



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

---

LAW

9084/13

Paper 1 Structure and Operation of the English Legal System

May/June 2010

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

---



**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

---

This document consists of **2** printed pages.



Answer **three** questions.

- 1 Identify the main ways in which laws are made in England and Wales and consider critically the processes by which they come into force. [25]
- 2 Robert, aged 45, has pleaded guilty to robbery before the Crown Court at Meryton. What are the sentencing options open to the judge? What principles will the judge consider before passing sentence? [25]
- 3 Discuss whether the selection and training of both judges and lay magistrates produce a system of justice that is both fair and representative of society as a whole. [25]
- 4 Critically assess the options open to a judge when he or she finds the law to be ambiguous or unclear. You should refer to decided cases in presenting your answer. [25]
- 5 Compare and contrast critically the roles of the police and the Crown Prosecution Service in bringing suspects to trial. [25]
- 6 Mrs Joshi's husband has recently died. She wishes to have his body cremated in an open-air ceremony, in accordance with her religious beliefs. Oldcastle City Council have advised her that this is forbidden under local bye-laws. Mrs Joshi argues that her human rights have been violated.  
Critically evaluate the extent to which human rights are protected under English Law. [25]

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.