Centre No.					Pape	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			1	3	3	6	/	2	1	Signature	

Paper Reference(s)

1336/21

Edexcel GCSE

History C

Schools History Project

Paper 21: Medicine

Tuesday 15 June 2010 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

Materials required for examination

Nil

Items included with question papers

Sources Booklet

4	
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6	
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Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Do not return the sources booklet with the question paper.

Information for Candidates

The marks for individual questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (6). There are 8 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 60. There are 20 pages in this question paper. Any blank pages are indicated.

Advice to Candidates

You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, including your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

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Team Leader's use only

Examiner's use only

Question Leave Blank

1
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Total

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nswer ALL the questions.				
	Study Sources A and B.			
	What can you learn from Sources A and B about the problems involved in surgery in the mid-nineteenth century?			
	(6)			

	Leave blank
	Q1
(Total 6 marks)	



Why was there so much opposition to the use of anaesthetics when they were first introduced? Use Source C and your own knowledge to explain your answer.						
	(6)					

	Leave blank
	Q2
(Total 6 marks)	



Compare the value of Sources D and E for an enquiry into the importance of Lister's us						
f antiseptics in operations.	(8)					
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	Q3
(Total 8 marks)	



How far did the doctors in Sources F, G and H react differently to Lister's ideas? Explain your answer, using Sources F, G and H.					
	(7)				
	••••••				
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What impression does the author of Source I give of the doctors who opposed Lister? Explain your answer, using Source I.					
,				(6)	
			•••••	•••••	
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	Q5
(Total 6 marks)	



	How far do Sources J, K and L show that the problem of infection in surgery had been overcome by the middle of the twentieth century? Explain your answer, using Sources J,					
ł	K and L. (8)					

	Leave blank
	Q6
(Total 8 marks)	~



Study Source M and use your own knowledge.	
Give three examples to show how science and technology have the first half of the twentieth century. Use Source M and your your answer.	
,	(7)

Study Sources D, J and M and use your own knowledge.
How far do you agree that there was more progress in surgery in the second half of the nineteenth century than in the first half of the twentieth century? Explain your answer using your own knowledge, Sources D, J and M and any other sources you find helpful. (12)

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	Q8
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(Total 12 marks)	
TOTAL FOR PAPER: 60 MARKS	
END	





