

| Please write clearly in | າ block capitals.              |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Centre number           | Candidate number               |
| Surname                 |                                |
| Forename(s)             |                                |
| Candidate signature     | I declare this is my own work. |

# **GCSE MATHEMATICS**

Paper 3 Calculator

Foundation Tier

Wednesday 14 June 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### **Materials**

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).



#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

## **Advice**

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

| For Examiner's Use |      |  |  |  |
|--------------------|------|--|--|--|
| Pages              | Mark |  |  |  |
| 2–3                |      |  |  |  |
| 4–5                |      |  |  |  |
| 6–7                |      |  |  |  |
| 8–9                |      |  |  |  |
| 10–11              |      |  |  |  |
| 12–13              |      |  |  |  |
| 14–15              |      |  |  |  |
| 16–17              |      |  |  |  |
| 18–19              |      |  |  |  |
| 20–21              |      |  |  |  |
| 22–23              |      |  |  |  |
| 24–25              |      |  |  |  |
| TOTAL              |      |  |  |  |



## Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

**1** (a) Solve 5x = 15

[1 mark]

v =

**1 (b)** Solve y + 7 = 50

[1 mark]

*y* = \_\_\_\_\_

**1** (c) Solve  $\frac{c}{4} = 8$ 

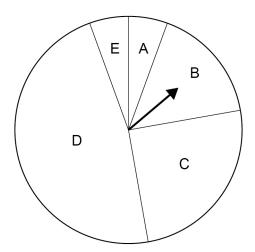
[1 mark]

c =

| 2 |     | Here is a list of numbe | rs.    |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           | Do not write outside the box |
|---|-----|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|---|---|-----------|------------------------------|
|   |     |                         | 4.0    | 8      | 2      | 11     | 12     | 15 | 4 | 4 |           |                              |
| 2 | (a) | Write down the mode.    |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   | [1 mark]  |                              |
|   |     | Amou                    |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   | [         |                              |
|   |     | Allsv                   | ver    |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
| 2 | (b) | Work out the median.    |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   | [2 marks] |                              |
|   |     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     | Ansv                    | ver    |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
| 2 | (c) | Work out the range.     |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   | [1 mark]  |                              |
|   |     | Ansv                    | ver    |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     |                         |        |        |        |        |        |    |   |   |           |                              |
|   |     |                         | Turn o | ver fo | or the | next q | uestio | n  |   |   |           |                              |



**3** (a) A fair spinner with five sections is spun.



Complete these statements.

[2 marks]

The spinner is **most likely** to land on section \_\_\_\_\_

The spinner is **equally likely** to land on sections \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_



**3 (b)** Two different spinners are spun.

One spinner has sections labelled with colours.

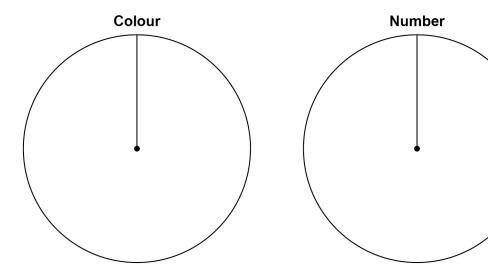
The other spinner has sections labelled with numbers.

Here is a list of **all** the possible outcomes.

| Red 1   | Red 2   | Red 3   | Red 4   |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Blue 1  | Blue 2  | Blue 3  | Blue 4  |
| Green 1 | Green 2 | Green 3 | Green 4 |

Show the possible sections on the two spinners.

[2 marks]



Turn over for the next question



| 4 | A weed helde O. E. weetness of with hem    |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 4 | A reel holds 9.5 metres of ribbon.         |           |
|   | 2 pieces of ribbon are cut from the reel.  |           |
|   | Each piece is 20 centimetres long.         |           |
|   | What length of ribbon is left on the reel? |           |
|   | State the units of your answer.            |           |
|   |  | [3 marks] |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   | Answer                                     |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |
|   |  |           |

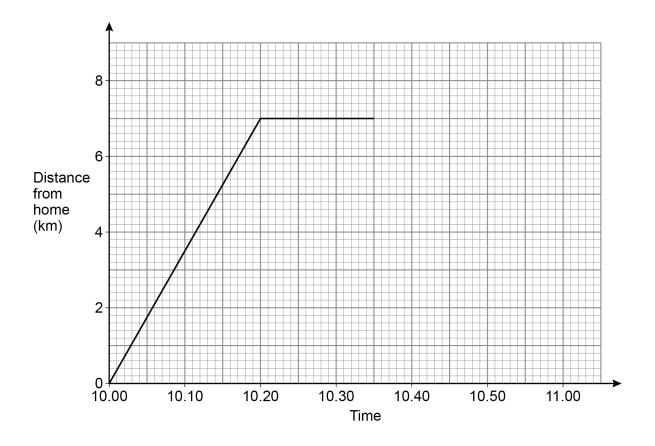


| 5 | (a) | The term-to-term rule for a sequence is           | Do not write outside the box |
|---|-----|---|------------------------------|
|   |     | subtract 1 then multiply by 5                     |                              |
|   |     | The 1st term is 4                                 |                              |
|   |     | Work out the 3rd term.  [2 marks]                 |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     | Answer  |                              |
| 5 | (b) | The term-to-term rule for a different sequence is |                              |
|   |     | add 20 then divide by 2                           |                              |
|   |     | The 2nd term is 50                                |                              |
|   |     | Work out the 1st term.  [2 marks]                 |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     | Answer  |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |
|   |     |   |                              |





Scarlett leaves home at 10.00 to cycle to the supermarket.Here is part of a distance-time graph of her trip to the supermarket.



**6** (a) She arrives at the supermarket at 10.20

How far is the supermarket from her home?

[1 mark]

Answer km

**6 (b)** She leaves the supermarket at 10.35

How long does she stay at the supermarket?

[1 mark]

Answer minutes

|   | Scarlett cycles home at a c         | onstant speed   | using the same rou  | ute.     |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------|
| I | It takes her 3 minutes longe        | er than her jou | rney to the superma | arket.   |
| ( | Complete the distance-time          | e graph.        |                     | [2 marks |
| - |                                     |                 |                     |          |
| - | This week, Liam works               |                 |                     |          |
|   | 25 hours at £10.2                   | 0 per hour      |                     |          |
|   | and<br>extra hours at the           | weekend at f    | 11 80 per hour      |          |
| ı | Here are the extra hours he         |                 |                     |          |
| • |                                     |                 |                     |          |
|   |                                     | Saturday        | 7 am to 10 am       |          |
|   |                                     | •               |                     |          |
|   |                                     | Sunday          | 1 pm to 3 pm        |          |
| ı | In <b>total</b> , how much is ho no | Sunday          |                     |          |
| I | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| I | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
|   | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
| - | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |
|   | In <b>total</b> , how much is he pa | Sunday          |                     | [4 marks |



| 8 | Three oranges have masses of 60 g, 70 g and 85 g  | Do not write outside the box |
|---|---|------------------------------|
|   | Show that their <b>total</b> mass is between $\frac{1}{5}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ of a kilogram. [3 marks] |                              |
|   |   |                              |
| 9 | For each statement, tick the correct box.  [3 marks]  |                              |
|   | Always true Sometimes true Never true   |                              |
|   | One of the three angles of a triangle is 90°  |                              |
|   | One of the three angles of a triangle is obtuse   |                              |
|   | One of the three angles of a triangle is reflex   |                              |
|   |   |                              |
|   |   |                              |
|   |   |                              |
|   |   |                              |
|   |   |                              |
|   |   |                              |



| 10 | (a) | Simplify fully | $p^2 \times p$   | [1 mark]  |
|----|-----|----------------|------------------|-----------|
|    |     |                | Answer           | -         |
| 10 | (b) | Simplify fully | 3a + 5c - a + 6c | [2 marks] |
|    |     |                | Answer           |           |

Turn over for the next question

9

Do not write outside the box



| 11 | Two angles around a point are shown.         | Do not write<br>outside the<br>box |
|----|--|------------------------------------|
|    | Not drawn accurately                         |                                    |
|    | The angles are in the ratio 2:7              |                                    |
|    | Show that the larger angle is 280° [2 marks] |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |
|    |  |                                    |



| 12 (a) | c>4 $d<4$ $c-d=6$ Work out a possible pair of values for $c$ and $d$ .                                | [2 marks] |
|--------|---|-----------|
|        |   |           |
|        | c = $d =$   |           |
|        |   |           |
| 12 (b) | w is greater than 1 <b>and</b> less than 2 $x$ is greater than 0 <b>and</b> less than 1 $w + x = 2.6$ |           |
|        | Work out a possible pair of values for $w$ and $x$ .  | [2 marks] |
|        |   |           |
|        | w = x =   |           |
|        | w = x =   | _         |

6

Do not write outside the box



Do not write outside the box 13 Here are three straight lines. Not drawn accurately 105° 95° Are the lines AB and CD parallel? Tick a box. Yes No Show working to support your answer. [2 marks]



14 Match the algebra to the correct description.

One has been done for you.

[3 marks]

Identity

$$5a = 20$$

Formula

Equation

$$2c + c \equiv 3c$$

Inequality

$$5d + 7e$$

Expression

Turn over for the next question

5



| 15 | Popcorn is sold in bags.                                 |           | Do not write outside the box |
|----|--|-----------|------------------------------|
|    | 8 small bags have a total mass of 496 g                  |           |                              |
|    | 5 small bags and 2 large bags have a total mass of 638 g |           |                              |
|    | Work out the mass of a large bag.                        |           |                              |
|    |  | [4 marks] |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    | Answer g   |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |
|    |  |           |                              |



| 16 | The rectangle and the triangle have the | e same area.     |                              | Do not write outside the box |
|----|---|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|    | 16 cm                                   | Length           | Not drawn accurately  7.5 cm |                              |
|    | Work out the length of the rectangle.   |                  | [3 marks]                    |                              |
|    | Answer                                  |                  | cm                           |                              |
|    |   |                  |                              |                              |
|    | Turn over for th                        | ne next question |                              |                              |



| rks] | Do not write<br>outside the<br>box |
|------|------------------------------------|
|      |                                    |
|      |                                    |
|      |                                    |
|      |                                    |
|      |                                    |
| rks] |                                    |

| 17       | Match the name to the correct sequence.  |                             |             |
|----------|--|-----------------------------|-------------|
|          | One has been done for you.   |                             | <b>[0</b> 1 |
|          |  |                             | [2 marks]   |
|          | Name   | Sequence                    |             |
|          |  | 4, 5, 9, 14, 23             |             |
|          | Quadratic sequence   |                             |             |
|          |  | -3, 1, 5, 9, 13             |             |
|          | Linear sequence  |                             |             |
|          |  | -4, -1, 1, 5, 12            |             |
|          | Fibonacci-type sequence  |                             |             |
|          |  | 8, 11, 16, 23, 32           |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
| 18       | The number of hedgehogs in England is expected to <b>re</b> Assume there are now 1 000 000 hedgehogs in Englan |                             |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          | Work out the expected number of hedgehogs in Englar  | nd after <b>five</b> years. |             |
|          | You <b>must</b> show your working.   |                             | [3 marks]   |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          |  |                             |             |
|          | Answer   |                             |             |
| <u> </u> |  |                             |             |



| Here is cuboid A.  | Do not write outside the box |
|--|------------------------------|
| A  |                              |
|  |                              |
| Cuboid B is made from <b>two</b> of cuboid A.  |                              |
| В  |                              |
|  |                              |
| volume of A : volume of B = 1 : 2  |                              |
| Matthew says,  "surface area of A : surface area of B must be 1 : 2 because B is made of | f 2 of A."                   |
| Is Matthew correct?  |                              |
| Tick <b>one</b> box.   |                              |
| Yes No Canr  | not tell                     |
| Give a reason for your answer.   | [2 marks]                    |
|  |                              |
|  |                              |
|  |                              |
|  |                              |
|  |                              |
|  | 7                            |



Complete the table of values for 20 (a)

$$y = x^2 + 2x$$

[2 marks]

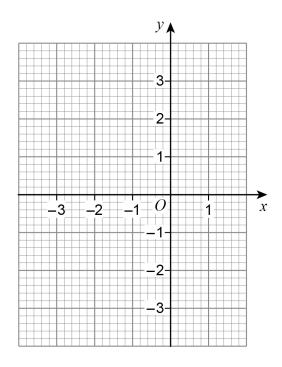
| x | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 |
|---|----|----|----|---|---|
| y | 3  |    | -1 | 0 |   |

Draw the graph of  $y = x^2 + 2x$ 20 (b)

$$y = x^2 + 2x$$

for values of x from -3 to 1

[2 marks]



| Jing has £2450   |           |
|--|-----------|
| She saves some and gives the rest to her four brothers.            |           |
| money saved : money given to brothers = 2 : 5                      |           |
| She gives each of her <b>four</b> brothers the <b>same</b> amount. |           |
| Does each brother receive more than £430 ?                         |           |
| You <b>must</b> show your working.                                 | [4 marks] |
|  | [4 marks] |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |
|  |           |

Turn over for the next question

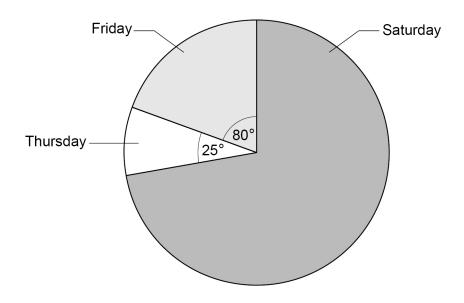
\_\_\_\_





The pie chart shows information about people at a fair during three days.

Not drawn accurately



There were 132 **more** people on Friday than on Thursday.

| Work out the number of | people on Saturday. |
|------------------------|---------------------|
|------------------------|---------------------|

| [3 | marks] |
|----|--------|
|----|--------|

| Answer  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|
| ~113WCI |  |  |  |

| Do no | ot | write | 9 |
|-------|----|-------|---|
| outsi | de | the   |   |
| b     | 0) | (     |   |

| 23 | Use trigonometry to work out the value of $x$ . |                         |           |
|----|---|-------------------------|-----------|
|    | 58°   | Not drawn<br>accurately |           |
|    | 46 cm x   | _                       |           |
|    |   |                         | [3 marks] |
|    |   |                         |           |
|    |   |                         |           |

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | = | cm |
|------------------|---|----|
| $\mathcal{I}$    |   | OH |

Turn over for the next question

6



| 24     | Millie is estimating the value of $\frac{1}{\left(\sqrt[3]{8.34}\right)^2 \times 10.21}$ |           |
|--------|--|-----------|
|        | She rounds each decimal number to 1 significant figure.                                  |           |
| 24 (a) | Work out Millie's estimate. You <b>must</b> show your working.                           | [2 marks] |
|        |  |           |
|        | Answer   |           |
| 24 (b) | Millie says,  "My estimate must be more than the exact value."                           |           |
|        | Without working out the exact value, give a reason how she can know this                 | [1 mark]  |
|        |  |           |
|        |  |           |
|        |  |           |
|        |  |           |

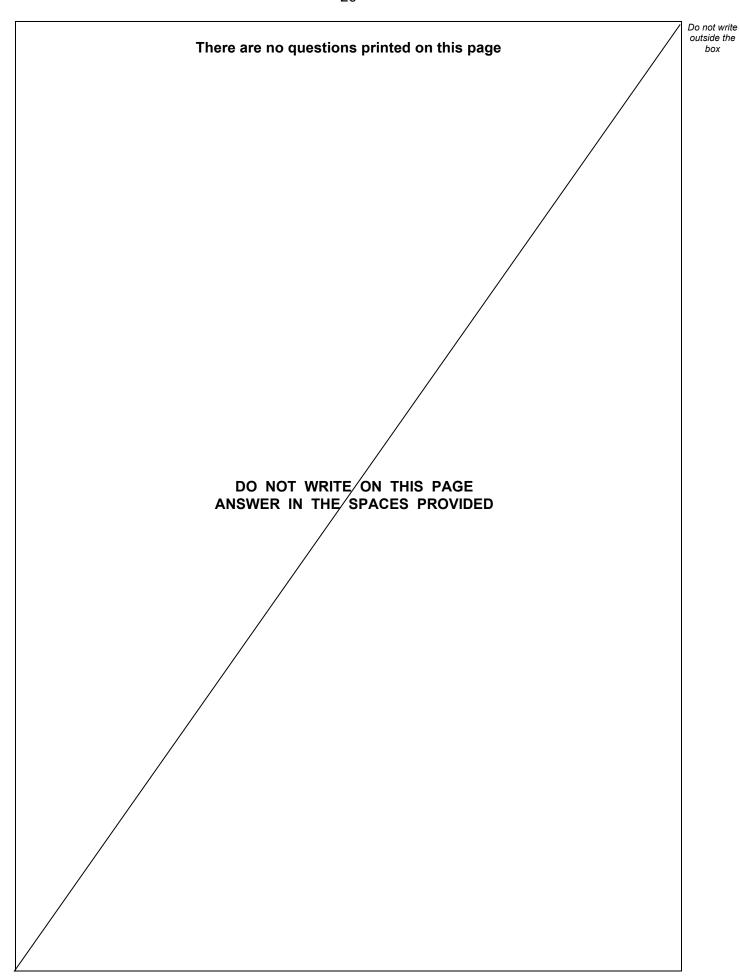


| 25 (a) | Factorise $x^2 + 8x + 15$                             | [2 marks] |
|--------|---|-----------|
|        | Answer  |           |
| 25 (b) | Write down the <b>two</b> solutions of $(y+2)(y-4)=0$ | [1 mark]  |
|        | Answer  |           |

**END OF QUESTIONS** 

6







| Question number | Additional page, if required.<br>Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin. |
|-----------------|--|
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |



| Question number | Additional page, if required.<br>Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.   |
|-----------------|--|
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |
|                 | Copyright information  |
|                 | For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk.                                     |
|                 | Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team. |
|                 | Copyright © 2023 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.   |



