

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE**

B604/01

**RELIGIOUS STUDIES B
(PHILOSOPHY AND/OR
APPLIED ETHICS)**

**Ethics 2 (Peace and Justice,
Equality, Media)**

MONDAY 13 MAY 2013: Morning

**DURATION: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

MODIFIED ENLARGED

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

8 page Answer Booklet (sent with general stationery)

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- **Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.**
- **Use black ink.**
- **Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the Answer Booklet.**
- **Answer TWO questions.**

You must answer your two questions from DIFFERENT Sections.

Section A – Religion, Peace and Justice

Section B – Religion and Equality

Section C – Religion and the Media

- **You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.**
- **Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 51.
- You will be assessed on the quality of written communication in your answer to the following: parts d and e of all questions. Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 3 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar. Where there is more than 1 question assessing spelling, punctuation and grammar the highest mark will count.
- Any blank pages are indicated.

SECTION A – RELIGION, PEACE AND JUSTICE

If you choose ONE question from this section you must answer ALL parts (a–e) of the question.

1 BUDDHISM

(a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]

(b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.

(ii) State what this means. [2]

(c) Describe ONE way Buddhists might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]

(d) Explain why some Buddhists believe they should NOT use violence. [6]



(e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]



Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

2 CHRISTIANITY

(a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]

(b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.

(ii) State what this means. [2]

(c) Describe ONE way Christians might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]

(d) Explain why some Christians believe they should NOT use violence. [6]



(e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]



Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

3 HINDUISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]**
- (b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE way Hindus might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]**
- (d) Explain why some Hindus believe they should NOT use violence. [6]**




- (e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]



Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


4 ISLAM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]**
- (b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE way Muslims might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]**
- (d) Explain why some Muslims believe they should NOT use violence. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer.
[12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


5 JUDAISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]**
- (b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE way Jews might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]**
- (d) Explain why some Jews believe they should NOT use violence. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

6 SIKHISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]**
- (b) (i) Name ONE of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE way Sikhs might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]**
- (d) Explain why some Sikhs believe they should NOT use violence. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Punishment is NOT the best way to deal with criminals.’**


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

SECTION B – RELIGION AND EQUALITY

If you choose ONE question from this section you must answer ALL parts (a–e) of the question.


7 BUDDHISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Buddhists might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Buddhists might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Buddhist. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Buddhist can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


8 CHRISTIANITY

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Christians might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Christians might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Christian. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Christian can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


9 HINDUISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Hindus might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Hindus might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Hindu. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Hindu can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


10 ISLAM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Muslims might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Muslims might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Muslim. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Muslim can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer.
[12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


11 JUDAISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Jews might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Jews might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Jew. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Jew can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

12 SIKHISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]**
- (b) State TWO reasons why Sikhs might believe equality is important. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE belief Sikhs might have about other religions. [3]**
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Sikh. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Sikh can do.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

SECTION C – RELIGION AND THE MEDIA

If you choose ONE question from this section you must answer ALL parts (a–e) of the question.

13 BUDDHISM


- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]**
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Buddhists might object to censorship. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Buddhists might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]**
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Buddhism. [6]**

-  **(e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


14 CHRISTIANITY

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]**
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Christians might object to censorship. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Christians might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]**
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Christianity. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

15 HINDUISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]**
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Hindus might object to censorship. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Hindus might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]**
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Hinduism. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

16 ISLAM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Muslims might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Muslims might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Islam. [6]
-  (e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer.
[12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**


17 JUDAISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]**
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Jews might object to censorship. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Jews might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]**
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Judaism. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

18 SIKHISM

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]**
- (b) Give TWO reasons why Sikhs might object to censorship. [2]**
- (c) Describe ONE attitude Sikhs might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]**
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Sikhism. [6]**
-  **(e) ‘The media should have NO religious content.’**

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

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