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General Certificate of Secondary Education June 2005

# RELIGIOUS STUDIES (SPECIFICATION C) 3063/8/1 RELIGIOUS STUDIES (SPECIFICATION C) (SHORT COURSE) Paper 1 Buddhism



Friday 27 May 2005 9.00 am to 10.30 am

No additional materials	are required.
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Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### **Instructions**

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- Write your answers to Parts A and B in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- Write your answers to Part C on the continuation sheets at the end of this booklet.
- If you use any additional sheets, tie them loosely to the back of the booklet.
- Do all rough work in this booklet or on the continuation sheets. Cross through any work that you do not want marked.

#### Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 83.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.
- You will be awarded up to three marks for quality of written communication.
- You are required to:
  - Present relevant information in a form that suits its purposes.
  - Ensure that text is legible and that spelling, punctuation and grammar are accurate so that the meaning is clear.
  - Use a suitable structure and style of writing.
- Pages 9 and 10 are perforated. You may remove these pages if you wish.

	For Exam	iner's Use	
Number	Mark	Number	Mark
A1			
A2			
А3			
A4			
B5			
В6			
<b>C</b> 7			
C8			
QWC			
Total (Column	1)	<b>-</b>	
Total (Column	2)	<b>→</b>	
TOTAL			
Examine	r's Initials		

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# PART A

Answer all questions in this part in the spaces provided.

.1	The Scriptures	
	Name the <b>three</b> parts of the Tipitaka.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	(3 marks)	1
		\
2	Key Concepts	
	Explain the meaning of the following:	
	Dhamma	
	(2 marks)	
	Nibbana.	
	(2 marks)	



(a)	Explain the meaning of Dukkha.	
	Explain the meaning of Bukkha.	
		(2 marks)
(b)	Give an example of Dukkha which the Buddha met in his life.	,
(0)	Give all example of Bukkna which the Buddha met in his me.	
		(2 mantes)
		(2 marks)
		(2 marks)
The '	Life of the Buddha	(2 marks)
	Life of the Buddha	(2 marks)
	Life of the Buddha ain how Siddattha Gotama became enlightened.	(2 marks)
		(2 marks)
		(2 marks)
		(2 marks)
Expla		(2 marks)





## PART B

Answer all questions in this part in the spaces provided.

# **B5** Worship and the Sangha

Look at this photograph of a Buddhist temple and answer the questions which follow.



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(a)	Explain why Buddhists take their shoes off when they enter a temple.
	(2 marks)
(b)	Describe <b>two</b> ways in which a Buddhist can make merit through worship.
(0)	Describe two ways in which a Buddinst can make ment unough worship.
	1
	2
	(2 marks)

(c)	Explain how lay Buddhists help to support the Sangha.
	(4 marks)
(d)	"It is better to worship in a temple than at home."
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. Refer to Buddhism in your answer.
	/51\
	(5 mark



B6	rriage

Look at this photograph of a marriage ceremony and answer the questions which follow.

The photograph is not reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints. Printed copies of this paper can be obtained by ordering 3063/8/1 from AQA Publications during the 12 months following the examination. Tel: 0161 953 1170

(a)	How are Buddhists expected to behave towards their marriage partners?
	(3 marks)
(b)	Explain how the law of kamma (karma) could affect a Buddhist couple's relationship.
	(2 marks)

(c)	Explain how a Buddhist couple might involve the Sangha in their marriage ceremony.
	(2 marks)
(d)	"The marriage vows that Buddhists make are not religious, so they do not have to keep them."
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view.
	(5 marks)



# THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE

#### PART C

You may remove this page if you wish.

Answer all questions in this part on pages 11 to 16.

Each question carries 20 marks.

#### C7 Moral Issues

(a) Describe Buddhist teachings on respect and concern for the created world. (7 marks)

(b) Explain Buddhist attitudes to racial and religious prejudice.

(8 marks)

(c) "There is no point in rebirth because it leads to more suffering."

Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. Refer to Buddhism in your answer. (5 marks)

## C8 The Eightfold Path

- (a) Explain the meaning of **each** of the following stages of the Eightfold Path:
  - (i) Right Action
  - (ii) Right Concentration.

(8 marks)

(b) Explain Buddhist attitudes to

**EITHER** the role and status of women

OR euthanasia. (7 marks)

(c) "The Buddha's teachings are not relevant to life in the 21<sup>st</sup> century."

Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. (5 marks)

## **END OF QUESTIONS**

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