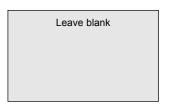
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General Certificate of Secondary Education June 2003

# RELIGIOUS STUDIES (SPECIFICATION C) 3063/8/1 RELIGIOUS STUDIES (SPECIFICATION C) (SHORT COURSE) Paper 1 Buddhism



Friday 6 June 2003 9.00 am to 10.30 am

No additional materials are require	d.
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Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### **Instructions**

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- Write your answers to Parts A and B in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- Write your answers to Part C on the continuation sheets at the end of this
- If you use any additional sheets, tie them loosely to the back of the booklet.
- Do all rough work in this booklet or on the continuation sheets. Cross through any work that you do not want marked.

#### **Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 83.
- The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or partquestion.
- You will be awarded up to 3 marks for quality of written communication.
- You are required to:
  - Present relevant information in a form that suits its purposes.
  - Ensure that text is legible and that spelling, punctuation and grammar are accurate so that the meaning is clear.
  - Use a suitable structure and style of writing.
- Pages 9 and 10 are perforated. You may remove these pages if you wish.

For Examiner's Use					
Number	Mark	Numb	er	Mark	
A1					
A2					
A3					
A4					
B5					
В6					
<b>C</b> 7					
C8					
QWC					
Total (Column 1)					
Total (Column 2)					
TOTAL					
Examiner's Initials					

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# PART A

Answer all questions in this part in the spaces provided.

<b>A1</b>	The '	Three Refuges	
	Nam	e the <b>three</b> refuges in Buddhism.	
	1		
	2		
	3		
			(3 marks)
A2		Concepts	
		ain the meaning of the following:	
	(a)	Samsara	
			(2 marks)
	(b)	Kamma (Karma).	
			(2 marks)
A3	Univ	ersal Truths	
110	(a)	One of the three universal truths is Anicca. Name the other <b>two</b> .	
	(u)	1	
		2	
			(2 marks)





	(b)	Explain how a belief in Anicca affects the way a Buddhist lives.
		(2 marks)
<b>A4</b>	Bodh	nisatta
	Look	at the drawing below.
		The drawing is not reproduced here due to third-party copyright [] constraints.[]
	ı	The full copy of this paper can be obtained by ordering 3063/8/10 from AQA Publications 1700 Tel: 0161 953 1170
	(a)	Explain what is meant by the term Bodhisatta in Buddhism.
	(b)	(2 marks) Why is the vow of compassion important to a Bodhisatta?
		(2 marks)

### PART B

Answer all questions in this part in the spaces provided.

# **B5** Practice and Organisation

Look at **Photograph A**.

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constraints.

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On in	itiation into the Sangha a Buddhist takes three vows. State the <b>three</b> vows.
1	
2	
3	
	(3 marks)
(i)	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which the monks support the laity.
	1
	2
	(2 marks)
	1 2 3

(ii)	Explain <b>two</b> ways in which the laity support the monks.
	1
	2
	(2 mar
"For	Buddhists, belonging to the Sangha is more important than marriage."
	ou agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more the
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
	(5 mar



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B6 Worst	nn
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Look at **Photograph B**.

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(a)	Describe <b>two</b> features of a Buddhist shrine room.
	1
	2
	(2 marks)
(b)	Why might it be wrong to say that Buddhists worship the Buddha?
	(2 marks)

(c)	Explain why Buddhists meditate.
	(2 marks)
(d)	Name <b>two</b> objects Buddhists might use to help them to meditate.
	1
(e)	2
	Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view.
	(5 marks



### PART C

You may remove this page if you wish.

Answer **all** questions in this part on pages 11 to 16.

Each question carries 20 marks.

## **C7** The Five Moral Precepts

(a) Outline the five moral precepts and explain their importance for Buddhists. (10 marks)

(b) In what ways do Buddhists show their concern for the environment? (5 marks)

(c) "The five moral precepts are far too difficult to put into practice."

Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. (5 marks)

### **C8** Personal and Community Life

- (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following stages of the eightfold path.
  - (i) Right intention
  - (ii) Right effort
  - (iii) Right mindfulness.

(9 marks)

(b) Explain Buddhist attitudes to

**EITHER** Abortion

OR Euthanasia. (6 marks)

(c) "Men and Women are equal in Buddhism."

Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer, showing that you have thought about more than one point of view. (5 marks)

## **END OF QUESTIONS**

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