Alternative No:	Index No:	0	1	0	1	2	Enter.
Super	vising Examiner's/Invigilator's initial:						July Co

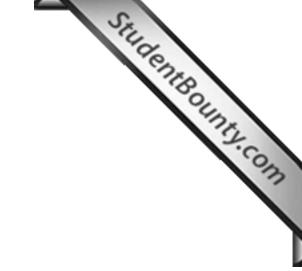
History, Civics & Geography Paper II (Geography) Writing Time: 2 Hours
Total Marks: 80

READ THE FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS CAREFULLY:

- 1. Do **not** write for the first **fifteen minutes**. This time is to be spent reading the questions. After having read the questions, you will be given **two hours** to answer all questions.
- 2. Write your **index number** in the space provided on the **top right hand corner of this cover page only**. The **first five digits** have already been printed for you.
- 3. Attempt **Nine** questions. Section A and D are **compulsory**. Attempt 2 questions from Section B and 3 questions from section C.
- 4. The intended marks for questions or parts of questions, are given in brackets [].
- 5. Read the directions to each question carefully and write **all** your answers in the space provided in the **question booklet** itself.
- 6. Remember to write quickly but neatly.
- 7. **Do not** remove or tear off any pages from the booklet.
- 8. **Do not** draw lines or pictures on or **in** the booklet to beautify it.
- 9. **Do not** leave the examination hall before you have **made sure** that you have answered nine questions in all according to the direction given above.

For Chief Marker's and Markers' Use only

Section	A		В				C				D			Total	
Question Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			Chief Marker's
Award															Signature ↓
Markers' Initial →															



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SECTION A

Compulsory: To be attempted by all candidates.

Question 1

Student Bounty.com Study the extract of the survey of Bhutan Map No. 78M/11 and answer the following questions.

a) [Draw the	conventional symbols for the following:	
	i)	Vehicle bridges	[1]
	ii) Man	i	[1]
•••			
 b)		the drainage pattern of the river Godhuri chu.	[1]
c)	List dow	on any TWO human-made features found in grid square 5090.	[1]
•••			

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d) The contour index in the grid square 8020 is 2000 m. What will be the next low index contour?	MAGUI
e) What is the main occupation of the people living in the grid square 4010? Why?	[2]
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
f) At what height is Galing Lhakhang located?	[1]
g) Calculate the crow flight distance between the lhakhang at Bidung and the lakhang at Manja Ung.	[2]
	[2]
	[2]
	[2]
	[2]
	[2]
lakhang at Manja Ung.	

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i) If Bidung lies north of Galing, what is the compass direction of Sershing from Galing?	MAGUIT
j) Find the area of the map enclosed by Eastings 2070 and Northings 2050.	[2]
k) The settlement pattern in the grid square 4070 is clustered. Do you agree? Why?	[1]
Section B	
Attempt any TWO questions from this section. Question 2	
a) The temperate grasslands in North America is known as	[1]
A veldt.	
B downs.	
C prairies.	
D pampas.	
Answer	

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b) Write any TWO causes of rotation.	MAGUI
c) Why do you think rubber tapping is considered a skilled job? Give ONE reason.	[1]
d) Write down any TWO proofs to show that the earth is a sphere.	[2]
e) Mention at least TWO uses of oranges to the people living in Southern California.	[2]

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f)	Point out TWO reasons why Tuaregs of the Western Sahara Desert wear a veil across their nose and mouth.	CHEGUIT
• •		
Qı	uestion 3	
a)	What do you understand by GMT?	[1]
-		
b)	Give ONE reason why there is great heat in summer in the Savanna regions?	[1]
c)	Why are other crops planted between the rows of the cocao tree? Give ONE reason.	[1]

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d) Illustrate with a neat diagram to show the position of the earth on 21 st June.	7/6
	Moun
	1
	`
	• • • • • • • • • •
e) 'The international date line is not a straight line'. Justify the statement with TWO re	
	[2]
f) Name the disease caused by Tse Tse fly	[1]
f) Name the disease caused by Tse Tse fly.	[1]
g) Bhutan Standard Time is ahead of GMT by 6 hours. Give TWO reasons.	[2]
g) Britain Standard Time is unclud of Givit by a hours. Give 1 was reasons.	[-]

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Question 4

stion 4	Eng
stion 4 Name any TWO primitive people of Equatorial region.	Odli
Explain the following terms:	
i) State farm	[1]
ii) Collective farm	[1]
Mention TWO advantages of collectivization and mechanization of farming.	[2]
Why do you think trapping of fur bearing animals is usually done in the winter? Give ONE reason.	[1]

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e) Why is life possible on earth? Give any TWO reasons.	THE
f) What is the time at place 'X' located at 20° E longitude when it is 2 pm at place 'Y' at 110° E?	[2]
Section C Attempt any three questions from this section.	
Question 5	
a) Define the term 'rate of urbanization'.	[1]
b) Write THREE ways to improve the production of crops in Bhutan.	[3]
o, write 1111011 ways to improve the production of crops in Dilutan.	[6]

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	CHIBOUR
	THE
c) Why is road transport very important in our country? Give THREE reasons.	[3]
d) How is ozone layer important to us? Mention ONE way.	[1]
d) How is ozone layer important to us? Mention ONE way.	[1]
d) How is ozone layer important to us? Mention ONE way.	[1]
d) How is ozone layer important to us? Mention ONE way. e) 'Despite the enormous availability of hydro-electricity potential in the country only a little has been tapped as of today'. Explain the statement with TWO reasons.	[2]
e) 'Despite the enormous availability of hydro-electricity potential in the country	
e) 'Despite the enormous availability of hydro-electricity potential in the country	
e) 'Despite the enormous availability of hydro-electricity potential in the country	

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Question 6

equestion 6 State any FOUR types of production system.	
ruestion 6	THOU
State any FOUR types of production system.	[2]
Mention TWO changes brought about by people to the natural environment.	[2]
'Most of the heavy industries are located in the southern parts of the country'. Identify any TWO reasons to support the statement.	[2]
How do we use hot springs as a source of energy? Write TWO ways.	[2]

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	TAB
e) Modern trade is dominated by developed countries. Give TWO rea	sons. [2
uestion 7	
	[:
Name 1 WO places in Bhutan where wind power is made use of.	
Name TWO places in Bhutan where wind power is made use of.	
	[3
	[3
Explain the THREE sectors of industry with an example each.	[3
Explain the THREE sectors of industry with an example each.	
Explain the THREE sectors of industry with an example each.	
Explain the THREE sectors of industry with an example each.	

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		CHECHI
d) 	How can we solve the difficulties of labour shortage in the rural areas? Write [1]	ONE way.
e)	Write any THREE problems of urbanization.	[3]
Que	estion 8	
a)	Mention ONE disadvantage of using 'mebchi' as a source of energy.	[1]
b)	Write TWO differences between dispersed settlement and linear settlement.	[2]

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	18
	CHIBOU
	14
c) How does preservation of environment promote 'Gross National Happiness'? Write TWO ways.	[2]
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
d) 'The environmental problems are not severe in Bhutan'. Why? Give THREE justifications.	[3]
e) Write TWO benefits of spatial interaction in the world today.	[2]

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Question 9

a)	Expl	ain the following terms	s:	[2]
	i)	Jungwa Zhi		
	ii)	Food chain		
b)	Wha	t were the TWO proble	ems faced by the Bhutanese traders in the pass	t? [2]
•••				
• • •				
c)	Why	are the high altitude se	ettlements not ideal for trapping solar energy?	

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1)	How has the introduction of B-Mobile and T-Cell benefited the people of Bhutan? Write TWO ways.	MBOU
	e) Write TWO negative impacts of growing tourism industry from the religious context in Bhutan.	[2]
-		
	f) With modernization, many prefer to wear traditionally woven clothes. Why? Give ONE reason.	[1]

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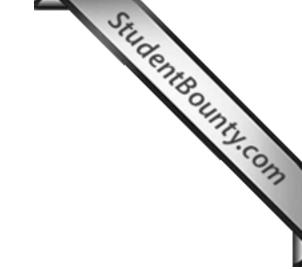
SECTION D

Compulsory: to be attempted by all candidates

Question 10

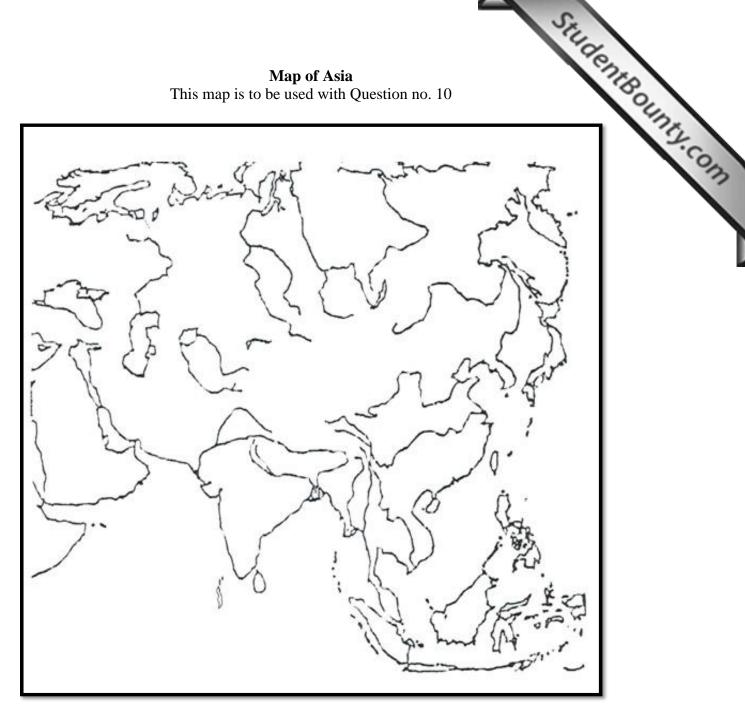
•		
In the	outline map of Asia provided	[5]
a) b) c) d) e)	name the rivers Yesisey and Mekong. shade and name Sea of Aral and Arabian Sea. mark with thick lines and name the mountain ranges Khingan and Arakan Yoma. mark with thick dots and name Singapore and Myanmar. shade and name Artic region and Hot desert vegetation.	
Quest	tion 11	
In the	outline map of South Asia provided	[5]
a) b) c) d)	name the rivers Sutlej and Mahanadi. shade and name Karakoram and Pamirs. mark with thick lines and name Aravalli Hills and Nilgiris. mark 'C' over a region where coffee is grown and 'O' over a region where oil seeds are grown. mark with a thick dot and name the cities of Chennai and Kolkata.	
Quest	tion 12	
In the	outline map of Bhutan provided	[5]
a)b)c)d)e)	name the rivers Puna Tsang Chu and Amo Chu. mark with 'X' and name Zele La and Bod La. mark with 'M' where marble is mined and 'G' where Gypsum is mined. mark with dots and name 'Damphu' and 'Pasakha'. mark with a triangle and name Jiwuchu Drakey and Gangkar Punsum.	

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Map of Asia
This map is to be used with Question no. 10



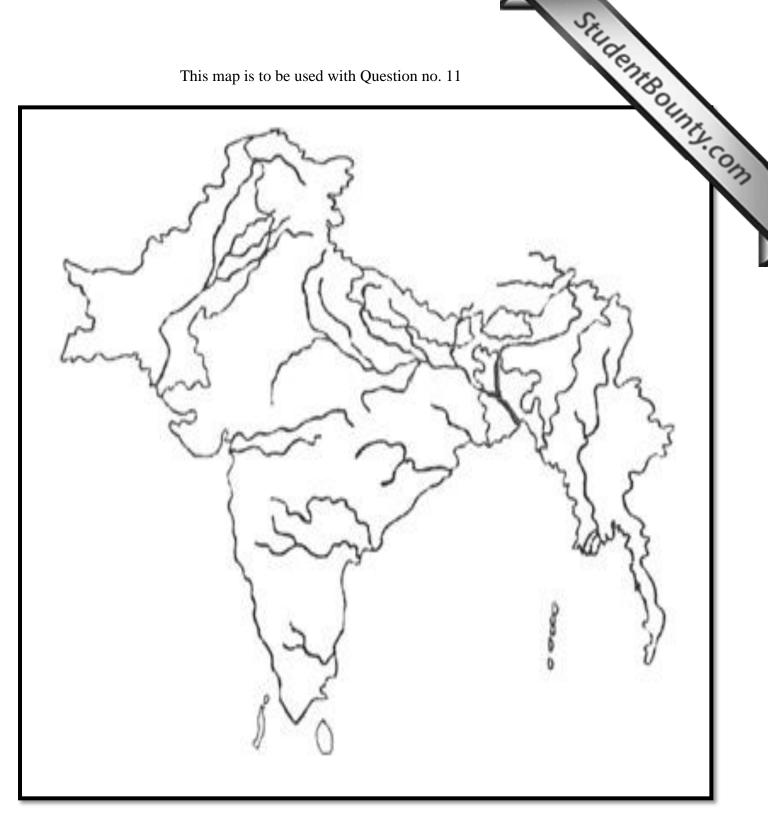
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Map of South Asia

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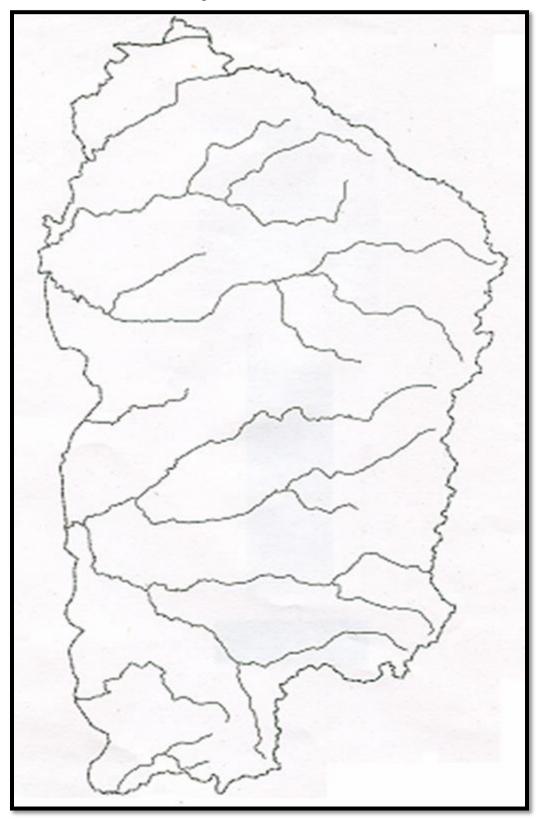
This map is to be used with Question no. 11



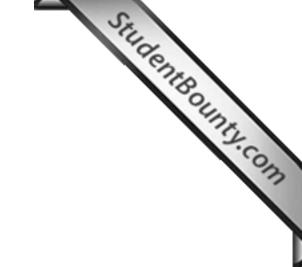
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Map of BhutanThis map is to be used with Question no. 12



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