Candidate	Centre	Candidate	
Name	Number	Number	
		0	



### **GCSE**

167/02

HOME ECONOMICS
(CHILD DEVELOPMENT)
PAPER 2
Higher Tier

P.M. MONDAY, 16 June 2008  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours

#### **Examiner only**

TOTAL	
MARK	

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer all questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Where the space is not sufficient for your answer, continue the answer at the back of the book, taking care to number the continuation correctly.

#### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

## Answer all questions.

1.



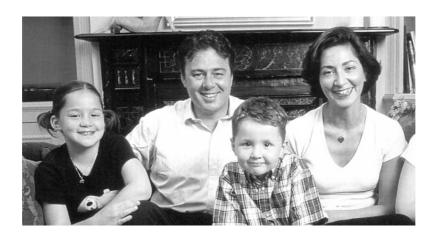
(a)	what is the average weight of a newborn baby?	
(b)	What is the average length of a newborn baby?	[1]
(c)	Suggest <b>two</b> reasons why a baby may have a low birthweight.  (i)	[2]
	(ii)	

## 2. Milk is an essential part of a child's diet.



(a)	At what age can children drink cows' milk?	[1]
(b)	Suggest <b>two</b> reasons why children should not be given cows' milk earlier.  (i)	
(c)	After four months, milk alone is insufficient for children. Suggest a reason.	[1]
(d)	Name <b>two</b> nutrients found in milk that are important for a child's growth and developm	ent. [2]
	(i)	
(e)	Suggest <b>two</b> ways a child may be encouraged to drink more milk.  (i)	[2]
	(ii)	

**3.** A family is a group or unit of people who live together.



(a)	What is meant by the term "multicultural family"?	[1]
(b)	Identify <b>three</b> ways in which cultural differences are shown in a family's lifestyle.  (i)	[3]
	(ii)	
	(iii)	
(c)	Discuss the functions and responsibilities of a family today.	[8]


By the age of 5 years old children should be enjoying a healthy diet. Discuss the ways in which this can be achieved.					

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(167/02) **Turn over.** 

Comp	plications can arise during labour.					
(a)	Explain the term <i>induction</i> and suggest <b>one</b> reason why labour may be induced. [2]					
	(i) Explanation					
	(ii) Reason					
(b)	Discuss the term Caesarean section, referring to <b>both</b> an elective and an er Caesarean.	mergency [8]				
•••••						

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**6.** Numbers are a very important part of a child's world.



Identify and discuss the stages children go through in order that they fully understand the concept of number. [10]


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(a)	Many children experience stressful situations.  Discuss events that may cause stress in a child's life and how children may demonstrate their feelings.					
Or,						
<i>(b)</i>	Children with special needs bring different issues to family life.  Discuss the effects of a child with special needs on a family; and the types of support the are required for both the child and the family.  [10]					
•••••						



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The following references have been used in this paper:

- Q.1,6 Pamela Minett. Child Care and Development 5th Edition. Hodder Arnold. ISBN 0-340-88915-2
- Q.2 Wildoats website www.wildoats.com/u/recipedetail11256/
- Q.3 Brennand et al Child Development A Comprehensive Text for GCSE. Hodder & Stoughton. ISBN 0-340-78272-2