Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		2



GCE A level

1628/01

HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE Unit 8 – Understanding Human Behaviour

A.M. THURSDAY, 14 June 2012 2 hours

For Examiner's use only	
Number	Mark
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
Total	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer all questions.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each question carries 25 marks.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the need for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers. Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1.	child	ren ar	ery in a small town takes children from a wide variety of backgrounds. Many of the re in the nursery for the whole day. The staff of the nursery are keen to ensure that n can play and learn in a happy, calm and co-operative environment.
	(a)		three examples of the sort of behaviour in the children that the staff at the nursery ld want to discourage. [3]
		(i)	
		(ii)	
		(iii)	
	(b)	Expl	ain two factors that may influence the social development of the children at the ery. [3,3]
		(i)	Factor
			Explanation
		(ii)	Factor
			Explanation

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(<i>d</i>)	Bandura suggested that "people learn from one another".			
	Assess how the social learning approach accounts for the acquisition of behaviour in young children. [8]			
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the d	t is a quiet and timid 3 year-old girl who has moved to live with her gradeath of her parents. When her grandparents take her to the playgroup she plays happily with the toys and the other children. However, she was group without them. She says she has seen spiders in the hall and she is for	in the local vill vill not stay in
(a)	Describe what might have caused Janet's fear of spiders (phobia).	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
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•••••		
(b)	Describe two factors, other than her fear of spiders, that may contribu	
(b)	Describe two factors, other than her fear of spiders, that may contribute reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents. (i)	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	ute towards Jan
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents.	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents. (i)	
(b)	reluctance to stay in the playgroup without her grandparents. (i)	

(c)	Discuss how behaviour modification could be used as a strategy to treat Janet's fear spiders.	of [7]
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(d)	Assess the behaviourist approach as an explanation of how behaviour is acquired. In your answer you should refer to at least one relevant theorist.	[10]
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(a)	Suggest three ways that a residential care home can offer support to individuals	
	(i)	
	(ii)	
	(iii)	
(b)	Describe two factors that may be contributing towards Andrew's behaviour.	[2
(b)	Describe two factors that may be contributing towards Andrew's behaviour. (i)	[2
(b)		[2
(b)		[2

(c)	Discuss how psychoanalysis could be used as a strategy to treat Andrew's depression and neglect of himself. [8]
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(d)	With reference to one theorist, evaluate how the psychodynamic approach the development and behaviour of individuals.	ach accounts for [10]
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4.	The staff at a small residential home have noticed that the behaviour of some of the older children is getting worse. The home specialises in caring for children and young people with learning disabilities. When they are 16 years old the young people move to supported living accommodation or to an adult residential home.			
	(a)	Explain what is meant by 'a residential setting'. [3]		
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	(b)	Describe two factors that may be contributing to the poor behaviour of some of the older children in the residential home. [3,3]		
		(i)		
		(ii)		

(c)	Discuss strategies from the humanistic approach that could be used to help the young people cope with change. [8]
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(d)	Referring to either Rogers or Maslow, assess how the humanistic approach explains the development of psychologically healthy individuals. [8]
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For continuation only					

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