

JUNIOR LYCEUM ANNUAL EXAMINATIONS 2005
Educational Assessment Unit – Education Division

FORM 4	GEOGRAPHY (General)	Time 1h 30min
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NAME: _____ **CLASS:** _____

Answer all questions

1. Study carefully the world map (Map 1). Match the numbers on the map with the places listed below. Choose the correct answer.

River 1	Mississippi	Ganges	Thames
Sea 2	Mediterranean	Adriatic	North
Mountain 3	Everest	Vessuvius	Kenya
Waterfall 4	Niagara	Angels	High Force
Continent 5	Europe	Antarctica	America
State 6	California	Kentucky	Arizona
Desert 7	Gibson	Arabian	Sahara
Continent 8	Asia	Europe	Africa
Country 9	Mexico	Argentina	Brazil
Forest 10	Zaire	Amazon	Black
Ocean 11	Pacific	Atlantic	Antarctica
Country 12	UK	Italy	France

(12)

2. (a) In which country is **river 1** found? _____ (1)

(b) What crop is grown on the banks of this river? _____ (2)

(c) Say if the following statements are true or false. Tick (4) the correct box.

Cultivation of crops along river 1		True	False
1	Farmers along river 1 are subsistence farmers producing enough crops for themselves.		
2	Climate in this part of the country is known as Monsoon.		
3	Modern machinery is used and large quantities of crops are exported each season.		
4	When this river floods, silt is deposited and this is very useful since it is fertile.		
5	Fields are very large since few people live in this part of the country.		

(5)

3. (a) In which country is **state 6** found? _____ (1)

(b) What type of farming is practised in state 6 along the San Joaquin Valley.

_____ (3)

(c) Briefly explain what is involved in this type of farming.

(2)

(d) Name two products grown by these farmers.

_____ (2)

(e) **State 6** experiences summer drought. What is the meaning of this term.

_____ (2)

(f) How is the problem of summer drought solved in **State 6**?

_____ (2)

4. (a) Name four countries that have coastlines with **sea** numbered **2**.

_____ (4)

(b) Continue the following sentences:

i) Over 50 million people live close to the shores of **Sea 2** because

_____ (4)

ii) **Sea 2** is also one of the most polluted seas in the world. This is because

(4)

iii) Some effects of sea pollution are

(4)

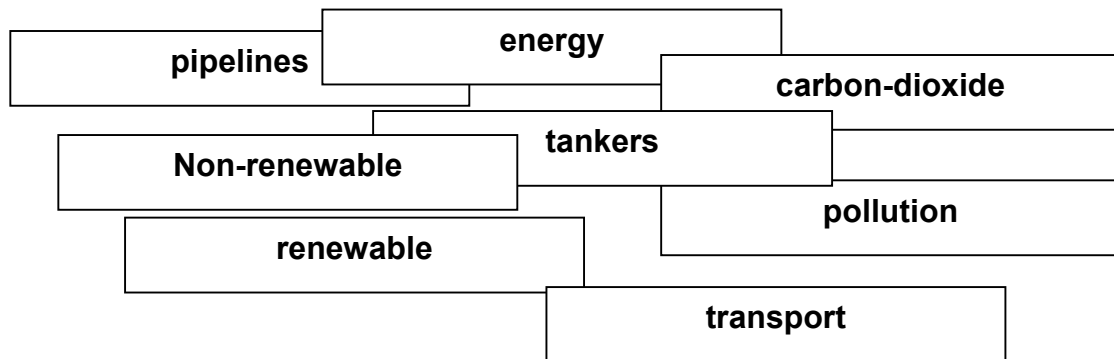
iv) Solving the problem of sea pollution is very difficult because

(4)

5. (a) Name two countries found in **desert 7** which export large quantities of oil.

(2)

(b) Now continue the following using the terms below.



Many industrialised countries in the world need large quantities of oil every day. It is used for heating , _____ and _____. In desert 7 (refer to Map 1) oil is sent to the coast by _____ and then overseas by _____. Oil is a _____ energy resource and as a result it will run out. When oil is used to produce energy it creates _____. One of the gases released into the air is _____ which is causing the world temperatures to rise. Because of this, conservation groups favour the use of _____ sources of energy to produce electricity since these cause far less pollution.

(8)

6. (a) Is **continent** numbered **5** on the map sparsely or densely populated? Why?

(5)

(b) Briefly describe the scenery of **continent 5**.

(2)

(c) Name two species of wildlife that live on land or close to the shore of **continent 5**.

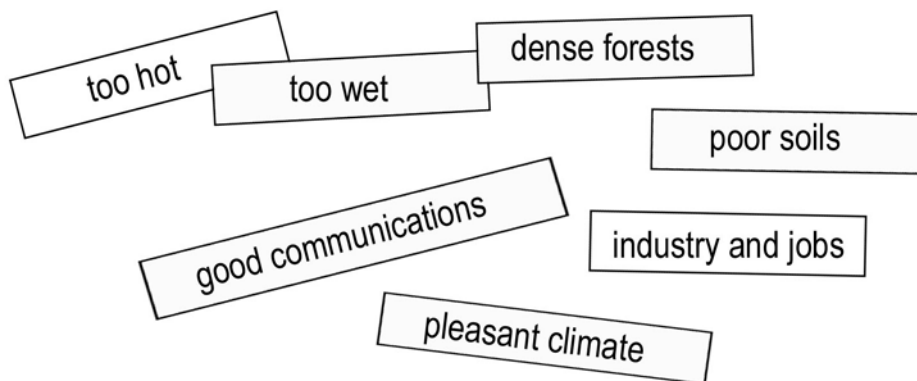
_____ (2)

(d) Why are some species of wildlife in **continent 5** endangered of becoming extinct.

_____ (2)

7. (a) In which country is **forest 10** found? _____ (1)

(b) Circle the main reasons from the list below to explain why **forest 10** is sparsely populated.



(4)

8. (a) Which of the following types of weathering is most common on **mountain 3**. Tick (4) the correct answer.

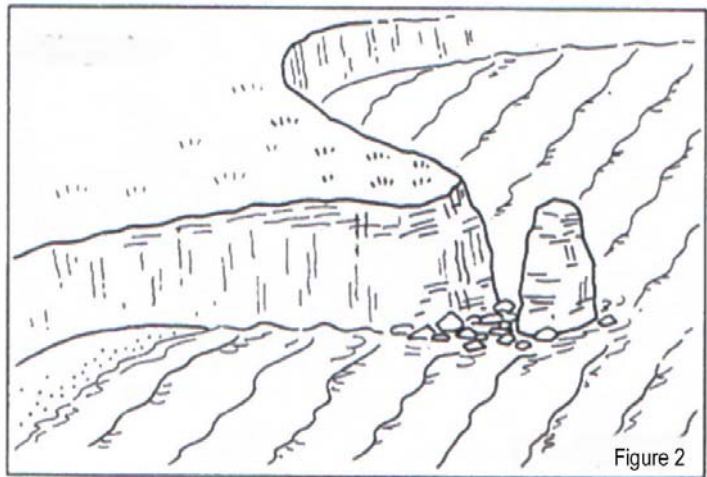
Onion-skin weathering	
Freeze-thaw weathering	
Biological weathering	

(1)

(b) Explain how the type of weathering named in 8(a) breaks up rocks.

(4)

9. Name and describe the feature seen in Figure 2. How was it formed?



(8)

- Explain what the words and phrases in **bold** mean.

[illegible]

End of Paper

