



GCE AS/A level

1231/06

HISTORY – HY1

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 6

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c. 1696-1815

P.M. MONDAY, 16 January 2012

1½ hours

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **two** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 6

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c. 1696-1815

Answer two questions.

1. Russia during the reign of Peter the Great, 1696-1725

- (a) Explain why Peter the Great reformed the Russian church. [24]
- (b) To what extent was westernisation the most important development of Peter the Great's reign, 1696-1725? [36]

2. Prussia during the reign of Frederick the Great, 1740-1786

- (a) Explain why there was rivalry between Prussia and the Hapsburg Empire during the reign of Frederick the Great. [24]
- (b) To what extent were Frederick the Great's domestic reforms the most significant development in Prussia during the period 1740-1786? [36]

3. The Hapsburg Empire during the reigns of Charles VI and Maria Theresa, 1711-1780

- (a) Explain why the Treaty of Utrecht was important for the Hapsburg Empire. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the Pragmatic Sanction the most significant development during the Hapsburg Empire 1711-1780? [36]