ezingehla kwe-100 000 zitheleleke ngengogwana yeNtumbantonga. Inani labafundi abazitlolisela isigaba sokuthoma ngeenkolweni liyancipha ngebanga leNtumbantonga. Ukuriyada kombuso ukuhloma ihlelo lokunikela ngeendakamizwa ezirhobhisa iNtumbantonga (*anti-retroviral drugs*), kuletha ivalo lokobana singabuye sibe nabarholi bangomuso enarhenile. “Umbuso uzakusebenza njani ngepumelelo nangefanelo, abadosiphambili bagula abanye basifa ngeNtumbantonga?”, kuba abatloli bombiko werhubhululo. linkhulu zombuso ezinalobubulwele azizi ngefanelo emisebenzini ngebanga lokuba buthakathaka.

U-Anton Lourens, oyimenenja yePublic Servants Association, uthe irhubhululo elenziwe yi-University of Pretoria's Centre, ngesifundo seNtumbantonga, liveze imiphumela efana neyanikelwa uNomkhandlu wemisebenzi yoMbuso, uGeraldine Fraser-Moleketi, eenyangeni ezi-18 ezadlulako. ‘Ihlangano icabanga bonyana umbuso wafihla umbiko werhubhululo lokuthoma ngombana ubhalelwia kucalana nomraro olethwa yiNtumbantonga. Njengehlangano ejamele iinsebenzi zombuso, sitshwenyeke tle indlela iNtumbantonga ikhinyabeza ngayo amalunga wethu. Umraro kukobana kuncani esingakwenza ngombana umbuso, ekungwo umqatjhi omkhulu enarheni le, ungakhombisi ikanuko yokubambisana neenhlangano ezahlukeneko kuliwe nalombulala-sitjhaba”, kutjho u-Anton Lourens. Kukanengi kwensiwa isibawo sokobana umbuso khewuphefumule ngombiko lo, ngomlomo kaGeraldine Fraser-Moleketi, kodwana koke lokho kwaba ziinhlanga zimuka nommoya.

Umbiko o wawufanele uyokwethulwa kumbizo yangoLesithathu bewuveza bonyana isibalo samamenenja neenkhulu zombuso ezitheleleke ngobulwele beNtumbantonga lizabe lingu-10% ngonyaka we-2005. Izinga lababulawa yiNtumbantonga nalingaraga ngendlela elikhuphuka ngayo, iinsebenzi zombuso ezi-250 000 kwezi-1 000 000 zizabe zifile ngonyaka we-2012. Inengi leensebenzi ezizabe zifile botitjhere njengombana inani labo lenza i-40% eensebenzini zombuso sezizoke. linhlangano zamatinjhere, iSouth African Democratic Teachers Union ne National Organisation of Professional Teachers Association of South Africa (Naptosa), zithi siyanda isibalo sabotitjhere abathatha amalanga wokugula ngesimanga seNtumbantonga. Irhubhululo likhombisa bonyana hlangana nonyaka we-2000 nonyaka we-2010 abantu abahlangana neengidi ezihlanu ukuya kwezilikhomba bazabe bafile. Inengi leensebenzi zombuso ezinalobubulwele ngezihlangana neminyaka ema-25 ukuya kwema-34', ubunengi bazo zisesifundi saKwaZulu-Natal.

Ikhutjhwe kuSunday Independent 2004-03-24

- 1.1 Veza umonakalo / umraro obangwa yiNtumbantonga, ngokutjho kwendatjana, ebantwini abangenzasi:
 - 1.1.1 ebantwaneni besikolo abazitolisela isigaba sokuthoma ngeenkolweni. (1)
 - 1.1.2 eenkhulwini zombuso (1)
- 1.2 Zibizwani iindakamizwa ezirhobhisa ubulwele beNtumbantonga ngelimi lesiyeni? (1)
- 1.3 Tlola ngokuzeleko iinrhunyezo zeenhlangano ezilandelako:
 - 1.3.1 Sadtu (1)
 - 1.3.2 Naptosa (1)
- 1.4 Ngelani ivalo ekukhulunywa ngalo endatjaneni le? (1)
- 1.5 Nikela isibalo sabantu okuthiwa bazabe bafile hlangana nonyaka we-2000 nowe-2010. (1)
- 1.6 Ngisiphi isifunda okuthiwa sihlaselwe khulu bulwele okukhulunywa ngabo la. (1)
- 1.7 Kuthiwa kwabangelwa yini bonyana umbuso ungathuli umbiko werhubhululo lokuthoma? (1)
- 1.8 Ucabanga bonyana kubangelwa yini bona ubunengi beensebenzi zombuso ezinobulwele ekukhulunywa ngabo la kube ngeziphakathi kweminyaka ema-25 nema-34? (1)
- 1.9 Nikela elinye igama elisetjenjiswe endatjaneni elitjho **isibalo**. (1)
- 1.10 Kutjho ukuthini lokhu, "**Kwaba ziinhlanga zimuka nomoya**"? (1)

- 1.11 Ngokutjho kuka-Anton Laurens, uthi kubangelwa yini bona kube kuncani abangakwenza ukulwisa neNtumbantonga. (1)
- 1.12 Ngubani uNomkhandlo weensebenzi zombuso ekukhulunywe ngaye endatjaneni le? (1)
- 1.13 U-Anton Laurens ukusiphi isikhundla ehlanganweni eyaziwa ngePublic Servants Association? (1)
- 1.14 Akhe uveze umbonwakho ngomraro weNtumbantonga, sekela ipendulwakho. (1)
[16]

Funda nasi indatjana

UKUHLUKUNYEZWA KWABANTWANA

Ngenyanga kaMrhayili nyakenye, amapholisa asusa u-Angel ogade aneminyaka elikhomba ebazalini bakhe endaweni encani eWestonaria ngaphandle kweGauteng. Ngesitjengisi agade anaso kwakubonakala bonyana itjhejo khange abenalo. Gade alamba. linhluthu zakhe bezineentwala neentsikizi. Abonakala imighwari nemirhuzuko emhlana. Okukhulu gade kuseza ngombana bezehlakuhle (*social workers*) namapholisa batjelwa bonyana yena umntwana lo lokha asesemncani wahlukunyezwa begodu asezwa utjwala. Ukubotjhwa kwakhe ngendlini yokuselela kwenza bonyana imino namazwanakhe abotjhweko ibe nemirhuzuko. Uyise nosonghwanakhe ngibo egade bahlukumeza umntwana lo ngokomseme. Unina ka-Angel naye ngomunye o wafumanwa anomlandu omkhulu ekuhlukumezeni.

Ukuhlukunyezwa kwabantwana akueli epepeneneni ngendlela kwenzeka ngakhona ngombana kuletha umonyani wobulwele emphakathini. Ipholisa uDaniel Minaar othembeket khulu eKapa wafunyanwa anomlandu wokuhlukumeza umntwana weminyaka elikhomba. Ngendlela kuvela ngakhona kuzwakala bonyana eDurban kufunyenwe ikhasede elikhombisa ngendlela abantwana abahlukunyezwa ngayo. Lokhu kwenze bona indoda yeminyaka ema-54 ithola kale imlandu begodu zayilla iinsimbi zamakhwa. Enye indoda eneminyaka ema-27 ehlala eRietfontein yagwetjwa iminyaka yobuphilo bayo boke ejele ngokuhlukumeza umntwana oneminyaka esithandathu. Yanikelwa eminye iminyaka emihlanu yokulimaza ngehloso umntwana oneminyaka ebunane ogula ngokwengqondo.

Ikhutjhwe ku-Isikhethu 10(J.S. Mtshweni; nabanye. 1995:54)

- 1.15 Tlola imitjho emibili etholakala endatjaneni esitjengiso bonyana u-Angel khange abe nalo itjhejo kwasebuncaneni. (2)
- 1.16 U-Angel wahlukaniswa nababelethi bakhe aneminyaka emingaki? (1)
- 1.17 Ucabanga bona kungebangla lani unina ka-Angel atholakala anomlandu omkhulu wokuhlukumeza? (2)

- 1.18 Bobani ngaphandle kwakanina laka-Angel egade bahlukumeza umntazanyana ekukhulunywa ngaye? (1)
- 1.19 Ngokucabanga kwakho kubayini ukuhlukunyezwa kwabantwana kungaveli epepeneneni? (1)
- 1.20 Hlathulula ngesehlakalo sendoda eneminyaka ema-27 esitholakala endatjaneni le. (2)
- 1.21 Kuthiwa lafunyanwa linamlandu muphi ipholisa leKapa elethembekileko? (1)
- 1.22 Bekadlanu u-Angel nakasesemncani? (1)
- 1.23 Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi nyakenye? (1)
- 1.24 Ikusiphi isifunda iWestonaria? (1)
- 1.25 Khuyini okwenza bona imino namazwani ka-Angel ibe nemirhuzuko? (1)
[14]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: [30]

ISIGABA B

UMBUZO 2

Funda indatjana engenzasi bese uyirhunyeza ngamagama amatjhumi amathathu. Qinisekisa bona ummongo-ndaba wendatjana uyavela esirhunyezweni sakho. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko.

Ezinye iimfundiswa zilisolile isiko lokuhlolwa kwabantazanyana, zithi likuthorisa amalungelo wabomma abasesebancani begodu liyavundla emThethwenisisekelo wenarha le. Amakhosi, abodorhodere nabahloholozeli bokuhlolwa kwabantazanyana bathiisikweli liqakathekile begodu liyafuneka ngombana lenza abantazanyana bakhule baziphethe kuhle. Ukuziphatha kwabo kuhle kuzobavikela ekuzithwaleni bangakatjhadi, kubavikele ebulweleni beNtumbantonga nakwamanye amalwele womseme.

Lokhu kubonakele ehlelwani le-SABC TV1 lakaXolani Gwala elingena ngoSonto ntambama, ngaphasi kwesihloko esithi "Masikhulume". Abalwela ukuqedwa kwalelisiko ngebehlangano ejamele amalungelo wabantu. Umma uNomagugu Ngobese, ongomunye obekakhuluma kilelihlelo, ulivikele ngokuthi abantazana abathoriswa ngombana abakatelelw, bazizela ngokuthanda kwabo nangemvumo yababelethi babo. Uragele phambili wathi umqopho walelisiko kukwehlisa izinga labantwana abazithwala bangakatjhadi. Benzela bona umntswana asabe ukuzinikelela ebasaneni. Begodu lokhu kubavikela nemalweleni ahlukahlukene ko wezomseme.

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: [10]

ISIGABA C

UMBUZO 3

Funda nasi indatjana bese uphendula imibuzo engenzasi:

"NaMarhubani, phela uMnguni ubethe **umfazi** wabe wamqotha ebusuku lobu esibuvukako." "Hayi NoNdlelehle unga^{tjho} njalo!", kubabaza umka^Mtha. "Ngi... ku ... tjela indaba phela. UNaMthimunye uthhalwe yindoda. Ebusuku kuliwe kwabe kwabanjanwa ngezandla." Athule kancani, amehlo awajikijele ekteleleni yetiye. Abuye awaphose kumkhozakhe.

"Wena nomntwana ungitekela yiphi na?" UNaMarhubani ubuza ubambe **umlomo** ngezandla. "Nje nangiphuma kwami, iminyango namarharideni kuvaliwe. Ngithe mhlambe ngizakhe ngiphandlw^e nguye uNaMthimunye nangabe ukhona, do. **Indoda** ngabona imdule yabe yamthwala ngobusuku yayomphara kwabo".

"Maye uNaMthimunye weKosi!" kurhawukela uNaMarhubani. "Mkhozi kade ngikutjela bona uNaMthimunye lo, unesibungwana. Sakhelene emaduzana. Imizi yethu icalene sinaye, kodwana akangikhulumisi. Ngokunjani lokho? Neendaba zakhe akafuni zaziwe mumuntu. Nawumbuza **into** yakwakhe uyifihla njengekonyana nalifhlwa ngunina. Nakakhamba ebanganini bakhe, uzakuzwa bona ubatjela bona sithanda **iindaba** zabantu". "Nokho mkhozi into le ayifani noMnguni" kuphendula uNaMarhubani.

Ikhutjhwe ku-Batjho Njalo

- 3.1 Yitjho bonyana izabizwana ezithalelw^e endatjaneni, ngasinye simhlobobani.
Bese ubhala yakho imitjho enalezi zabizwana. (8)
- 3.2 Funda naku umutjho otholakala endatjaneni bese utsomula iimpambosi ezimbili ezitholakala esenzweni esitolwe ngokunzima khulu emutjhweni utjho nokobana ngezamhlobobani.
- 3.3 Isenzo "**bekwabanjanwa**" sivela esenzweni "bamba". Libizwani itjhuguluko elenzeke kilesisenzo (1)
- 3.4 Yitjho bona ziinkhekhe bani / ziingcezu bani zekulomo ezithalelw^e emitjhweni engenzasi.
 - 3.4.1 Hayi NoNdlelehle unga^{tjho} njalo! (1)
 - 3.4.2 Ngithe ngizakhe ngiphandlw^e nguye uNaMthimunye nangabe ukhona, do! (1)
 - 3.4.3 UNaMthimunye uthhalwe yindoda (1)

- 3.5 Amabizo angenzasi la mabizo-qarha / mabizo-vanga (akhiwe ngeengcezu ezimbili zekulumo). Yitjho-ke bona akhiwe ngaziphi ingcezu zekulumo.
- 3.5.1 Umkhozakhe umvakatjhele. (2)
- 3.5.2 UNDlelehle naye uyazithanda iindaba. (2)
- 3.6 Nikela umqondo olethwa zizakhi ezithalelwem emagameni angenzasi:
- 3.6.1 “NaMarhubani, phela uMnguni ubethe umfazi wabe wamqotha ebusuku lobu esibuvukako.” (2)
- 3.6.2 “Hayi NoNDlelehle, ungatjho njalo” (2)
- 3.6.3 Unesibungwana (2)
- 3.7 Yitjho bonyana imitjho engenzasi ngamunye unamhlobo bani wesifenqa / wesithombe-ngaqondo?
- 3.7.1 Athule kancani, amehlo awajikijele ekteleleni yetiye. (1)
- 3.7.2 Nawumbuza into yakwakhe uyifihla njengekonyana nalifihlwa ngunina (1)
- 3.8 Jamisela amagama atlolle ngokutjhili / ngokunzima khulu emitjhweni engenzasi ngalawo atjho okufanako (amqondofana).
- 3.8.1 Wena Nomntwana **ungitekela** yiphi? (1)
- 3.8.2 Indoda ngabona imdule yabe yamthwala ngobusuku **yayomphara** kwabo. (1)
- 3.8.3 Indoda ngabona **imdule** yabe yamthwala. (1)
- 3.9 Yitjho bonyana umutjho othi “**Ukuphosa amehlo**” uyikulomo bani begodu utjho ukuthini (2)
- 3.10 Yitjho bonyana umutjho othi ukusiphi isikhathi:
“Phela uNaMthimunye utlhawwe yindoda” (1)
- 3.11 Tlola isenzo esithalelwem emutjhweni ongenzasi sibe seenkhathini ezilandelako:
“UNaMarhubani ubuza abambe umlomo ngezandla”
- 3.11.1 Esisezako (1)
- 3.11.2 Esadlulako (1)
- 3.12 Khetha amabizo amane katlolwe ngokunzima khulu endatjaneni unikele isithomo sebizo ngalinye. (4)

UMBUZO 4

Fundiswa indatjana engenzasi bese ulungisa okungakalungi. Uyelelisa bona utjheje imithetho namatshwayo wokutlola.

Ukuhlabana ngemikhwa ukubhema isangu ukudlwengula nokuya emsemeni kwabantwana abangabobulili obubodwa bulelesi obande khulu ebantwaneni besikolo. Ubulelesobu bande khulu ebantwaneni abaneminyaka esukela kweli-9 ukuya kweli-17 ubudala. Lokhu kwavezwa ngowaye ngungqhongqhotjhe esifundeni sepumalanga kapa ngonyaka we-2002, uAndre gaum ngokutjho kwakhe bama-80 abantwana abaqotjhwa ezikolweni zomphakathi kilesa sifunda ngebanga lobugebengu obubalwe ngehla.

[10]

UMBUZO 5

Lungisa imitjho elandelako le izwakale kuhle:

- 5.1 Nawutshwenywa mazeze namatsikizi futha nge-Super Doom. (2)
- 5.2 Ngamela kuhle ingubo le makoti, ingatjheki nje. (2)
- 5.3 Nanyana ungayihlinzela kude phansi emadongeni, amahogobi wona azakubona. (2)
- 5.4 Indlela eya ekini konje ihamba kuphi mntazana. (2)
- 5.5 Izigebengu zambulala bezambhogodla amehlo. (2)

[10]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: [60]

INANI LOKE: 100