

**Modified Enlarged 24pt**  
**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Friday 27 May 2022 – Morning**

**AS Level Classical Civilisation**

**H008/22 Imperial Image**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**  
**plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:**  
**the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



# **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

**Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.**

**Answer ALL the questions in Section A and ONE question in Section B.**

# **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 65.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

# **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start your answer.**

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## SECTION A

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

### SOURCE A

Coin: 'Aureus',  
issued in 43 BC

obv. bare head of  
Octavian (Augustus)



INSCRIPTION:  
C CAESAR COS  
PONT AUG –  
Gaius Caesar,  
consul, priest of the  
augurs

rev. head of Julius  
Caesar with laurel  
wreath



INSCRIPTION:  
C CAESAR DICT  
PERP PONT MAX –  
Gaius Caesar,  
dictator in  
perpetuity, pontifex  
maximus

- 1 (a) What metal is the coin in SOURCE A made from? [1]**
- (b) Why do you think Octavian (Augustus) decided to issue the coin in SOURCE A in 43 BC?**

**Make TWO points. [2]**

- 2 Explain how the coin in SOURCE A shows that Octavian (Augustus) and Julius Caesar were BOTH similar AND different.**

**Make FOUR points and support each point with reference to SOURCE A. [8]**

## SOURCE B

### Ovid 'Metamorphoses' 15. 816–842

This descendant of yours you  
suffer over, Cytherean, has fulfilled  
his time, and the years he owes to  
earth are done. You, and Augustus, his  
'son', will ensure that he ascends to 5  
heaven as a god, and is worshipped  
in the temples. Augustus, as heir to  
his name, will carry the burden placed  
upon him alone, and will have us with  
him, in battle, as the most courageous 10  
avenger of his father's murder. Under  
his command, the conquered walls of  
besieged Mutina will sue for peace;  
Pharsalia will know him; Macedonian  
Philippi twice flow with blood; and the 15  
one who holds Pompey's great name,  
will be defeated in Sicilian waters; and  
a Roman general's Egyptian consort,  
trusting, to her cost, in their marriage,  
will fall, her threat that our Capitol 20  
would bow to her city of Canopus,  
proved vain.

Why enumerate foreign countries,  
for you or the nations living on either  
ocean shore? Wherever earth contains 25

habitable land, it will be his: and even the sea will serve him!

When the world is at peace, he will turn his mind to the civil code, and, as the most just of legislators, make law. He will direct morality by his own example, and, looking to the future ages and coming generations, he will order a son, Tiberius, born of his virtuous wife, to take his name, and his responsibilities. He will not attain his heavenly home, and the stars, his kindred, until he is old, and his years equal his merits. Meanwhile take up Caesar's spirit from his murdered corpse, and change it into a star, so that the deified Julius may always look down from his high temple on our Capitol and forum.

3 Who is 'Cytherean', referred to in line 2 of SOURCE B? [1]

4 Why is Augustus referred to as Julius Caesar's 'son' in line 5 of SOURCE B? [1]

- 5 Who are the ‘Roman General’ and his ‘Egyptian consort’ referred to in line 18 of SOURCE B? [2]**
- 6 Give the name of the ‘virtuous wife’ referred to in line 35 of SOURCE B. [1]**
- 7 Explain how Ovid in SOURCE B gives a positive image of Augustus.**

**Make FOUR points and support each point with reference to SOURCE B. [8]**

- 8\* Explain how successfully Octavian (Augustus), in his career, used the benefits and avoided the dangers of his association with Julius Caesar.**

**You may use SOURCE(S) A AND/OR B as a starting point in your answer. [16]**

**[SECTION A TOTAL: 40]**



## **SECTION B**

**Answer ONE of the following questions.**

**EITHER**

**9\* Assess to what extent you agree that Augustus' building programme was the best way for him to give a positive image of himself.**

**In your answer, you should consider both visual/material culture and literary sources. [25]**

**OR**

**10\* ‘Most Romans thought that Augustus was the perfect ‘Pater Patriae’.’**

**Explain how far the sources you have studied show that this statement is true.**

**In your answer, you should consider Augustus’ success in portraying his role as “Pater Patriae” to different classes of Roman society. [25]**

**[SECTION B TOTAL: 25]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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