

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE

B402/01

CLASSICAL GREEK

Classical Greek Language 2 (History)

MONDAY 3 JUNE 2013: Morning

DURATION: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- **Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.**
- **Use black ink.**
- **Answer ALL the questions.**
- **Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**
- **Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- **The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.**
- **The total number of marks for this paper is 60.**
- **Any blank pages are indicated.**

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Answer ALL the questions.

Read the passage and answer the questions.

A group of military dictators called the Thirty, after abolishing the democratic government of Athens, has decided to get rid of the moderate politician Theramenes. His appeals for help are in vain.

οἱ δὲ Τριάκοντα στρατιώτας τινὰς ἐκέλευσαν τὸν Θηραμένην ὡς τάχιστα λαβεῖν. οὗτοι οὖν, ζητοῦντες τὸν ἄνδρα, δι' ὀλίγου ηὔρον αὐτὸν ἐν ἱερῷ καθίζοντα· ἤλπιζε γὰρ ἐκεῖ ἀσφαλῆς ἔσεσθαι. οἱ μέντοι στρατιῶται, τὰ τῶν θεῶν οὐ τιμῶντες, τὸν Θηραμένην ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ βία εἶλον καὶ διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἤγαγον. ὁ δὲ Θηραμένης, μεγάλη φωνῇ βοῶν, “ἄρα ὁρᾶτε, ὦ θεοί” ἔφη “τόδε τὸ αἰσχρὸν ἔργον; ἄρα αἰσθάνεσθε, ὦ Ἀθηναῖοι, τί ἐγὼ πάσχω; ἐὰν μὴ βοηθήσητε, ἀδίκως κολασθήσομαι.” ἀλλὰ οἱ πολῖται οὐδὲν ἐποίησαν διότι ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φύλακας αὐτοῦ ξίφη ἔχοντας. ἔπειτα δὲ ὁ Θηραμένης ἐφόνευθη, οὐδενὸς κωλύοντος.

NAMES

Τριάκοντα, οἱ
Θηραμένης, Θηραμένου, ὁ

the Thirty
Theramenes

- 1 οἱ δὲ Τριάκοντα στρατιώτας τινὰς ἐκέλευσαν τὸν Θηραμένην ὥς τάχιστα λαβεῖν.

What did the Thirty order some soldiers to do?

[2]

- 2 οὗτοι οὖν, ζητοῦντες τὸν ἄνδρα, δι' ὀλίγου ἡῦρον αὐτὸν ἐν ἱερῷ καθίζοντα· ἤλπιζε γὰρ ἐκεῖ ἀσφαλὲς ἔσεσθαι.

(a) What was Theramenes doing when the soldiers found him?

[2]

(b) What did he hope to achieve by doing this?

[1]

- 3 οἱ μέντοι στρατιῶται, τὰ τῶν θεῶν οὐ τιμῶντες, τὸν Θηραμένην ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ βία εἶλον καὶ διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἤγαγον.

How did the soldiers' behaviour show disrespect towards the gods?

[3]

- 4 ὁ δὲ Θηραμένης, μεγάλη φωνῇ βοῶν, “ἄρα ὁράτε, ὦ θεοί” ἔφη “τόδε τὸ αἰσχρὸν ἔργον; ἄρα αἰσθάνεσθε, ὦ Ἀθηναῖοι, τί ἐγὼ πάσχω;

(a) What question did Theramenes ask the gods?

[2]

(b) What question did Theramenes ask the Athenians?

[2]

5 ἔὰν μὴ βοηθήσητε, ἀδίκως κολασθήσομαι.”

What did Theramenes say would happen if the citizens did not help him?

_____ [2]

6 ἀλλὰ οἱ πολῖται οὐδὲν ἐποίησαν διότι ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φύλακας αὐτοῦ ξίφη ἔχοντας.

Why did the citizens do nothing?

_____ [3]

7 ἔπειτα δὲ ὁ Θηραμένης ἐφόνευθη, οὐδενὸς κωλύοντος.

Explain fully what happened to Theramenes.

_____ [3]

Read the rest of the story.

With the influence of Theramenes removed, the Thirty begin a reign of terror. However, Thrasybulus, a military leader who opposes them, seizes the fortress of Phyle. The forces of the Thirty attack him there but are defeated, and democracy is restored.

ὁ οὖν Θηραμένης οὕτως ἀπέθανεν· οἱ δὲ Τριάκοντα αὐτοὶ τῆς πόλεως νῦν ἦρχον. πρῶτον μὲν τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἐξέβαλον, ὥς τὰ χρήματα αὐτῶν κτησόμενοι. ὕστερον δὲ ἔδοξε τοῖς Τριάκοντα πολλοὺς πολίτας ἀποκτεῖναι. καὶ ἄλλα τοιαῦτα παρὰ τοὺς νόμους ἂν ἔπραξαν, εἰ μὴ τάδε ἐγένετο.

ὁ Θρασύβουλος, ὃς στρατηγὸς ἄριστος ἦν, μισῶν τοὺς Τριάκοντα ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐξέφυγεν. ἐπεὶ δὲ στρατιὰν συνέλεξε, τὴν Φυλὴν ἔλαβεν· τοῦτο γὰρ τὸ φρούριον, τείχη ὑψηλὰ ἔχον, ἰσχυρότατον ἦν. οἱ οὖν Τριάκοντα εἰς τοσοῦτον ἐφοβήθησαν ὥστε πολλοὺς ἰππέας ἔπεμψαν ἵνα προσβάλοιεν τοῖς τὴν Φυλὴν φυλάσσουσιν. οἱ μέντοι τῶν Τριάκοντα στρατιῶται, καίπερ πολλῶ πλείονες ὄντες, ὑπὸ τῶν φυλάκων ἐνικήθησαν.

τέλος δὲ ὁ Θρασύβουλος, μετὰ πολλῶν πολιτῶν καὶ
στρατιωτῶν, ἐξέβαλεν τοὺς Τριάκοντα. οἱ οὖν Ἀθηναῖοι
αὐθις οἰοί τ' ἦσαν ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ λέγειν, τοῖς ἀρχαίοις
νόμοις χρώμενοι.

NAMES

Θηραμένης, Θηραμένου, ὁ
Τριάκοντα, οἱ
Θρασύβουλος, Θρασυβούλου, ὁ
Φυλή, Φυλῆς, ἡ

Theramenes
the Thirty
Thrasybulus
Phyle (hill fortress
a few miles outside
Athens)

VOCABULARY

φρούριον, φρουρίου, τό
ἀρχαῖος, ἀρχαία, ἀρχαῖον

fortress
old, former

8 Translate the rest of the story into good English. [40]

[illegible]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page. The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

[illegible]

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