



General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2012

Humanities

40702

Unit 2 Humanities Options

Friday 1 June 2012 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer **all** questions on the options that you choose.
 - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
 - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
 - Option 3: Global Inequality
 - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
 - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answer to the final question for each option. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two options that you choose.

Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions on the options that you choose.

Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 0 1** Using **Source A**, give **two** examples of segregation in the USA. (2 marks)
- 0 2** Using **Source B**, explain why the Montgomery Bus Boycott was successful. (4 marks)
- 0 3** Assess the view that peaceful protest can successfully resolve national conflict. Use **Sources A and B** and your own studies to answer. (12 marks)
- 0 4** Give the meaning of the term 'power'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks)
- 0 5** Briefly explain **two** effects of individual or small group conflict. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks)
- 0 6** Explain why democracy can help to protect the freedom of individuals. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following: (12 marks)
- authority
 - rights
 - responsibilities
 - dictatorship.

Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 0 7** Using **Source C**, give **two** ways in which the Criminal Justice System in England and Wales can punish offenders. *(2 marks)*
- 0 8** Using **Source D**, explain why the Criminal Justice System is important in protecting individuals from discrimination in the UK. *(4 marks)*
- 0 9** Assess the view that all citizens of the UK can expect fair treatment from the Criminal Justice System. Use **Sources C and D** and your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*
- 1 0** Give the meaning of the term 'persecution'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 1 1** Briefly explain **two** effects of discrimination. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 1 2** Explain how the level of prejudice in society can be influenced by the media. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- ignorance
 - stereotypes
 - the role of socialisation
 - intolerance.
- (12 marks)*

Turn over for the next option

Turn over ►

Option 3: Global Inequality

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 1 3** Using **Source E**, name **two** countries with a GDP per capita less than the UK. *(2 marks)*
- 1 4** Using **Source F**, explain **one** advantage **and one** disadvantage of using a 'poverty line' based only on income. *(4 marks)*
- 1 5** Assess the view that measuring wealth and poverty is difficult. Use **Sources E and F** and your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*
- 1 6** Give the meaning of the term 'colonialism'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 1 7** Briefly explain **two** causes of low life expectancy in less economically developed countries (LEDCs). Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 1 8** Explain why the terms of trade between less economically developed countries (LEDCs) and more economically developed countries (MEDCs) is unfair. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- primary product dependency
 - the poverty cycle
 - debt burden
 - corruption.
- (12 marks)*

Option 4: Family and Socialisation

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 1 9** Using **Source G**, name **two** places where arranged marriages are common. (2 marks)
- 2 0** Using **Source H**, explain why more arranged marriages are failing. (4 marks)
- 2 1** Assess the view that arranged marriages have no place in UK society today. Use **Sources G and H** and your own studies to answer. (12 marks)
- 2 2** Give the meaning of the term 'cohabitation'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks)
- 2 3** Briefly explain **two** functions of the family. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks)
- 2 4** Explain how the pattern of family life is changing in the UK. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- household structure
 - family size
 - marriage
 - divorce.
- (12 marks)

Turn over for the next option

Turn over ►

Option 5: People and Work

Total marks for this option: 36 marks

- 2 5** Using **Source I**, give **two** examples of flexible working. *(2 marks)*
- 2 6** Using **Source J**, explain why flexible working may save money for employers. *(4 marks)*
- 2 7** Assess the view that flexible working improves productivity. Use **Sources I and J** and your own studies to answer. *(12 marks)*
- 2 8** Give the meaning of the term 'consumer'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 2 9** Briefly explain **two** reasons why workers might experience job satisfaction. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 3 0** Explain how economic migration affects the UK economy. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- skills
 - employment
 - the European Union
 - globalisation.
- (12 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS

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