

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE

B402/01

CLASSICAL GREEK

Classical Greek Language 2 (History)

WEDNESDAY 11 JUNE 2014: Morning

DURATION: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
-------------------------------	--	------------------------------	--

Centre number						Candidate number				
--------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	-----------------------------	--	--	--	--

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.

Use black ink.

Answer ALL the questions.

Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 60.

Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer ALL the questions.

Read the passage and answer the questions.

During a war between Athens and Sparta, the Spartan commander Brasidas has an opportunity to attack the enemy. He is optimistic of success, and makes preparations.

οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δύο ἔτη ἐμάχοντο·
νῦν δὲ ὁ Βρασίδης καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι στρατηγοὶ τῶν
Λακεδαιμονίων ἐβούλοντο λαβεῖν τὸν τῶν Ἀθηναίων
λιμένα. οἱ γὰρ Ἀθηναῖοι, διότι μέγα ναυτικὸν εἶχον καὶ
ἰσχυρότατοι κατὰ θάλασσαν ἦσαν, οὐκ ἐφύλασσον τὸν
λιμένα. σύμμαχοι δέ τινες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων, τοῦτο
εἰδότες, ἔπειθον τὸν Βρασίδαν ὥς τάχιστα προσβαλεῖν.

ὁ οὖν Βρασίδης “ἐὰν πειρώμαι,” ἔφη “τὸν λιμένα ῥαδίως
λήψομαι καὶ πολλὰς ναῦς διαφθερώ.”

πάντων δὲ παρασκευασθέντων, ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας
πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν τρέχειν· καὶ ταῦτα νύκτος ἐγένετο,
ἵνα οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι λάθρα πλέοιεν.

NAME

Βρασίδης, Βρασίδου, ὁ Brasidas

- 1 οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δύο ἔτη ἐμάχοντο·

For how many years had the Athenians and Spartans been fighting?

_____ [1]

- 2 νῦν δὲ ὁ Βρασίδης καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι στρατηγοὶ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐβούλοντο λαβεῖν τὸν τῶν Ἀθηναίων λιμένα.

What did Brasidas and the other Spartan generals now want to do?

_____ [2]

- 3 οἱ γὰρ Ἀθηναῖοι, διότι μέγα ναυτικὸν εἶχον καὶ ἰσχυρότατοι κατὰ θάλασσαν ἦσαν, οὐκ ἐφύλασσον τὸν λιμένα.

Explain fully why the Athenians were not guarding the harbour.

[4]

- 4 σύμμαχοι δέ τινες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων, τοῦτο εἰδότες, ἔπειθον τὸν Βρασίδαν ὥς τάχιστα προσβαλεῖν.

(a) Who knew that the harbour was unguarded?

[2]

(b) What did they persuade Brasidas to do?

[2]

- 5 ὁ οὖν Βρασίδης "ἐὰν πειρῶμαι," ἔφη "τὸν λιμένα
ῥαδίως λήψομαι καὶ πολλὰς ναῦς διαφθερῶ."

Explain in detail what Brasidas said would happen if he made the attempt.

[4]

- 6 πάντων δὲ παρασκευασθέντων, ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας
πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν τρέχειν·

What did Brasidas order his sailors to do when everything was ready?

[2]

**7 καὶ ταῦτα νύκτος ἐγένετο, ἵνα οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι
λάθρα πλέοιεν.**

(a) When did this action take place?

_____ [1]

(b) Why did this action take place at this time?

_____ [2]

Read the rest of the story.

The Spartan sailors are forced to change their plan, and sail instead to the island of Salamis, where they inflict some damage on the enemy. The Athenians in the city (four miles inland) and those near the harbour react in different ways, but the next day Athenian troops cause the Spartans to retreat.

οἱ μέντοι τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ναῦται, πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν ἀφικόμενοι, οὐκ ἔπλευσαν πρὸς τὰς Ἀθήνας· ἐφοβοῦντο γὰρ τὸν κίνδυνον, καὶ χειμῶν τις ἐκώλυσεν αὐτούς. ἠναγκάσθησαν δὲ πρὸς νησὸν τινα πλεῖν, ἣ Σαλαμὶς καλεῖται· τρεῖς ναῦς τῶν πολεμίων ἐκεῖ βία εἶλον, καὶ ἔβλαψαν τὰ τεῖχη καὶ τοὺς ἀγρούς.

ὕστερον δέ, ἔπει οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι φρυκτοὺς ἐν τῇ νήσῳ ὀρῶντες περὶ τούτων ἔμαθον, φόβος δεινότατος ἦν. οἱ μὲν γὰρ ἐν τῇ πόλει ἐνόμιζον τὸν λιμένα ἤδη ὑπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ληφθῆναι· οἱ δὲ περὶ τὸν λιμένα οἰκοῦντες ἐνόμιζον τοὺς πολεμίους ἀπὸ τῆς Σαλαμῖνος δι' ὀλίγου πλεύσεσθαι, ὥς εἰσβαλοῦντας εἰς τὴν χώραν. καὶ δὴ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἂν ἐνίκησαν, εἰ μὴ ὁ χειμῶν αὐτοὺς ἐκώλυσεν.

ἡμέρας δὲ γενομένης, οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τὸ ἀληθὲς ἔγνωσαν. φύλακας εὐθὺς πρὸς τὸν λιμένα ἔπεμψαν, καὶ πολλοὶ στρατιῶται πρὸς τὴν Σαλαμῖνα ἔπλεον. οἱ οὖν Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ ὁ ἡγεμὼν εἰς τοσοῦτον ἐφοβήθησαν ὥστε πάντες ἀνεχώρησαν.

NAMES

Ἀθῆναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἱ	Athens
Σαλαμίς, Σαλαμῖνος, ἡ	Salamis

VOCABULARY

φρυκτός, φρυκτοῦ, ὁ	fire-signal, distress-signal
---------------------	-------------------------------------

8 Translate the rest of the story into good English. [40]

[illegible]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined pages. The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact the Copyright Team, First Floor, 9 Hills Road, Cambridge CB2 1GE.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

