Centre Number			Candidate Number		
Surname					
Other Names					
Candidate Signature					

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General Certificate of Secondary Education June 2010

# GCSE History (Specification A)

40404A

**Schools History Project** 

Unit 4 Option A: Medicine Through Time (Short Course)

Wednesday 9 June 2010 9.00 am to 10.20 am

For t	his p	aper	vou	must	have:
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· a Sources Booklet (enclosed).

### Time allowed

• 1 hour 20 minutes

## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer two questions.

You must answer Question 1 from **Section A** which begins on page 2 and **one** question from **either Section B** which begins on page 8 **or Section C** which begins on page 14.

- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 38.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.

### Advice

 You are advised to spend 55 minutes on Section A and 25 minutes on either Section B or Section C.



For Examiner's Use

# Section A

# **Surgery and Anatomy**

You **must** answer this question.

Question 1	Total for this question: 26 marks
	Study <b>Sources A</b> , <b>B</b> and <b>C</b> in the Sources Booklet and then answer <b>all</b> parts of Question 1 which follow. In your answers you should refer to the sources by their letters.
1 (a)	What does <b>Source A</b> suggest about surgical knowledge in the late eighteenth century? Explain your answer using <b>Source A</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .
	(4 marks)



1	(b)	What different surgical knowledge is suggested by <b>Source B</b> ? Explain your answer using <b>Sources A</b> and <b>B</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .
		(6 marks)



1 (c)	Why was surgical knowledge different at these times? Explain your answer using <b>Sources A</b> and <b>B</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .



(8 marks)



1 (d)	Study <b>Source C</b> . It shows modern surgery. Throughout history surgical knowledge has increased at different times for different reasons. Why was this? Explain your answer using <b>Sources A</b> , <b>B</b> and <b>C</b> and <b>your knowledge</b> .



(8 marks)





# Section B

# **Disease and Infection**

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

Each question has two parts.

Question 3 begins on page 11.

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Question 2			Total for this question: 12 marks
2	(a)		pose <b>one</b> of the religions below that affected the development of medicine in the dle Ages:
		•	Christianity Islam
			scribe the influence of the religion you have chosen on medical development in the dle Ages.
		••••	
			(4 marks)



2	(b)	•	Christianity Islam
		the	ich of these religions contributed more to the fight against disease and infection in Middle Ages?
		Exp	plain your answer. Try to refer to both religions.
		••••	
		••••	





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	(8 marks)



OR		
Question 3		Total for this question: 12 marks
3 (a)	Choose one of the medical pioneers	below:
	<ul><li>Edward Jenner</li><li>Alexander Fleming</li></ul>	
	Describe the work of the medical pio	neer you have chosen.
		(4 marks)
		,





3 (b)	<ul><li>Edward Jenner</li><li>Alexander Fleming</li></ul>
	Which of these medical pioneers contributed more to the fight against infectious diseases?
	Explain your answer. Try to refer to both medical pioneers.



(8 marks)
(o marks)





# **Section C**

# **Public Health**

Answer either Question 4 or Question 5.

Each question has two parts.

Question 5 begins on page 17.

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Qı	uestion 4	Ļ		Total for this question: 12 marks
4	(a)	Cho	ose <b>one</b> of the historical periods below:	
		•	The Roman period The Middle Ages	
		Wha	at were the attitudes to public health at that time?	
				(4 marks)



4 (b)	<ul><li>The Roman period</li><li>The Middle Ages</li></ul>
	In which of these periods was public health better? Explain your answer. Try to refer to both periods





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	(8 marks)



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Qı	Question 5 Total for this question: 12 m		Total for this question: 12 marks
5	(a)	Cho	ose <b>one</b> of the public health developments below:
		•	The Liberal Social Reforms, 1906-1914 The National Health Service, 1948
		Des	cribe the development you have chosen.
			(4 marks)
			(Thane)





5 (b)	<ul> <li>The Liberal Social Reforms, 1906-1914</li> <li>The National Health Service, 1948</li> </ul>					
	Which of these developments contributed more to improved public health in the twentieth century?					
	Explain your answer. Try to refer to both developments.					



8)	marks)

**END OF QUESTIONS** 





