

FAMOUS EXPLORERS

The date of birth, date of death, nationality and information about some explorers is given below. Use the information to answer the questions.

AMUNDSEN, Roald	(1872-1928) Norwegian. First person to reach the South Pole. Arrived about a month before R.F.Scott.
BALBOA, Vasco Nunez de	(1475-1517) Spanish. Discovered the Pacific Ocean.
COLUMBUS, Christopher	(1451-1506) Italian. Discovered the West Indies. Explored the American coast.
COOK, James	(1728-1779) English. Explored the seas around Australia. Killed by natives in Hawaii during exploration.
DIAZ, Bartholomew	(died 1501) Portuguese. First person to sail round the Cape of Good Hope.
DRAKE, Francis	(1540-1596) English. First Englishman to sail round the world. Fought against the Spanish Armada in 1588.
GAMA, Vasco Da	(?1460-1524) Portuguese. Sailed round Africa to India.
LIVINGSTONE, David	(1813-1873) Scottish. In 1840 he went to Africa. Discovered the Victoria Falls.
POLO, Marco	(1254-1323) Venetian. Explored China and the Far East.
PEARY, Robert Edwin	(1856-1920) American. First to reach the North Pole.
SCOTT, Robert Falcon	(1868-1912) English of Scottish ancestors. Reached the South Pole after Amundsen. Died on return journey.

- 29 Which explorer was born first? _____
- 30 Which explorer died most recently? _____
- 31 What age was Sir Francis Drake when he fought the Spanish Armada? _____
- 32 Who died when he was 60 years old? _____
- 33 How many British explorers are mentioned? _____
- 34 How many explorers can we be certain died while exploring? _____
- 35 Why is there only one date given for Bartholomew Diaz? _____
- 36 Why is there a question mark beside one of Vasco Da Gama's dates? _____
- 37 When was the South Pole first reached?
Circle one date. 1887 1898 1912 1928
- 38 When was the North Pole first reached?
Circle one date. 1850 1867 1909 1922
- 39 Which explorer lived only during the 18th Century? _____
- 40 Can you suggest why David Livingstone named a waterfall the Victoria Falls? _____