

er 71 Candidate Nun

General Certificate of Secondary Education 2013

# **History**

Unit 2: The Cold War 1945-1991

**Foundation Tier** 

[GHY21]

**MONDAY 10 JUNE, MORNING** 



TIME

1 hour 15 minutes.

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Answer **two** questions.

Answer **all** of Section A and **one** question from Section B.

If needed, you can ask for more sheets to finish your answers. Please attach these sheets to your booklet using the tag supplied.

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The total mark for this paper is 60.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in Section A Question 1(d) and in Section B.

Spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar will be assessed in Section A Question **1(d) and** in Section B.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

A Resource Booklet referring to Question 1 accompanies this paper.

For Examiner's use only				
Question Number	Marks			
1				
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SPaG	Marks			
1(d)				
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### Section A

Answer all of this section.

In **Question 1(d)** a maximum of **5 additional marks** is available for the use of spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar.

- 1 This question is about the Berlin Blockade, 1948–1949.
  - (a) Study Source A.

Give <b>two</b> reasons from <b>Source A</b> to show why Stalin ordered the Berlin Blockade in 1948.	
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(b) Study Source B.

Give **three** reasons from **Source B** to explain why President Truman was worried about events in Berlin in 1948.

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(c)	Study Source C.		Examin Marks	er Only Remark
	How reliable is <b>Source C</b> to an historian studying events in Berlin in 1948 and 1949?			
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### **Section B**

Answer **one** of the following questions.

In **all** questions a maximum of **5 additional marks** is available for the use of spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar.

2 This question is about the Vietnam War, 1954–1973.

Explain how and why the involvement of the USA in Vietnam changed between 1954 and 1973.

Use the paragraph headings to help you with your answer.

(a)	) Eve	nts I	leading	to	war,	1954-	-1964
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Actions of the USA in the Vietnam War, 1965–1968	Examiner Marks R
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Vietnamisation and the end of USA involvement, 1968–1973	
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3	This	s question is about the Cuban Missile Crisis, 1959 to 1962.	Examin Marks	er Only Remarl						
		lain how and why a crisis developed over events in Cuba between 9 and October 1962.								
	Use the paragraph headings to help you with your answer.									
	(a)	Relations between the USA and Cuba, 1959–September 1962								

Relations between the USSR and Cuba, 1959–Septembe	er 1962	Examin Marks	er C Re
he Thirteen Days, October 1962			
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	[22]		
	and [SPaG 5]		
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and	s question is about events in Eastern Europe between 1968 1989.	Marks
	lain how and why the USSR responded to challenges to its control r Eastern Europe between 1968 and 1989.	
Use	the paragraph headings to help you with your answer.	
(a)	Czechoslovakia 1968: the Prague Spring	

<b>b)</b> The policies of Gorbachev: Glasnost and Perestroi	Ka Examiner Or Marks Ren
) The collapse of Communism in Eastern Europe, 19	088_1080
The conapse of communism in Eastern Europe, 10	1303
	[22]
	and [SPaG 5]
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