

**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE****ANCIENT HISTORY (JACT)**

Thematic Study 1: Roman World

The Romanisation of Britain AD 43–415

2458

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

OCR Supplied Materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet

Other Materials Required:

None

**Thursday 21 May 2009
Morning****Duration: 1 hour****INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **one** question.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Up to 10 marks will be awarded for clarity of expression, structure of arguments, presentation of ideas, spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- This document consists of **2** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

The Romanisation of Britain AD 43–415

Answer **one** question.

*You should refer to the sources that you have studied to support your views whenever appropriate.
You should not spend more than 15 minutes on the (a) sub-question.*

EITHER

- 1 (a) Outline the roles played by Romans and Britons in the government of Britain during this period.
- (b) According to the sources, what contribution did local elites make to the administration of Britain?
- (c) How Romanised did local elites become during the period?
- [100]

OR

- 2 (a) Outline the main functions of the army in Roman Britain during this period.
- (b) According to the sources, what impact did the Roman army have on British society during the first hundred years of the Roman occupation?
- (c) To what extent did the nature and functions of the army change up to AD 415?
- [100]

OR

- 3 (a) Referring to at least **three** examples, outline the differences between Roman and British art **or** architecture at the beginning of this period.
- (b) Why did local elites in Britain adopt Roman forms of **either** art **or** architecture?
- (c) To what extent had Roman forms of **either** art **or** architecture spread throughout British society by the end of this period?
- [100]

OR

- 4 (a) What evidence is there for emperor-worship in Britain?
- (b) According to the sources, to what extent did Roman religion become merged with Celtic or British religion?
- (c) Why did religions from the East, including Christianity, become established in Britain during the Roman occupation?
- [100]



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