



basic education

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Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IGREYIDI 12

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKUNGEZELELA (FAL)

IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)

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IMITLOMELO: 80

ISIKHATHI: ama-iri ama-2

Iphepheli linamakhasi ali-12.

YELELA

1. Iphepheli LINEENGABA EZINTATHU: ISIGABA A, B, kanye nesigaba-C.

ISIGABA A:	Ukufunda nokuzwisisa	(30)
ISIGABA B:	Ukurhunyeza	(10)
ISIGABA C:	Ihlelo nokusetjenziswa kwelimi	(40)
2. Phendula YOKE imibuzo.
3. Funda YOKE imiyalo onikelwe yona ngokuyelela okukhulu.
4. Thoma isigaba ESINYE NESINYE ekhasini ELITJHA.
5. Thalela ngemva kokuphendula imibuzo yesigaba ngasinye.
6. Tlola iinomboro zemibuzo njengombana zinjalo ephepheni lemibuzo.
7. Tjhiya umuda owodwa ngemva kwaleyo naleyo pendulo.
8. Tlola kuhle ngesandla esibonakalako.
9. Yelela kobana upelede amagama ngendlela efaneleko bewutlole nemitjho ezwakalako.

ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA**UMBUZO 1**

- 1.1 Funda itheksti engenzasi uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

UMABONAKUDE

Emnyakeni we-1930 amahlelo kamabonakude bekangadlali ilanga loke. Bekunetjhaneli eyodwa yenarha ngayinye. Bekunemilayezo emanqophana neendaba, iingoma, zokugida kanye neenthombe. Amahlelo amanengi athoma ukuduma ngomnyaka we-1950. Kwakungena amahlanya nephaliswano lapho abantu be bathumba izinto ezihle nemali etjhisiweko. Kuthe ngokukhamba kweminyaka, kwangena zepolitiki. Abantu besele bathola bunqophla iinkambiso zokuvowuda nelwazi loke ngokuvowuda.

Umabonakude uyarara. Uthatha isithombe usise eendaweni ezahlukahlukeneko. Iinthombezi zithathwa ngekhamera bese zitjhunyegwa kumabonakude. Abanye abomabonakude baveza iinthombe ezihle nezikulu ngokwaneleko ngombana nabo bakhulu ngokubumbeka. Sekuya ngomuntu bona unyula onjani nongangani. Nawunomncani, iinthombe nazo ziba zincani. Nawunomkhulu, iinthombe nazo ziba zikulu.

Ukubukela umabonakude yindlela yokuzithabisa nedume khulu eenarheni ezithuthukileko zephasi. Eenarheni ezithuthukilekwezi kuyindlela ukufumana umuzi onganaye umabonakude. Ngitjho nenarheni yekhetu iSewula Afrika imizi eminengi seyaba nabomabonakude. Ulisizo khulu ngombana indaba ithi inemizuzu yenzakele, uyithole seyibukelwa kumabonakude. Angisakhulumi ngobujamo bezulu, utjelwa ungakaphumi ekhaya bona izulu lizokuna namtjhana kuzokuba nama fu kwaphela. Lokho kusiza abantu bona bangene indlela bazilungiselele. Sekwaba kuhle khulu ngombana ubujamo bezulu bethulwa ngelanga linye kodwana bufaka hlangana amalanga amathathu alandelako.

Umabonakude sele anemithetho ebekiweko yokuwubukela. Umthetho uthi: **Qala iminyaka evezwe eskrinini neminye imininingwana yokubukela ngaphambi kokukhetha ukubukela namtjhana ukulisa.** Umuntu uyazikhethela ihlelo afanele ukulibukela. Akukakateleleki bona umuntu ahlalele umabonakude imini nobusuku boke. Okubuhlungu esikhathini esiphila kiso kukobana abantwana besikolo sebatlhoga ilawulo lokubukela. Babukela nezinto ezingabafaneliko. Izinto ezibandakanya zemiseme. Kufanele sizicabangele thina bona ihlelo elithileko kufanelekile bona silibukele na. Kumsebenzi womzali ukulawula ukubukelwa kwakamabonakude, khulukhulu ebantwaneni. Esikhathini esinengi kuvela ibhoksana elincani elinamaledere atolwe-LSV ayelelisa umbukeli ngokufanele akutlhogomele nakabukela ihlelo kumabonakude. Umntwana akakhalinywe nangabe ubukela ihlelo elingakamfaneli.

Ukwanda kwamahlelo sele kugcugcuzela ukubhadelwa kwakamabonakude. Lokhu kusiza abarhatjhi beendaba bona bakwazi ukusithathela neendaba ezikude nathi. Okubuhlungu kukobana asibhadeli soke. Abanye balengelela ngabanye. Lokhu kungaba neenzathu ezinengana ezenza abantu bangabhadeli ilayisense kamabonakude. Esikhathini esinengi amahlelo wefundo afakwa emini lokha abantwana besikolo baye eenkolweni.

Asimhlonipheni umabonakude ngombana uligugu kithi! Nasingamphathi kuhle sizakufela ngendlini kungazi muntu.

- 1.1.1 Ukurhatjha kwakamabonakude ngetjhaneli eyodwa kwenzeka ngamuphi umnyaka? (1)
- 1.1.2 Bekusetjenziwa ini ukuthatha iinthombe zakamabonakude? (1)
- 1.1.3 Tlola imisebenzi EMIBILI eyenziwa ngumabonakude ebantwini ngokuya ngokwetheksti engehla. (2)
- 1.1.4 Tlola bona imitjho elandelako ILIQINISO namtjhana AYISILO IQINISO. Nangabe ayisilo iqiniso sekela ipendulwakho ngokuqalisa ethekstini.
 - (a) Umabonakude unobuthakathaka bokuthatha isikhathi eside ngaphambi kokubika ukwenzeka kwezehlakalo ezithileko (2)
 - (b) Nangimfundi angikwazi ukukhetha amahlelo kamabonakude ngombana zoke izinto ekukhulunywa ngazo ziliqiniso begodu zikhona eemfundweni. (2)
- 1.1.5 Ingabe kuyinto ehle ukutjela ababukeli bona babukeleni begodu bangabukeli ini? Sekela ipendulwakho ngamaphuzu AMATHATHU. (3)
- 1.1.6 Ngomutjho OWODWA tlola uveze bona umutjho othi "asimhlonipheni umabonakude ngombana uligugu kithi" utjho ukuthini. (1)
- 1.1.7 Ngokubona kwakho kuqakatheke ngani ukubhadela ilayisensi kamabonakude? Tlola amaphuzu abe MABILI. (2)
- 1.1.8 Ingabe kungaba ngiziphi iinzathu ezenza abantu bona bangabhadeli ilayisensi kamabonakude. Tlola amaphuzu abe MABILI. (4)
- 1.1.9 Ngokwazi kwakho, amaledere avela ngaphambili kokuthoma komdlalo namtjhana ihlelo atolwe -LV atjho ukuthini? (2)

1.2 Funda itheksti elandelako uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo.

ISWAZI ESIKOLWENI

Ukusetjenziswa kweswazi kuthiwa kuhlukumeza umfundi begodu kumenza kobana ahlale athukile. Kade thina sabe sibethwa begodu koke lokhu okwenziwa bafundi bamalanga la kokungasafuni ukubethwa besingenakho. Amalungelo kwangathi ngiwo asonele abafundi. Akukhethi kobana abafundi bakumaphi amazanga. Eenkolweni ezimatheknikoni kanye namayunivesithi khona ababelethi babhadela iimali ezitjhisweko ukube abentwana abafeyili okuza lapha. Amayunivesithi ayazala ngethemu lokuthoma, fika wena ngethemu lesibili uzokufunyana iindawo zokufundela zingakaminyani. Ingabe bayephi abafundi? Abazali balilela imali abayibhadleleko ngethemu yokuthoma.

Namhlanjesi iswazi alisasetjenziswa ngitjho neenkolweni zamabanga aphasi. Ungamenzani umntwana onganamthetho kusuka ngakwabo? Abanye abafundi bafika badelele njengombana badelela emakhabo, wena titjhere uzase ubone. Injani-ke imiphumela? Abantwana bafika ngemuva kwesikhathi, ayikho indlela abotitjhere abangayisebenzisa kilokhu. Abotitjhere nabathi bayakhuluma, abafundi babaphendula ngendlela abafuna ngayo. Abafundi abasalawuleki, bayabhema, bayathukana begodu badla neendakamizwa khona ngemasangweni weenkolo.

Soloko abotitjhere bemukwa isikhali esiliswa nje, qobe mnyaka imiphumela iyehla. Abotitjhere abasakwazi nokufundisa iinkathi ezingezelelweko. NgaboLesihlanu, abafundi abasafuni ukutlola iinhlahlubo nanyana iinhlahlubana. Kuyafana nangaboMvulo, balila ngokuthi badiniwe. Ukuphi-ke utitjhere wekosi? Abaphathi bakhe bazomhlala entanyeni bafuna umsebenzi kanye nemiphumela. Sekubonakala kwanga abafundi ngibo bodwa abanamalungelo. Abotitjhere bekosi bona abasanawo amalungelo.

Ngokomthetho, umfundi nakonileko kumele kubizwe umzali wakhe. Abazali bayabizwa njalo eenkolweni kuzokukhulunyiswana ngokungaziphathi kuhle, ukudelela nanyana ukungaphumeleli eemfundweni kwabentwana. Abazali akunalitho abalitjhoko. Abotitjhere bayazama bona kodwana abantwana abanengi babhalela ababelethi babo. Abanye abazali bayavuma kobana abantwana babo babethwe, bayaveza kobana iswazi alibulali begodu liyamlola belimenze akhuthale eemfundweni zakhe. Utitjhere yena uba hlangana nombelethi kanye nomnyango wezefundo uthi nawubetha umfundi uzokuqotjiswa begodu akukho okunye.

- 1.2.1 Ngokwetheksti engehla khuyini okuhlukumeza umfundi begodu kumenze ahlale athukile? (1)
- 1.2.2 Tlola OKUKODWA okwenza abafundi bangasalawuleki eenkolweni ngokuya kwetheksti. (1)

- 1.2.3 Dzubhula imitjho namtjhana amagama atholakala ethekstini ahlathulula imitjho elandelako:
- (a) Abazali babhadela imali enengi. (1)
 - (b) Umzali uyazisola ngemali ayikhuphe esikolweni ngabonobangela abambi bemiphumela yabafundi. (1)
 - (c) Abafundi eenkolweni abasakhalimeki. (1)
- 1.2.4 Khuyini okwenziwako nangabe umfundi kunento ayenzileko esikolweni? (1)
- 1.2.5 Ngombonwakho, ingabe iswazi liyamlungisa umntwana wesikolo? Sekela ipendulwakho ngamaphuzu AMABILI. (2)
- 1.2.6 Tlola izinto EZIMBILI ezenziwa bafundi egade zingenziwa ngaphambilini. (2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30

ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA**UMBUZO 2**

Fundisisa itheksti engenzasi bese uyayirhunyeza ngokwemiyalo elandelako:

IMIYALO:

1. Ngamagama angadluli kwama-60, rhunyeza uveze amaphuzu ali-7 amimongo mayelana neenghonyoyilo abazali abanazo ngokulayeliswa kwabafundi bakagreyidi 12.
2. Nombora imitjhwakho kusukela kowoku-1 bekufike kwewe-7.
3. Umutjho ngamunye owutlolako awube nomqondo owodwa.
4. Tlola ngelimi elitsengileko ngombana uzokwabelwa imitlomelo emi-3.
5. Sebenzisa amagamakho ngendlela ongakghona ngayo ungabuyeleli utlole okusesirhunyezweni.
6. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko ekupheleni kwesirhunyezo.

IMIBONO ETJHAYISANAKO NGOKUNGASASETJENZISWA KWAMAVUVUZELA

Inengi labantu aliwathandisisi amavuvuzela ngabonobangela abanengana. Imibono le ithe ingazwakaliswa babantu, zavela nezinye iinkhulu ezilawula imidlalo yebholo ebegade zithule nje zakhe umkhanya. Isililo esikhulu esibekwako nesizwakala kwamanikelela ngesithi amavuvuzela athethe isikhundla sokubhina nakudlalwa imidlalo, khulukhulu ibholo erarhwako. Abantu abanzima vele bayaziwa kobana ngibo abaphuma phambili ngomvumo begodu ukuvuma lokhu kwenza abadlali kobana bathole amandla.

Abanye-ke abantu bathi amavuvuzela la anetjhada elingabekezeleleko. Itjhada levuvuzela nawungakalijayeli, lingenza kobana udunyelwe yihloko bewuyizwe sele isawula ngendlela eyesabekako.

Amavuvuzela aphazamisa abadlali abangaphakathi ekundleni yomdlalo. Usofengwana olawula umdlalo uthi nakalilisa ifengwana, mhlamunye ngephoso eyenzekileko, abadlali bangasezwa kuhle ngombana bezwa nje kwaphela itjhada lamavuvuzela.

Abanye ababukeli ngebanga letjhada elingabekezelekikweli, bayayatha. Bathi nabaphaphamako, bahlale bezwa itjhadelo eendlebeni zabo.

Abanye abantu bayavumelana ngongelethu kobana amavuvuzela angasasetjenziswa ngebanga lokobana ababukeli bezemidlalo abasakwazi ukukhuluma. Lokho kwenza kobana nawuthi ukhuluma nomuntu okhamba naye, urhuwelele ngebanga lokuthi nawuthi ukhuluma ngokujayelekileko angekhe akuzwe. Isigcino, nina noke enithi niyakhuluma, nigcina seniphathwe miphimbo, imihlathi inghanghekile kwanga benikhamise kobana kungene ibhesi. Abanye ababukele ibholo khona ekundleni yezemidlalo bagcina sele basetjenzwa yindeneni ngebanga lokuzwa umdumo wayo ivuvuzela ngemathunjini. Ilwazi ngamalwele we-ENT (Ears, Nose and Throat) siyaveza kobana ngokukhamba kwesikhathi nangabe ababethi bamavuvuzela baraga nokuwabetha njalo qobe basemidlalweni yezebholo erarhwako, bazokuba nomraro wokungasezwa kuhle.

Abathandi bebhola erarhwako kanye nabasekeli bababethi bamavuvuzela bathi ongafuni kobana kubethwe ivuvuzela akahlale angayi ekundleni yezemidlalo.

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10

ISIGABA C: IHLELO NOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI**UMBUZO 3**

- 3.1 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi kodwana uwenze uzwakale kuhle.
UMahlangu ithe ingathatha omhlalaphasi ngangenwa kugula. (2)
- 3.2 Buyelela utlole umutjho olandelako kodwana uveze ubuncani bamagama athalelweko.
Amanzi walapha eTshwane akhiwa emlanjeni iBhalule engehla kwentaba. (2)
- 3.3 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi uveze ubukhulu begama elithalelweko.
Ugadangwe linyawo lendlovu. (1)
- 3.4 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi kodwana kuthi igama eliseembayaneni libe siphawulo.
Imizi (khulu) iseduze nomlambo iBhalule. (1)
- 3.5 Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana usebenzise isihlanganiso esifaneleko.
UMninwa ubetjhwe ngunina. UMninwa ukhamba ebusuku. UMninwa webe nemali. (2)
- 3.6 Tlola umutjho olandelako uzwakale kuhle ngokusebenzisa amatshwayo afaneleko.
Baba ke Inyoka engaka, soloko kwaba ngimi azange ngayibona (2)
- 3.7 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi bese kuthi igama elithalelweko ulitlole libe sirhunyezo.
Ngihlangene noNomzana Kubheka esitetjhini samapholisa. (1)
- 3.8 Tlola umutjho olandelako uveze umqondo wokulandula.
Ngizizwa nginamandla asabekako. (1)
- 3.9 Buyelela utlole imitjho elandelako kodwana kuthi esikhundleni sebinzana elithalelweko utlole igama elilodwa.
- 3.9.1 Abantwana bezinja bawele ngemanzini izolo. (1)
- 3.9.2 Ubaba umumuntu ongaboniko emehlweni. (1)

3.10 Funda imitjho engenzasi bese usebenzisa amagama athalelweko ukuzakhela imitjho yakho eveza enye ihlathululo ehlukeleko.

3.10.1 Yimvelo bona umntazana athome ukuphuhla amabele nakaneminyaka elitjhumi nantathu. (2)

3.10.2 Ngokutlhoga isibindi, sabaleka soke. (2)

3.11 Funda umutjho olandelako bese uphendula umbuzo.

Ikomo kabamkhulu ifile.

Thatha ibizo elitlolve ngokunzima khulu uzakhele wakho umutjho ozokuba nesaga. (1)

3.12 Thatha isaga esithalelweko, usebenzise kewakho umutjho ozakhele wona kuvele bona uyayazi ihlathululo yakhona.

Kwamalume kukwamgade uhlonywa ngezinti. (2)

3.13 Qalisisa isikhangiso esilandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

ISITOLO SAKWAMNOTHO

YIZA KWAMNOTHO!

UZOZITHOLELA SIMAHLA IZEMBATHO
ZAKANOKUTJHO

AMAJINI R250,00
AMAROGO WABANTWANA R220,00
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KANTI UNGAVULA NE-AKHAWUNDI

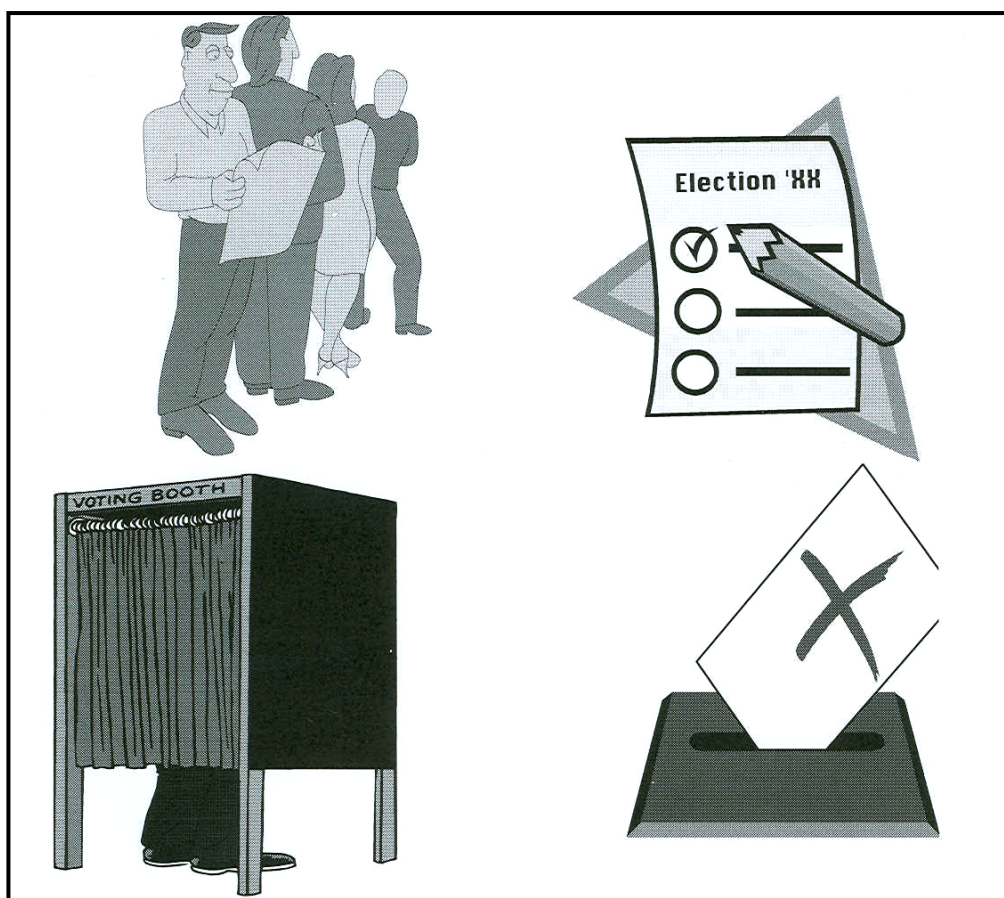
Imibandela

- Kufanele ube ngorhola R2 000 ukuya phezulu ngenyanga.
- Kufanele uze nesilibhi esibufakazi bomrholo owuthola ngenyanga.



- 3.13.1 Tlola imibandela EMIBILI enina abantwana besikolo bona bangakwazi ukuvula i-akhawundi esitolo sakwaMnotho. (2)
- 3.13.2 Kubayini isikhangiso sibe netshwayo lokubabaza(!) esihlokweni sawo? (1)
- 3.13.3 Isikhangiswesi senzelve abantu abangangani ngokuya ngokweminyaka? (1)

3.14 Qalisisa iinthombe ezingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo.



- 3.14.1 Ingabe abantu abajame umjejaba bajamele ini? (1)
- 3.14.2 Lokhu okwenzeka esithombeni ingabe kwenzeka esikhathini sanje namkha sakade? Sekela ipendulwakho ngamaphuzu AMABILI. (2)
- 3.14.3 Ingabe abakwenzakokhu kuqakatheke ngani? Tlola iimpendulo EZIMBILI kwaphela. (2)
- 3.14.4 Ngokuya ngokwesithombe, umjeje ukhamba njani bewufike ebhoksini lamaswaphelo elinesiphambano? Tlola lokhu ngemitjho EMIBILI. (2)
- 3.14.5 Omunye wabantu abasesithombeni utjengisa ukutjhaphuluka okukhulu. Uyavuma? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)

3.15 Funda itheksti elandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

Abantu bengubo besitjhaba esinzima batjhayela ngebelo eliphezulu khulu ukudlula amadoda.

Ingabe kuliqiniso okutjhiwo sitatimende esingehla namtjhana mbono? Sekela ipendulwakho.

(2)

3.16 Funda itheksti elandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

"Sibawa bona umjeje ongesinceleni ungenelwe ngabamhlophe kwaphela" kutjho isisebenzi esingunogada ema-ofisini weeNdaba zeKhaya ...

3.16.1 Kuzwakala kwangathi kunokubandlulula esitatimendeni esingehla. Vuma nofana wale bese usekela ipendulwakho.

(2)

3.16.2 Veza umhlobo webandlululo ovezwa sitatimende esingehla.

(2)

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 40
INANI LOKE: 80