

**GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION**

**LATIN**

Language 1  
(Higher Tier)

**1942/21**

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

**OCR Supplied Materials:**

- 4 page Answer Booklet

**Other Materials Required:**

None

**Tuesday 19 May 2009**

**Afternoon**

**Duration: 1 hour 15 minutes**



**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- You should answer this paper only if you have entered for the Higher Tier.
- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

### Unprepared Comprehension and Translation

Answer Questions 1, 2 and 3. The three passages form a continuous story, and you are advised to answer the questions in the order in which they appear.

- 1 Read the first section of the story carefully, then answer all the questions.

*A plague struck the children of Valesius.*

1 Valesius erat vir dives, qui in montibus prope Romam cum duobus  
2 filiis et una filia habitabat. ubi ingens pestilentia per urbem Romam  
3 et montes circumiacentes pervasit, mox multi moriebantur, alii aegri  
4 erant. paucos post dies et filii et filia Valesii aegerrimi fuerunt. ille,  
5 dum aquam eis petit, deos oravit ut periculum eorum in suum caput  
6 transferrent.

#### Names:

*Valesius, Valesii* (m)

Valesius

#### Vocabulary:

<i>dives, divitis</i>	rich
<i>pestilentia, pestilentiae</i> (f)	plague
<i>circumiacens, circumiacentis</i>	surrounding
<i>pervado, pervadere, pervasi</i>	I spread
<i>aeger, aegra, aegrum</i>	sick

- (a) *Valesius ... habitabat* (lines 1-2): what are we told about Valesius? [2]
- (b) *ubi ... pervasit* (lines 2-3): which **two** areas did the plague strike? [2]
- (c) *mox ... erant* (lines 3-4): what **two** effects was the plague having? [2]
- (d) *paucos ... fuerunt* (line 4): what happened a few days later? [2]
- (e) *deos ... transferrent* (lines 5-6): what was Valesius' prayer? [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 2 Read this section carefully and then translate it into English. **Please write your translation on alternate lines.**

*In response to an omen, Valesius took his children in search of a cure.*

subito vox audita est. 'duc liberos tuos,' inquit vox, 'primum ad Tiberim, deinde Tarentum; ibi da eis aquam quam prope aram Ditis invenies. si hoc feceris, liberi tuti erunt.' quamquam pater nesciebat ubi Tarentum esset, liberis ad flumen vectis in navem conscendit. postquam multas horas navigaverunt, media nocte ad Campum Martium advenerunt. cum liberi aquam calidam cuperent, quod nullus ignis in nave erat, Valesius nautis imperavit ut navem ad ripam ducerent. ei roganti quid esset nomen illius loci, nautae 'Tarentum' responderunt. Valesius iam laetior e nave statim egressus est, ut ignem quaereret. mox, fumo viso, ad locum venit in quo terra ipsa ardere videbatur.

#### Names:

*Tiberis, Tiberis* (acc. *Tiberim*) (m)

*Tarentum, Tarenti* (n)

*Dis, Ditis* (m)

*Campus Martius, Campi Martii* (m)

Tiber (a river that flows through Rome)

Tarentum (a place)

Dis (god of the Underworld)

Campus Martius (a part of Rome next to the Tiber)

#### Vocabulary:

*ara, arae* (f)

*tutus, tuta, tutum*

*conscendo, conscendere, conscendi, consensus*

*calidus, calida, calidum*

*ignis, ignis* (m)

*ripa, ripae* (f)

*fumus, fumi* (m)

*ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsus*

altar

safe

I embark, board

hot

fire

bank (of a river)

smoke

I am on fire

**[Total: 30 marks]**

3 Read this final section of the story carefully; then answer all the questions.

*Valesius sacrificed victims to Dis in return for saving his children.*

- 1 Valesius aquam hoc igne calidam factam liberis dedit; qui simulatque  
 2 aquam biberunt, somno superati sunt. postridie in corporibus eorum  
 3 fuit nulla pestilentia. patri dixerunt se in somno vidisse corpora sua a  
 4 deo quodam purgari. 'deus ipse,' inquit, 'nos iussit in hoc loco ad  
 5 aram Ditis victimae sacrificare.' Valesius, nulla ara ibi conspecta,  
 6 servis imperavit ut terram effoderent ad fundamenta novae arae  
 7 faciendae. servi, dum hoc faciunt, aram antiquam Ditis invenerunt.  
 8 Valesius adeo gavisus est ut statim tres victimae sacrificaret, pro  
 9 tribus liberis periculo liberatis. paucis annis multi cives, quod timebant  
 10 ne pestilentia rediret, idem faciebant.

Based on Valerius Maximus, *Facta et Dicta Memorabilia* II.4,5

**Vocabulary:**

<i>ignis, ignis</i> (m)	fire
<i>calidus, calida, calidum</i>	hot
<i>bibo, bibere, bibi</i>	I drink
<i>somnus, somni</i> (m)	sleep
<i>pestilentia, pestilentiae</i> (f)	pestilence, plague
<i>purgo, purgare, purgavi, purgatus</i>	I cleanse, purify
<i>ara, arae</i> (f)	altar
<i>victima, victimae</i> (f)	(sacrificial) victim
<i>sacrifico, sacrificare, sacrificavi, sacrificatus</i>	I sacrifice
<i>effodio, effodere, effodi, effossus</i>	I dig out, excavate
<i>fundamenta, fundamentorum</i> (n pl)	foundations
<i>antiquus, antiqua, antiquum</i>	ancient

- (a) *Valesius ... dedit* (line 1): what did Valesius do to the water before giving it to the children? [1]
- (b) *qui ... superati sunt* (lines 1-2): what happened when the children drank the water? [1]
- (c) *postridie ... pestilentia* (lines 2-3): what was the difference in the children's condition the next day? [1]
- (d) *patri ... purgari* (lines 3-4): what did the children say they had seen in their sleep? [2]
- (e) *deus ... sacrificare* (lines 4-5): what order did the god give to the children? Give full details. [3]
- (f) *Valesius ... faciendae* (lines 5-7):
- (i) what problem did Valesius have? [1]
- (ii) what did he do in order to solve the problem? [3]

**(g)** *servi ... liberatis* (lines 7-9):

**(i)** how did Valesius feel? [1]

**(ii)** what had the slaves done to make him feel this way? [2]

**(iii)** why did Valesius sacrifice three victims? [2]

**(h)** *paucis ... faciebant* (lines 9-10): describe and explain what was happening within a few years. [3]

**[Total: 20 marks]**

**[Paper Total: 60 marks]**

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