

a) ^{ad Major} From the extract we discover that ~~he~~ feels very strongly that men and animals are enemies. and This is made ~~the~~ obvious by the way he says:

"remember always your duty
of ~~en~~ enmity towards Man and
all his ways"

describing enmity ~~to us~~ towards Man as a "duty" suggests that it is right and natural and also reinforces it.

The reader also discovers that ~~the~~ Major feels that all ~~the~~ ways of men are evil when he says:

"...in fighting against man
we must never come to
resemble him"

(Section A continued)

The word "Never" is an example of emotive language and is used to persuade the animals.

It is also implied that Old Major is like a leader to the animals by ~~the~~ his use of imperatives, such as

"Do not adopt his [man's] vices"

This gives his speech an authoritative tone as if he has power among the animals.

b) In this section of his speech, Old Major presents man as being evil. He ~~is~~ refers to man as an "enemy" and also says it is ~~always~~ the animals' "duty", ~~implying~~ ~~implying~~ emphasising the importance of it.

Using emotive language such as "always", "never" and "evil" brings out stronger emotions of hatred towards man and makes men sound worse

(Section A continued)

c) In the extract, the dream of a world without man is very important because it talks of how the rebellion should have been. It also creates irony, ~~is~~ such as:

"... in fighting against man we must not come to resemble him"

This is ironic because at the end of the novella, the animals cannot tell between pigs and humans.

It is in this extract that Major lays down the rules that become the seven commandments, which are later altered. For example "all animals are equal" is changed to "all animals are equal but some ^{animals} are more equal than others".

(Section A continued)

d) The Dream is ~~also~~ important throughout the novella, especially ~~s~~ particularly so at the end, when all of the principles and rules of 'Animalism' have been betrayed and their dream has become more of a nightmare.

Napoleon breaks and ~~alters~~ alters the remaining seven commandments. He changes them to purely:

"All animals are equal, but some animals are more equal than others"

and he 'was seen... with a pipe in his mouth... appearing in a black coat... ^{the} breaking the ~~rules~~ commandments of not ~~sleeping~~ ~~in a~~ Smoking tobacco and not wearing clothes. He has defied all Old Major has said in the very beginning - he has ^{resembled} ~~become~~ ~~like~~ a man.

(Section A continued)

(Section A continued)

(Section A continued)

(Section A continued)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 40 MARKS