



General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2013

Humanities

40702

Unit 2 Humanities Options

Wednesday 22 May 2013 9.00 am to 10.15 am

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer **all** questions on the options that you choose.
 - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
 - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
 - Option 3: Global Inequality
 - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
 - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answer to the final question for each option. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two options that you choose.

Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions for the options that you choose.

Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 0 | 1** Using **Source A**, state **two** human rights that Aung San Suu Kyi was being denied.
(2 marks)
- 0 | 2** Using **Sources A and B**, briefly explain **two** different ways in which a government can try to stop protest.
(4 marks)
- 0 | 3** Using **Sources A, B and** your own studies, assess the view that human rights are violated mainly for political reasons.
(12 marks)
- 0 | 4** Give **two** ways in which organisations such as Amnesty International can protect human rights.
(2 marks)
- 0 | 5** Many groups try to resolve conflict by negotiation or by arbitration. Briefly explain the difference between 'negotiation' and 'arbitration'. Use your own studies to answer.
(4 marks)
- 0 | 6** Describe and explain the short-term and the long-term effects of **one** national **or** international conflict. Use your own studies to answer.
(12 marks)

Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 0 7** Using **Source D**, state **two** examples of how Rio Ferdinand experienced racism. *(2 marks)*
- 0 8** Using **Sources D and E**, briefly explain how the stereotyping of people can lead to prejudice. *(4 marks)*
- 0 9** Using **Sources C, D, E and** your own studies, assess the view that discrimination occurs mainly for religious reasons. *(12 marks)*
- 1 0** Give the meaning of the term 'genocide'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 1 1** Briefly explain **two** examples of Equal Opportunities legislation in the UK. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 1 2** Describe and explain **two** methods that can be used to reduce prejudice and discrimination at an individual level **and/or** a local level. Use your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*

Turn over for the next option**Turn over ►**

Option 3: Global Inequality

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 1 | 3** Using **Source G**, state **two** effects of the earthquake on Haiti. *(2 marks)*
- 1 | 4** Using **Sources F and G**, briefly explain **two** problems that the rescue teams had when trying to save the survivors of the earthquake in Haiti. *(4 marks)*
- 1 | 5** Using **Sources, F, G and** your own studies, assess the view that inequality between LEDCs and MEDCs is a major factor influencing both recovery after disasters and opportunities for future development. *(12 marks)*
- 1 | 6** State **two** indicators used to measure a country's wealth. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 1 | 7** Briefly explain **two** ways in which people in poor countries become trapped in the 'poverty cycle'. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 1 | 8** Describe and explain how **one** aid agency contributes to the reduction of inequality. Use your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*

Option 4: Family and Socialisation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 1 9** Using **Source H**, state the life expectancy of men in 1901 **and** state what the average number of children per family in 1900 was. *(2 × 1 marks)*
- 2 0** Using **Source I**, briefly explain **two** different functions of Jim's family. *(4 marks)*
- 2 1** Using **Sources H, I and** your own studies, assess the view that families and family life have changed little in Britain over the past 100 years. *(12 marks)*
- 2 2** What is meant by the term 'serial monogamy'? Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 2 3** Briefly explain why the number of 'house husbands' has increased in the UK in recent years. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 2 4** Describe and explain how **two** of the following factors have influenced family life in the UK since 1900:
- the media
 - social class
 - religious beliefs
 - government policy and the law.
- Use your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*

Turn over for the next option**Turn over ►**

Option 5: People and Work

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 2 5** Using **Source K**, state the total agricultural workforce in 2002 **and** state how many thousands of hectares of agricultural land were in use in 2010. *(2 × 1 marks)*
- 2 6** Using **Source K**, briefly explain why more people are needed to work on a farm that uses 'traditional methods' of farming. *(4 marks)*
- 2 7** Using **Sources J, K and** your own studies, assess the view that mechanisation has caused greater job losses in agriculture than in other industries in the UK. *(12 marks)*
- 2 8** What does the term 'economic migrant' mean? Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 2 9** Briefly explain **two** ways in which trade unions could be involved in resolving conflicts in the workplace. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 3 0** Describe and explain the impact of technological change in the modern workplace. Use your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS

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