OCR
RECOGNISING ACHIEVEMENT

Monday 3 June 2013 – Morning

GCSE CLASSICAL GREEK

B402/01   Classical Greek Language 2 (History)

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	

Centre number						Candidate number				

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets **[ ]** at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **all** the questions.

Read the passage and answer the questions.

A group of military dictators called the Thirty, after abolishing the democratic government of Athens, has decided to get rid of the moderate politician Theramenes. His appeals for help are in vain.

οἱ δὲ Τριάκοντα στρατιώτας τινὰς ἐκέλευσαν τὸν Θηραμένην ὡς τάχιστα λαβεῖν. οὗτοι οὖν,

ζητοῦντες τὸν ἄνδρα, δι'ὀλίγου ηὗρον αὐτὸν ἐν ἱερῷ καθίζοντα· ἤλπιζε γὰρ ἐκεῖ ἀσφαλὴς

ἔσεσθαι. οἱ μέντοι στρατιῶται, τὰ τῶν θεῶν οὐ τιμῶντες, τὸν Θηραμένην ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ βίᾳ

εἷλον καὶ διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἤγαγον. ὁ δὲ Θηραμένης, μεγάλη φωνῇ βοῶν, "ἆρα ὁρᾶτε, ὦ θεοί" ἔφη

"τόδε τὸ αἰσχρὸν ἔργον; ἆρα αἰσθάνεσθε, ὦ Ἀθηναῖοι, τί ἐγὼ πάσχω; ἐὰν μὴ βοηθήσητε, ἀδίκως

κολασθήσομαι."

ἀλλὰ οἱ πολῖται οὐδὲν ἐποίησαν διότι ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φύλακας αὐτοῦ ξίφη ἔχοντας. ἔπειτα δὲ ὁ

Θηραμένης ἐφόνευθη, οὐδενὸς κωλύοντος.

Names

Τριάκοντα, οἱ	the Thirty
Θηραμένης, Θηραμένου, ὁ	Theramenes

1 οἱ δὲ Τριάκοντα στρατιώτας τινὰς ἐκέλευσαν τὸν Θηραμένην ὡς τάχιστα λαβεῖν.

What did the Thirty order some soldiers to do?

....

.... **[2]**

2 οὗτοι οὖν, ζητοῦντες τὸν ἄνδρα, δι'ὀλίγου ηὗρον αὐτὸν ἐν ἱερῷ καθίζοντα· ἤλπιζε γὰρ ἐκεῖ ἀσφαλὴς ἔσεσθαι.

(a) What was Theramenes doing when the soldiers found him?

....

.... **[2]**

(b) What did he hope to achieve by doing this?

....

.... **[1]**

3 οἱ μέντοι στρατιῶται, τὰ τῶν θεῶν οὐ τιμῶντες, τὸν <u>Θηραμένην</u> ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ βίᾳ εἷλον καὶ διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἤγαγον.

How did the soldiers' behaviour show disrespect towards the gods?

....

....

.... **[3]**

4 ὁ δὲ <u>Θηραμένης</u>, μεγάλῃ φωνῇ βοῶν, "ἆρα ὁρᾶτε, ὦ θεοί" ἔφη "τόδε τὸ αἰσχρὸν ἔργον; ἆρα αἰσθάνεσθε, ὦ Ἀθηναῖοι, τί ἐγὼ πάσχω;

(a) What question did Theramenes ask the gods?

....

.... **[2]**

(b) What question did Theramenes ask the Athenians?

....

.... **[2]**

5 ἐὰν μὴ βοηθήσητε, ἀδίκως κολασθήσομαι."

What did Theramenes say would happen if the citizens did not help him?

....

.... **[2]**

6 ἀλλὰ οἱ πολῖται οὐδὲν ἐποίησαν διότι ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φύλακας αὐτοῦ ξίφη ἔχοντας.

Why did the citizens do nothing?

....

....

.... **[3]**

7 ἔπειτα δὲ ὁ <u>Θηραμένης</u> ἐφόνευθη, οὐδενὸς κωλύοντος.

Explain fully what happened to Theramenes.

....

....

.... **[3]**

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Read the rest of the story.

With the influence of Theramenes removed, the Thirty begin a reign of terror. However, Thrasybulus, a military leader who opposes them, seizes the fortress of Phyle. The forces of the Thirty attack him there but are defeated, and democracy is restored.

ὁ οὖν <u>Θηραμένης</u> οὕτως ἀπέθανεν· οἱ δὲ <u>Τριάκοντα</u> αὐτοὶ τῆς πόλεως νῦν ἦρχον. πρῶτον μὲν τοὺς

ἐχθροὺς ἐξέβαλον, ὡς τὰ χρήματα αὐτῶν κτησόμενοι. ὕστερον δὲ ἔδοξε τοῖς <u>Τριάκοντα</u> πολλοὺς

πολίτας ἀποκτεῖναι. καὶ ἄλλα τοιαῦτα παρὰ τοὺς νόμους ἂν ἔπραξαν, εἰ μὴ τάδε ἐγένετο.

ὁ <u>Θρασύβουλος</u>, ὃς στρατηγὸς ἄριστος ἦν, μισῶν τοὺς <u>Τριάκοντα</u> ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐξέφυγεν. ἐπεὶ δὲ

στρατιὰν συνέλεξε, τὴν <u>Φυλὴν</u> ἔλαβεν· τοῦτο γὰρ τὸ <u>φρούριον</u>, τείχη ὑψηλὰ ἔχον, ἰσχυρότατον ἦν.

οἱ οὖν <u>Τριάκοντα</u> εἰς τοσοῦτον ἐφοβήθησαν ὥστε πολλοὺς ἱππέας ἔπεμψαν ἵνα προσβάλοιεν τοῖς

τὴν <u>Φυλὴν</u> φυλάσσουσιν. οἱ μέντοι τῶν <u>Τριάκοντα</u> στρατιῶται, καίπερ πολλῷ πλείονες ὄντες, ὑπὸ

τῶν φυλάκων ἐνικήθησαν.

τέλος δὲ ὁ <u>Θρασύβουλος</u>, μετὰ πολλῶν πολιτῶν καὶ στρατιωτῶν, ἐξέβαλεν τοὺς <u>Τριάκοντα</u>. οἱ οὖν

Ἀθηναῖοι αὖθις οἷοί τ᾽ἦσαν ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ λέγειν, τοῖς <u>ἀρχαίοις</u> νόμοις χρώμενοι.

Names

Θηραμένης, Θηραμένου, ὁ	Theramenes
Τριάκοντα, οἱ	the Thirty
Θρασύβουλος, Θρασυβούλου, ὁ	Thrasybulus
Φυλή, Φυλῆς, ἡ	Phyle (hill fortress a few miles outside Athens)

Vocabulary

φρούριον, φρουρίου, τό	fortress
ἀρχαῖος, ἀρχαία, ἀρχαῖον	old, former

8 Translate the rest of the story into good English. **[40]**

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ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

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