Centre No.					Pape	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			6	5	2	4	/	4	E	Signature	

# 6524/4E

# **Edexcel GCE**

# History

# **Advanced**

Paper 4E: States Secured, Established and Challenged: France and Germany, 1815–90

Tuesday 22 January 2008 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour

Materials	required	for	examination
Nil			

Items included with question papers

## **Instructions to Candidates**

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper. The paper reference is shown above.

Answer **ONE** question. Write your answer in the space provided in this question paper.

Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (X).

If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $(\mathbf{\Xi})$  and then indicate your new question with a cross  $(\boxtimes)$ .

## **Information for Candidates**

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60.

### **Advice to Candidates**

Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

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Turn over



Examiner's use only

Team Leader's use only

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# **6524E - Paper 4E**

States Secured, Established and Challenged: France and Germany, 1815–90

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option.

Option I – The Bourbons Restored: France, 1815–30

#### **EITHER**

1. To what extent did the Charter establish constitutional monarchy in France during the years 1815–30?

(Total 60 marks)

#### OR

2. 'The Revolution of July 1830 arose from a widespread determination within France to prevent the return of absolute monarchy.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

#### Option II – Securing the State: Bismarck and Germany, 1871–90

## **EITHER**

**3.** 'Real power lay with the Kaiser and Chancellor rather than the Reichstag, and in this sense the Second Reich was an authoritarian regime.'

How far do you agree with this judgement with regard to the years 1871–90?

(Total 60 marks)

### OR

**4.** 'Bismarck showed remarkable diplomatic skill throughout the years 1871–90 in maintaining the peace of Europe.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER 4E: 60 MARKS** 



	ox indicating the que ge your mind, put a li adicate your new que	ine through th	e box (₩)	
Chosen Question Number:	Question 1	Question 2		
	Question 3	Question 4	$\boxtimes$	




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TOTAL FOR PAPER 4E: 60 MARKS	
END	