Centre No.					Раре	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			1	3	3	6	/	0	1	Signature	

# 1336/01 **Option P Edexcel GCSE**

## **History C**

Schools History Project

Paper 1

Option P: Medicine (Paper P1)

Friday 8 June 2007 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour

Materials required for examination

Items included with question papers

Sources booklet



## **Instructions to Candidates**

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Remove the sources booklet from your question paper. Look through the question paper and sources booklet to see how they relate to each other.

Answer Question 1 and ONE other question only from your selected topic. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink. Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (☒).

If you change your mind, put a line through the box (\(\overline{\ cross  $(\mathbf{X})$ .

Do not return the sources booklet with the question paper.

## **Information for Candidates**

The marks for individual questions and the parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (2). There are 4 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 40. There are 16 pages in this question paper. Any blank pages are indicated.

#### **Advice to Candidates**

You are reminded of the importance of clear and orderly presentation in your answers. Make sure that your writing is clear. You should write in whole sentences and paragraphs as appropriate. Quality of written communication will be assessed in the essay questions. You will be assessed on your ability to present relevant information, write clearly using accurate spelling, punctuation and grammar,

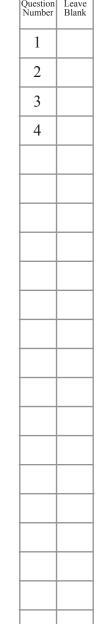
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and use a suitable structure and style of writing.

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Examiner's use only

Team Leader's use only

Turn over



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## Paper P1: Medicine

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3 OR Question 4. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

<b>1.</b> (a)	Study Sources A, B and C.
	What can you learn from these sources about people's changing understanding of the causes of ill-health? Explain your answer using these sources.

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•
•
•
 5)



Use your own knowledge.
What role did Edwin Chadwick play in bringing about changes in public health? Explain your answer.

	Leave
(8)	



c)	Study Sources D and E.
	Why have developments in science and technology been so important in improving the understanding and treatment of illness since 1900?
	Use your own knowledge and these two sources to explain your answer.

•	



	Leave
(12)	Q1
 (Total 25 marks)	





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#### **EITHER**

#### **Extension Unit 1: Medicine from the Ancient World onwards**

**2.** How far were developments in medicine in Ancient Rome a good example of progress? Explain your answer.

You could include the following in your answer, and any other information of your own.

- In 295 BC a temple dedicated to Asclepius was built in Rome
- Every army legion had its own surgeon
- The Romans built public baths in many towns in their Empire

(Total 15 marks)

#### OR

### Extension Unit 2: Hospitals and Training, c.1350 to the present day

**3.** Why did scientific discoveries during the period 1450–1650 have only a limited effect on medical training? Explain your answer.

You could include the following in your answer, and any other information of your own.

- Medical training was based on the Theory of the Four Humours
- William Harvey announced his theory that the heart pumped blood around the body in 1616
- The microscope was developed during the seventeenth century

(Total 15 marks)

#### OR

## **Extension Unit 3: Changes in Surgery**

**4.** Why have attitudes towards surgery and surgeons changed so much since 1850? Explain your answer.

You could include the following in your answer, and any other information of your own.

- Barbers still acted as surgeons in the nineteenth century
- In 1847 J. R. Liston used ether when amputating a leg
- Dr Christian Barnard performed the first heart transplant operation in 1967

(Total 15 marks)

blank Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box  $(\boxtimes)$ . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $(\boxtimes)$  and then indicate your new question with a cross ( $\boxtimes$ ). Chosen Question Number: Question 2 Question 3 Question 4



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(Total 15 marks)	
TOTAL FOR PAPER: 40 MARKS	
END	

